## THOSE who take an interest in the pros PUBLISHED perity of the province, as all residents should, must be pleased at the rapid EVERY SATURDAY. growth of certain lines of agriculture and n mining as well. CORNER QUEEN AND REGENT STREETS, BY THE HERALD PRINTING AND PUBSH'G. CO. L'id

## FREDERICTON, SEPTEMBER 16, 1893.

### ALDERMANIC ELECTION.

THE HERALD.

THE HERALD

The new scheme for the election of aldermen has been carried at St. John by a very large majority, and in future most of the councillors will be chosen not from and by a particular ward, but by the whole city. This will tend to bring forward a better set of men, men of more intelligence, influence and ability, and the future prosperity of the city will be assured by the change. There are some features of the scheme which may be condemned. These, however, are so few in comparison with the benefits to be derived, that they are not worthy of special consideration.

With respect to Fredericton the scheme is much in favor. Most of the citizens believe that a similar change would be to the benefit of all and that the taxes would future. be lessened in great measure and the finances would be conducted in a more economical way. We do not hereby reflect upon the action of the whole council of the city nor yet upon any particular alderman, but we believe that changes could be made in the personel of the board to the advantage of the council and

grasping for one ward to the detriment of others as there is at present but all would share alike. If an alderman depended upon the whole city for election, he would be careful to conserve the interests of the have received the strong meed of praise whole city and would not confine his that was given them by General Herbert, favors to one particular part as is at commander-in-chief. He said that they

the city. There would not be so much

present the case. The asphalting here proves this. Let a dominion. citizen take a walk through the streets and note where the best sidewalks are made and he must come to the conclusion that ward business, equal in principle to that of the Tammany ring, is carried on here, but of course to a very limited extent.

The new scheme would do away with this favoritism in great measure and a majority of our citizens would favor its introduction.

FREE LUMBER.

of "probable candidates" for municipal Take for instance the development in honors this fall. dairy work. It is only a few years since heese was first made by factory in this decided not to milk his cows again this province and now the output is large. fall. They wandered so far, during the Not only is this so, but the quality is dry season through which we have just excellent and fully equal to that of the passed, that he was unable to get them old dairy countries of the world. Our regularly. and at last those five milch cows outter is making a mark for itself in the gave but a pint each. After they had not United States and in England, and with care in the manner of putting it up for whole of their milk to his two pigs, and it export an unlimited quantity may be sold killed them both. "Uncle John" feels there. The same may be said of its shipblue and its no wonder. ment to the United States. Good quality and neatness in packing are the requisites

OUR RESOURCES.

with these there will be no difficulty in finding a market. In respect to mining there is a rapid

which he has become "well fixed." He development. Not only are the coal is one of the partners in a large mill conmines being explored and opened up, but many other minerals such as gold, nickel, Daniel Scriver, jr., lost a very fine two manganese, gypsum and copper are being year old colt one day last week under mined, and it is only a question of a few very strange circumstances. When found years till mines will prove a source of in the pasture the animal gave every sign large revenue. The Carroll mine at St. of having its back broken. It was hauled Stephen is shipping a fair quantity of to the barn and put in slings, but almost nickel across the line, and it is proving of before the owner was aware it was dead good quality and extremely valuable. Mr. S. intends to have a veterinary sur-With a correct trade policy this prov geon cut the body up, to ascertain if posince would with its natural resources be a sible the cause of death. Albert Patter-

SOUTHAMPTON.

wealthy and prosperous country instead son lost a very fine colt the first of the of as at present being burthened with season; but that got a severe cold, sickendepression and more or less fear for the ed and died. These were probably two as fine colts as were ever raised in the It is now painfally evident that the place.

nuch dreaded cholera has got a foothold Very few of our farmers will go to the in England and unless the most stringent exhibition next week for the simple measures are taken it will reach this side reason that we (as you said in your article) of the Atlantic. If care is taken at our are as far from Fredericton as the cities many ports there is nothing to be alarmed of Boston or New York. at this year, the only danger being a com-Ephriam Clark woke the other morning

plete sweep of America next spring and and found himself all swelled up. He drove to a Woodstock doctor who told him he could do nothing for him. It is IT must be gratifying to Lieut. Col. supposed to be dropsy, but he is gradually Maunsell and the officers of the school to getting worse, and worst of all he has

only his two small children to care for A large hole, 4 x 6, and just two feet controlled the best drilled school in the south of the channel post on Wm. Mil-

KESWICK RIDGE.

