

	PAGE
10. The Sense of Smell and Its Anomalies	146
(a) Modalities and Methods of Testing	146
(b) Anomalies of Olfactory Sense	147
11. The Sense of Hearing and Its Anomalies	148
(a) Auditory Acuity	148
(b) Tone Perception	148
(c) Rinne's Test	148
(d) Tuning-fork Tests of Bárány	149
(e) Test for Total Deafness in One Ear by the Noise-apparatus	149
(f) Galvanic Test for Cochlear Nerve (Volta-Brenner)	150
(g) Test for Simulated Deafness (Bloch-Stenger)	150
(h) Anomalies of Sense of Hearing	150
12. The Sense of Sight and Its Anomalies	152
(a) Tests for Dioptric Anomalies	152
i. Focal Lateral Illumination of Cornea, Anterior Chamber, Iris, Pupil and Lens	153
ii. Anteroposterior Illumination of the Eyeball Through the Pupil	154
iii. Skiascopy and Myopia	155
iv. Distinction between Emmetropia and Hyperopia	155
(b) Ophthalmoscopy	156
i. Ophthalmoscopic Control of Refractive Anomalies	156
ii. Ophthalmoscopic Study of the Eye-grounds . .	156
1. Indirect Ophthalmoscopy (Inverted Image)	156
2. Direct Ophthalmoscopy (Upright Image)	157
3. The Normal Eye-ground	157
4. Pathological Eye-grounds	158
(c) Functional Tests of Vision	161
i. Tests for Visual Acuity	161
ii. Tests for Color Vision (Determination of the Type of Central Vision)	163
iii. Delimitation of the Visual Fields (Perimetry) .	164
iv. Test for Night-blindness (Hemeralopia)	167
v. Tests for Simulated Visual Disturbance	168
13. The Vestibular Senses and Their Anomalies	169
(a) Clinical Testing of the Functions of the Vestibular Apparatus	169
i. Spontaneous Nystagmus	170