

CONAN DOYLE EXPOSING CRIMES OF THE CONGO



King Leopold, whom Sir Conan Doyle charges with first responsibility for the outrages, and actual photograph of Congo boy whose right hand was struck off because he didn't bring in rubber.

Continued From Page 1.

had organized. The professions of King Leopold made the whole world his allies. The Congo Free State was created amid general rejoicing. The veteran Bismarck, as credulous as the others, pronounced its baptismal blessing.

A governor-general was elected. Under him were 15 district commissioners, who should govern so many districts, into which the whole country was divided.

Then, in 1887, an act was passed which declared that all lands that were not occupied by natives were to be the property of the state.

No land in such a country is actually occupied by the natives save the actual site of the villages and the fields of grain or manioc which surround them. Everywhere beyond these tiny patches extend the plains and forests which have been the ancestral wandering places of the natives, and which contain the rubber, the camwood, the copal, the ivory and the skin, which are the sole objects of their commerce.

At a single stroke of a pen in Brussels everything was taken from them, not only the country, but the produce of the country. How could they trade when the state had taken from them everything which they had to offer?

Having obtained possession of the land and its products, the next step was to obtain labor by which these products could be safely garnered.

Protection of Blacks. An act for the "special protection of the blacks" was passed. It allows blacks to be bound over in terms of seven years' service to the masters in a manner which was in truth indistinguishable from slavery. As the negotiations were usually carried on

with the capita or headman, the unfortunate servant was transferred with small profit to himself and little knowledge of the conditions of his servitude.

Under the same system the state also enlisted its employees, including the recruits for its small army. This army was supplemented by a wild militia, consisting of various barbarous tribes, many of them cannibals and all of them capable of any excess of cruelty or outrage.

King Leopold's wonderful system was perfected by employing 2000 agents, who worked under the commissaries. They were white men, and they had orders to secure a certain amount of rubber from their districts. These agents employed capitas, who were barbarians. These capitas were armed with guns. Invariably, and were masters of the native district in which they resided, and they had orders to secure a certain amount of rubber from their districts. These agents employed capitas, who were barbarians. These capitas were armed with guns. Invariably, and were masters of the native district in which they resided, and they had orders to secure a certain amount of rubber from their districts.

Imagine the nightmare which lay upon each village while this barbarian squatted in the midst of it. Day or night they could never get away from him. He called for palm wine. He called for women. He beat them, mutilated them and shot them down at his pleasure. He enforced public incest in order to amuse himself by the sight. Sometimes they plucked up spirit and killed him. The Belgian commission records that 142 capitas had been killed in seven months in a single district.

In the World to-morrow Dr. Doyle will describe the cruelties inflicted on the natives in the Congo.

AT THE THEATRES

"The Bridge."

Guy Bates took the members of "The Bridge" company at the Royal Alexandra Theatre this week arrived from New York yesterday. Because of the great amount of scenery carried by the production, it was necessary to start moving it to the theatre at 1 o'clock this morning. Early this morning forty stage hands started in making ready for the first performance to-night. The bridge scene, picturing the actual construction of a huge cantilever bridge, is one of the heaviest and most realistic settings ever devised. In the big cyclorama which forms the background of the scene, there are more than 12,000 feet of the finest landscape painting. Then there are large girders, tall upright pieces, and a collection of "properties," many of them practical, that might well cause despair among any lot of stage hands. Nor is the bridge scene the only big one of the production. The setting of the last act, showing a sumptuous reception room in a big New York hotel, will tax even the big stage of the Alexandra to the utmost. Seats can be seen at the Bell Piano Rooms, 148 Yonge-street.

"The Merry Widow and the Devil."

George V. Hobart's burlesque on "The Merry Widow and the Devil" interpreted by Joe Weber's Travesty Company, will be the attraction at the Princess Theatre for this week. Much of the original music by Franz Lehár has been retained, and there are also a number of songs by American writers. Julian Mitchell staged the production, and declares that he has never done anything before to equal it. Joe Weber, who has been an actor-manager for the past twelve years, states that he has never turned a production so gorgeous or so costly as this one. Thirty-two stunning show girls give lustre to the occasion. Sam Collier appears as Heinrich Dlach, valet to Prince Danilo, who is pursued by Karl Malber, an artist, and known by the Devil. The Devil, calling himself De Solldorf, is impersonated by Charles Stine.