SEPT. 12.-The weather of late has been fine but cold. We have, however, escaped frost so far, but we learn that our friends in the valley have not been so fortunate. Tc day is very fine, and considerably

warmer than the past week. The farmers are now very busy harvest ing. The crops are reported a good aver- away before operations were commenced. age. The wind and grasshoppers have

done considerable damage to oats and by colonel McLaughlin thirty years ago, buckwheat. It is reported that the cheese fact ny of cape or tongue of land. One Sunday this place is about to suspend operations morning just before having JohnDore hapfor this secson. Much good work has pened to take a walk down to the river. been done by this factory considering the Right opposite the "post" and the spring short time it has been running. Much which bubbles immediately behind it, he credit is due to the company, and we hope saw a large red bat sau with a canvess roof. that next summer will see a great increase He had scarcely seated himself on a large in the number of patrons. A goodly numstone at the water's edge, when two men ber of cheese have already been sold at and a woman came from the little gally. the factory for a good round price. The They all looked sunburnt and showed excream wagon still makes its tri-weekly posure : but were not of the rougher class trips. This is another good institution, The woman was between 40 and 50, and and we hope that better satisfaction will wore a dark stuff dress. Her hair, which be given this year than last. It will be had been a magnificent profasion of black, remembered that this factory is under the was now silvered. The two men recontrol of the dominion government, and sembled each other, and if any relation we all know the fair promises that were existed they were her sons. They asked made to the furmers of this section, and

# AROUND THE WORLD.

#### SEPT. 12. - In my great hurry while The News of the World in Brief-The writing you last. I unintentionally omit-Cream of Our Exchanges, ted the names of Jas. T. Masten, John Oldham and Chas. W. Dunham from the list The Algonquin Hotel, St. Andrews, was

closed for the season on Tuesday. Twenty tons of nickel ore from the Car-Two or three weeks ago Mr. John Fero roll mine has been shipped to New York. Russell McLean, a clerk in the Merchants' bank of Halifax, was drowned while bathing in the Arm Wednesday evening. There has been a severe outbreak of cholera in Leghorn, Italy. Yesterday, 265 cases and seven deaths were reported been milked for several days, he gave the The St. Croix cotton mill started up again in full blast Monday morning, and, it is announced will not shut down again this season.

Mr. David Lutwick, wife and two child-Mayor Peters has been served with a ren of Alma, Albert Co., are here visiting writ in a suit by Messrs. Connolly & Co. his sister, Mis. Geo. Clynick. Mr. L. has to recover the money they claim is due on been absent some thirty years, during the Carleton contract.

> The steamship Lake Huron, with Hon Point Monday afternoon and reached Quebec early on Tuesday morning.

The school committee are making arrangements for the meeting of the Charlotte county teachers' institute in Milltown on the 5th and 6th of October.

A provincial election is due in Nova Scotia next spring, but the Herald, the leading opposition organ, is already campaigning, as if the contest were close at The Northwest legislature, at Wednes-

tage to

day's session, expelled David Campbell, one of the members. Campbell sat for Whitewood and is a defaulter, having fled the country

Work in the C. P. R. shops at McAdam Junction is, at present, quite slack, and the railway shops are being run by a reduced number of hands. Two weeks ago forty men were discharged.

A house owned by Charles Wilson of Derby, and partially occupied by Thos. Morris, was burned to the ground Sunday night, together with the out buildings

Mr. Morris lost all his furniture: A second daughter has been born to President and Mrs. Cleveland. The birth occurred at the White House and is the first instance of a child being born to a

president within its historic walls. Monday all but twenty-three of the ler's front has been dug by some parties who, though seen, their names are unsixty-seven mills in Fall River are running known. A small tongae of land shoots but on a reduced scale of wages varying out exactly west from the east shore of from 9 to 14% per cent. less than last week. the river St. John. Behind this is the No resistance was shown to the cut-down. gravelly bed of a small brook and dry, ex-The executive committee of the Irish cept in one spot - north of channel post National League of America has issued a one rod — is a never-failing spring. A manifesto to Irishmen and friends of Irebunch of hazelnut bushes grew on the land denouncing the Home Rule Bill sub-

south side of the post, and these were cut mitted to the commons as pratically worthless. The channel post, which was deeply set H. T. Stevens, of the Moncton Times,

publishes an "Open Letter to Sir John is on the extreme west end of this little Thompson," asking him not to promote



# CLOTHING \$4.50 276 Queen Street. BRUNSWICK FOUNDRY MACHINE SHOP.

# MANUFACTURERS OF

The lumbermen of Maine and New Brunswick are looking forward with confidence to a radical change in, if not the complete removal, of the import duties on lumber shipped to the United States from this country. They expect the change to come soon.

The late sale of crown lands here evidenced this. There was a large attandance of Maine men here, and they took an active part in the proceedings, bidding high on any special piece of good land offered. They thought perhaps that the New Brunswick men would not care about burdening themselves with large tracts of land, and that they could bid it in at en easy price.

Bangor, which is the centre of the lumwe all see how far short the government bering influence in Maine, would welcome has come. It, however, has not come any a free trade, especially in lumber. It farther short in this than in many other might curtail business on the Penobscot promises which it has made to the farmfor a year or two, but it would tend to reers of New Brunswick. One thing we duce the large stumpage charged, so that the operator would eventually become the gainer. Just at present Maine lands are held at a very high stumpage, and unless that combine is broken by free trade or something of the same nature, the smaller operators must work at a loss or remain

perior machinery and closer proximity to the great markets, that they would not feel the rivalry of the maritime provinces, but that they could carry on the work of sawing with advantage if the stumpage were reduced to a reasonable figure, as it

The Rustler disastor, at Miramichi, is only the direct result of carlessness, not only on the part of the offcials of the vessel, but on the part of the dominion goverment. Perhaps the latter is the most culpable. From the evidence adduced at the inquest, it is plain that the vessel was not in a fit state to carry passengers. If she had been inspected, it must have been most carelessly done, or she could not been in the condition described by her officers. At present, it is no great assurance of safety to see hanging up in the cabins or the engine room, a certificate from a dominion official to the effect that this vessel is thoroughly seaworthy and fitted to carry passengers. Our citizens will remember that the old ferry boats, veritable life traps of the past, carried these certificates in highly ornamental frames. They will also remember that the Belle Isle and Acadia carried them, yet at each throb of the engine, the crait appeared to be dropping to pieces.

tee of the condition of the boat.

for the better will be made, but it world save lives if made at once.

POLITICS.

Political talk has quieted down for a time, each party watching the moves of the other. Many are of the opinion that Hon. George E. Foster will be the candidate for York on the Conservative side at the next election, while Dr. McLeod and J. S. Neill are also spoken of. Perhaps never in the political history of York has it been so difficult to forecast the fature as at present. With all the manufacturers and many of the merchants in favor of the present condition of affairs on one hand,

how far it was to Pokiok, and paddled off. More anon.

PENNIAC. SEPT. 13.- The Methodist tea-meeting

his misfortune.

Mt. Hope.

Miss Ruth A. Mitchell, one of our popu

Judge Landry, alleging that he was "unfair, unjust, and tyrannical" against a per-

son lately tried at Dorchestor. The libel framed against Professor Campbell has been sustained by the Montreal presbytery. The motion declaring that the second count was proved was carried, 27 to 2. The Professor will appeal to the Montreal and Ottawa synod.

Daniel Robertson, out of the house of orrection, Sunday at New Bedford, where he served a sentence for wife beating, returned home and beat his wife to death. He was arrested, but claimed he had not been near his house that day.

> Humphrey and Co. the large wholesale boot and shoe dealers of St. John, have assigned with liabilities of \$95,000. Mont-

real and Quebec houses are largely interested and the insolvent firm are offering 40 cents on the dollar secured.

Rev. Mr. Thompson has declined the call of the Tracey Mills F. C. B. church to remain with them for another year, and cepted a call to a church in Caribou, Me. The Tracey Mills people very much regret his decision

> The demonstration to Sir John Thompson at Montreal Tuesday night was a regular fiasco. Although six bands had been engaged to draw the people from all parts of the city, only about two thousand attended, and these were mostly boys attracted by the music.

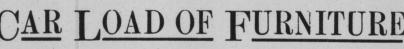
meeting at Shubenacadie, N. S. on Tuesday. Many hundreds of farmers assembled fro.n outside districts and listened with rapt attention to addresses by Hon. L. H. Davies, M. P. Hon. A. G. Jones. Premier Fielding and Hon. D. C. Fraser, M.P.

The attack of the rebel fleet on the forts began at 9 o'clock Thursday. The garrison of the largest and strongest fort has declared for the rebels. The bombardment of the town began at 11 o'clock. The town has a desolate appearance. The people who are compelled to remain are greatly excited. All business is at a standstill.

of black granite has been found in Bocabec not far from the public landing. In every other respect but color it beats a close resemblance to the red granite, and if it can

\$300,009,439 gross, this being the first time that the round three hundred million

We have received to-day a



Comprising Bedroom Setts, Tables, Lounges, etc., all New Designs, well finished and sure to be Satisfactory. Goods offered at the Lowest Living Profits.

Bedroom Setts, \$12 to \$100.

Also daily expected, a Full Line of

# English and German Crockery,

which will be opened to the Public in the store lately occupied by W. T. H. Fenety. Intending purchasers will do well to give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

E. H. ALLEN & CO. **OPPOSITE POST OFFICE** STOCK. **NEW BRUNWICK** Thi.d Annual Provincial - Exhibition, FOR 1893. UNDER MANAGEMENT OF trict No. 34. PEARS, Tuesday, PLUMS, Wednesday & Thursday. BLUEBERRIES, September 19, 20, & 21. BEANS, \_\_\_\_ AT \_\_\_\_ LOBSTERS, FREDERICTON, N. B. SALMON, Cash Prizes in all Departments; Horses, Cattle, Agricultural, Horticultural, Poultry, Sheep, Swine, COND'SED COFFEE, Fruit, Dairy Products, Honey and Apiary Suppli-Fancy Work, etc. Prize Lists now ready on application to the OX TONGUE, Secretary. New and special attractions, of which

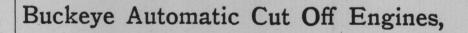
OYSTERS. ing Park each day. JOHN A. CAMPBELL A. S. MURRAY,

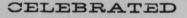
Fredericton, August 5, 1893



Perfection 'ange and other stoves and ranges, co prising a Full Line, second to none in the city. ' Furnish our stov's with first class wa e and pler of it. Drop in and look cur line over. R. CHESTNUF & SONS.

John vesterday.







Improved Rotary Saw Mills, Mill Machinery, Enclosed Gear Mowers, Ithaca Horse rakes, Stoves and Furnaces, Railway Castings."