"A Knight for a Day."

The Boston Globe is not careless in

according praise to theatrical productions.

A review of the company on the seasonally successful run at the Tremont this summer of "A Knight for a Day," remarked: "The laughter characteristic of our audience under the spell of 'A Knight for a Day,' was a natural feature of the crowd at the Tremont. The gaiety is now in its third month locally, and far interest in the engagement shows no signs of lagging. Certainly last night's audience laughed, applauded and encored as heartily as has any, and the scene release, struck the audience hard last evening. 'A Knight for a Day,' is the offering at the Grand this week."

Majestic Music Hall.

Besides the two big headlines—Julian Eltinge, the famous impersonator and Little Hip, the educated elephant, several big acts will be presented at the Majestic Music Hall this week, opening with a matinee to-day. Estelita Woodette and Co., who were booked here three weeks ago, and was obliged to cancel on account of extending the New York engagement, will present the laughable sketch, "A Housewife in the Castle." The Doris Quartette, Josie McIntyre, singing, comedienne, and Marguerite and Adriel, acrobats are also on the bill. One big convention to the public at the Majestic Music Hall is the reservation of seats for the matinee. These can be obtained always one week in advance.

Fred Irwin's Majestic.

Fred Irwin's Majestic, the new kind of a show, is the attraction at the Gayety Theatre. This week, Mr. Irwin has squared himself in launching his latest production. A production of this magnitude represents an enormous outlay for scenery, costumes, and special effects and sundry accessories. A company of sixty carefully selected celebrities have been secured, a book and lyrics on entirely new lines, and

Port Arthur—Fort William

THE TWIN CITIES

Combined Population 32,000

The Greatest Cities of the World are at the National Ports of Transshipment

We believe this to be absolutely true. It is the case with London, New York, Montreal and Philadelphia. On inland waters, it is true of Chicago, Buffalo, and Duluth. To the same degree that the principle of transshipment applies to other cities, does their importance stand or fade commercially. This is the case in such cities as Toledo, Milwaukee, Ashland, Wisconsin and the river cities of the middle west. Port Arthur's position is superior to all of these. It monopolizes with Fort William a unique national position.

The Position of the Twin Cities is National

The Dominion Government have taken over the harbors and made them national ports.

At the head of Thunder Bay, there is bound to be one of the largest cities in Canada. The city will grow as the country grows. The city is the home of the world's greatest steel tank elevators, and three great transcontinental systems of railway. There are miles of freight sheds and tens of miles of sidings. The street railway system is making money—so is everybody.

Prince Arthur Heights

We offer you lots to-day in this beautiful residential district for

ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS

Payable one-third cash, one-third in one year, and one-third in two years.

These lots are worth the money to-day. They will continually increase in value as the Twin Cities grow in wealth and population. We advise you to send in your application to-day. Descriptive literature sent on request.

A. C. JENNINGS & CO.

Room 405, Crown Life Building

Queen St., East Toronto; 1639 Yonge St., Yonge and Broadway, Eglinton. Telephone North 644.

a musical score by Joseph Holander that has the earmarks of grand opera. A glorious galaxy of gorgeously gowned girls and a breezy bunch of boys constitute the choristers.

To-day at Shea's.

Frank Fogarty, "The Dublin Minstrel," heads the fine bill at Shea's Theatre this week. Mr. Fogarty has not been seen in Toronto for some time and is sure of a warm welcome. Howard Truodale and Company, presenting a new and novel sketch entitled "A Corner in Hair," the "Exposition Four" (Alexander Bros. and Brady) and Nellie V. Nichols will be the special features for the week. Other well known vaudevillians included in the big bill are: Spissel Bros. and Company, pantomime jugglers; Will Rogers, The Oklahoma Cowboy; Suzanne Rosemont, the dignity singer; Max York's Dogs and the Kinetograph.

World Series Pictures.

The management of the Star announces as a special feature for the present week, life motion pictures of the most interesting plays occurring in the world's series games, concluding Saturday, between the Pittsburgh and Detroit baseball teams.

City Club's famous "steel home"

is shown in every detail, and every play of interest is clearly depicted. The pictures are an added feature with the "Miss New York Girl" Company.

Marching the Great Interpreter.

The world's greatest interpreter of song as the musical authorities of Buffalo, N. Y., who had been in Europe for some time in connection with an important diplomatic mission for the state department at Washington, in reference to Venezuelan affairs, was found in an unconscious condition near the embassy this morning and died before medical aid could be rendered. Death was probably due to apoplexy.

Superintendent Pan-American Fair.

BUFAFO, Oct. 17.—William Inaco Buchanan was 56 years old, a native of Ohio. During the last 15 years he has been sent by the state department on several important missions to Central and South American countries. In 1888 he was appointed chief of the department of agriculture, forestry and live stock at the world's fair in Chicago. The high commendation given his work at Chicago induced the directors of the Pan-American Exposition to appoint him to the position of superintendent of the fair in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1893. In 1902 he was sent to Mexico as minister to the Argentine Republic. In 1907 he was sent to Mexico as minister to the Argentine Republic. In 1907 he was sent to Mexico as minister to the Argentine Republic.

George Arliss in "Septimus."

Most important "first-night" of the local season is promised at the Alexandra Theatre, Thanksgiving Day when the first performance of "Septimus" will be given with George Arliss in the stellar role.

Glantess for Ushers.

Thirty tall young women besieged the Philadelphia Opera House Saturday afternoon, and 30 of them were engaged as ushers for the coming season. The 20 who lost out were under six feet in height. When Oscar Hammerstein let it be known that he wanted tall girls for ushers this year, so they wouldn't get lost in the crowds, all the "fady grandees" in the city who were looking for places got on the job. Two of the 50 who applied were 6 feet 4 inches tall.

GIRL WENT "SNIPE HUNTING"

Leaves School for a Few Days to Recover After Hazing Prank.

COLUMBIA, Mo., Oct. 17.—

Heading at the University of Missouri reached its climax on Wednesday night, when a crowd of boys and girls took Miss Lettie Ordway of Kansas City, a freshman in the College of Arts and Sciences, "snipe hunting." Miss Ordway is now at the home of her father, S. P. Ordway, at Stock commission in Kansas City. She departed for Kansas City after school was closed.

Long Limit for Thanksgiving Day

Going Oct. 22, 23, 24 and 25, with privilege of remaining until Wednesday, Oct. 27. Do not miss this opportunity. Secure tickets at any Grand Trunk ticket office.

DIPLOMAT FOUND DEAD ON A LONDON SIDEWALK

W. I. Buchanan of Buffalo Victim of Apoplexy—Long in Uncle Sam's Service.

LONDON, Oct. 17.—William I. Buchanan, of Buffalo, N. Y., who had been in Europe for some time in connection with an important diplomatic mission for the state department at Washington, in reference to Venezuelan affairs, was found in an unconscious condition near the embassy this morning and died before medical aid could be rendered. Death was probably due to apoplexy.

Superintendent Pan-American Fair.

BUFAFO, Oct. 17.—William Inaco Buchanan was 56 years old, a native of Ohio. During the last 15 years he has been sent by the state department on several important missions to Central and South American countries. In 1888 he was appointed chief of the department of agriculture, forestry and live stock at the world's fair in Chicago. The high commendation given his work at Chicago induced the directors of the Pan-American Exposition to appoint him to the position of superintendent of the fair in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1893. In 1902 he was sent to Mexico as minister to the Argentine Republic. In 1907 he was sent to Mexico as minister to the Argentine Republic.

George Arliss in "Septimus."

Most important "first-night" of the local season is promised at the Alexandra Theatre, Thanksgiving Day when the first performance of "Septimus" will be given with George Arliss in the stellar role.

Glantess for Ushers.

Thirty tall young women besieged the Philadelphia Opera House Saturday afternoon, and 30 of them were engaged as ushers for the coming season. The 20 who lost out were under six feet in height. When Oscar Hammerstein let it be known that he wanted tall girls for ushers this year, so they wouldn't get lost in the crowds, all the "fady grandees" in the city who were looking for places got on the job. Two of the 50 who applied were 6 feet 4 inches tall.

GIRL WENT "SNIPE HUNTING"

Leaves School for a Few Days to Recover After Hazing Prank.

COLUMBIA, Mo., Oct. 17.—

Heading at the University of Missouri reached its climax on Wednesday night, when a crowd of boys and girls took Miss Lettie Ordway of Kansas City, a freshman in the College of Arts and Sciences, "snipe hunting." Miss Ordway is now at the home of her father, S. P. Ordway, at Stock commission in Kansas City. She departed for Kansas City after school was closed.

Long Limit for Thanksgiving Day

Going Oct. 22, 23, 24 and 25, with privilege of remaining until Wednesday, Oct. 27. Do not miss this opportunity. Secure tickets at any Grand Trunk ticket office.

HORSES AND CARRIAGES.

A S OWNER IS LEAVING FOR CALIFORNIA, a fine golden chestnut, young, sound, prize winner, good under saddle, to match imported plucking riding saddle; also small pony, kind for children; family cow and calf. Above will be warranted and thorough tried given. Robe, blanket, rug, stable furnishings. Must sell regardless of cost to right party for good home. Cash only. Apply 1642 West Queen-street.

WANTED.

WANTED FOR HIGHLY POPULAR, good class hotel in Western Ontario, capable manager. Hotel has over one hundred bedrooms, and does a large season and commercial trade. Good earnings and half million dollars in assets. Will be warranted and thorough tried given. Robe, blanket, rug, stable furnishings. Must sell regardless of cost to right party for good home. Cash only. Apply 1642 West Queen-street.

TO LET.

HOUSE AND THREE ACRES OF land to rent on Markham-road in quarter of mile of Grand Trunk Station, and half mile of electric road. For further particulars apply Baird & MacKenzie, 2 Toronto-street.

ARCHITECTS.

GEO. W. GOULDING, ARCHITECT, Temple Building, Toronto. Main 404.

LOST.

LOST FOR BEAL ON DUNDAS CAR. or between Spadina and Townhouse, on Saturday night. Reward \$10. Royal-street.

ESTATE NOTICES.

IN THE MATTER OF THE BLAIR Automatic Scale Company. NOTICE is hereby given that the Blair Automatic Scale Company, carrying on business at the City of Toronto, has made an assignment for the benefit of its creditors under R.S.O. 1897, chapter 141, to James Fowler of the City of Toronto, gentleman.

Notice of creditors will be held at the office of the Blair Automatic Scale Company, 84 Bayview-avenue, Toronto, on Tuesday, the 26th day of October, 1909, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon to receive a statement of affairs, to appoint inspectors and fix their remuneration, and for the ordering of the affairs of the estate generally. Creditors are requested to file their claims with the assignee with the proofs and particulars thereof, required by the said act on or before the date of said meeting.

And notice is further given that after the 26th day of November, 1909, the assignee will proceed to distribute the assets of the debtor amongst the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which proof shall then have been given, and that he will not be liable for the assets or any part thereof, so distributed, to any person or persons of whom claim he shall not then have had notice.

JAMES FOWLER, Assignee, 64 Fairley-avenue, Toronto.

FUNERAL EXPENSES FOR FREE

David Brown Took \$125 Left by Dead Brother and Celebrated.

LONDON, Ont., Oct. 17.—David Brown, of Paraguard, Ont., appeared in the police court Saturday morning, and it is the general opinion that he is one of the meanest individuals who ever came into Canada. Brown was charged with being drunk.

A few days ago his brother, William Brown, a miner, formerly of Paraguard, died in Victoria Hospital from typhoid fever, contracted during the epidemic at Cobalt.

The evidence was to the effect that Brown had left \$125, which he intended to cover his funeral and hospital expenses. The money was left at the Harrison House, where he was stopping, and it is stated that David Brown went there and obtained it, and proceeded to go on a big drunk.

The question of who was to look after his brother's funeral seems never to have bothered him, and it is said that he even offered to sell his brother's body to the medical school.

BUTCHER BUSINESS FOR SALE

Butcher business and chattels, corner Queen and Church-streets, Toronto, lately occupied by A. Stevenson, with complete shop equipment and delivery outfit.

No outlay required to take hold as going concern. Immediate possession. For rent or purchase apply

J. F. LANGLEY, Assignee, McKinnon Building, Toronto.

GROUND FLOOR OFFICES FOR LEASE

Suite of Modern Offices, with large Vault. Good light. Possession at once. Apply—

EVANS & COOH, 136, 26 East Wellington St.

HELP WANTED.

AGENTS THROUGHOUT CANADA to handle our fast selling lines of novelty signs, changeable sign outfits, etc. \$50 variable; large profits. Apply to The G. L. Davis Co., 302 Dovercourt-road, Toronto.

MEN WISHING RETURN PASSAGE

England or Scotland, apply to F. Farnworth, 119 Queen West.

STEAMFITTERS WANTED—MUST BE

first-class men. Apply to World steam building, 40 Richmond-street West. J. Lang, Superintendent.

WANTED—FOR SCHOOL SECTION

No. 1, Markham, school teacher, with first or second-class certificate. Apply to Geo. Forester, secretary, Gormley, Ont.

WANTED—OFFICE BOY. APPLY

business office world.

TEACHERS WANTED

TEACHER WANTED—FOR SCHOOL Section No. 1, Markham, Ontario, duties to commence in January, please state salary, experience and qualifications. Tuos. Reekie, Sec. Treas., Valleyview, O. Ont.

ARTICLES FOR SALE.

SOUTH AFRICAN WARRANT—\$500, 1000, Room 20, 43 Scott-street, Phone Main 1984.

20 SQUARE PIANOS, INCLUDING

such makes as Hallett & Davis, Chickering, Haines Bros., Heintzman, Case & Sons, etc. Any of these instruments good value at \$125; we must clear them out, so come and take your choice at \$75 each, cash or payment. Bell Piano Warehouse, 146 Yonge-street.

AUTOMOBILES—DON'T FAIL TO

see our list of second-hand cars before buying; only exclusive dealers in city. Toronto Automobile Exchange, 20-22 Adelaide West.

A GOOD CASH PRICE PAID FOR

your bicycle. Bicycle Museum, 28 Yonge-street.

COMMON SENSE KILLS AND

devises rats, mice, bedbugs, no smell, all eradicators.

POSTCARD HEADQUARTERS, ARTIS-

tic, foreign; Canadian; Toronto; Ontario; Montreal; Victoria; Vancouver; British Columbia; Alberta; Saskatchewan; Manitoba; Ontario; Quebec; New Brunswick; Nova Scotia; Prince Edward Island; Newfoundland; Labrador; Yukon; Northwest Territories; Nunavut; Canada; United States; Great Britain; France; Germany; Italy; Spain; Portugal; Greece; Turkey; Egypt; India; China; Japan; Korea; Philippines; Indonesia; Malaysia; Singapore; Hong Kong; Macao; Taiwan; South Korea; North Korea; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Thailand; Burma; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar; Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Botswana; Namibia; South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Mauritania; Mali; Niger; Chad; Libya; Tunisia; Algeria; Morocco; Egypt; Sudan; Ethiopia; Somalia; Djibouti; Eritrea; Yemen; Oman; United Arab Emirates; Saudi Arabia; Kuwait; Bahrain; Qatar; Brunei; Singapore; Malaysia; Indonesia; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia; Myanmar; Sri Lanka; Ceylon; Maldives; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zanzibar