

*Perches et Cave, Rapids de*, on the south-westerly branch of the Ottawa River, immediately above the Portage des Paresseux. [On Arrowsmith's early map, a "Hole Portage" is marked: *Perches et Cave* = Poles and hole.]

*Percy Township*, in the County of Northumberland, lies to the rear, and north of Cramahé.

*Père, Pointe au*, on the north shore of Lake Superior, east of Pointe aux Tourtes, and opposite to Isle de Minatte. [Father-point. Priest-point. Tourte = pie, tart.]

*Peter's, St. Bay*, on Lake Ontario, in Marysburgh, lies a little to the eastward and southward of Little Sandy Bay.

*Pilkington Island*, in Lake Simcoe, parallel to Darling Island. [From the name of an officer of the Engineers at Niagara in 1794.]

*Petite Isle aux d'Indes*, called Turkey Island.

*Philippeaux Isle*, in the south-west of Lake Superior, lies to the southward of Isle Royal, and between it and Kiaonan Point, on the south shore. [Isle Philippeaux lies to the northward of Isle Royale in Arrowsmith's early map.]

*Pic, Rivière au*, empties itself into Lake Superior on the north side, west of Beaver Creek: on this river dwell many Indians, called by other nations, "the men of the land." ["Many Indian tribes bear names which in their dialect signify *men*, indicating that the character belongs *par excellence* to them. Sometimes the word was used by itself, and sometimes an adjective was joined with it, as *original men*, *men surpassing all others*."]—Parkman. Lenni-lena-pe, and Illinois are examples. The latter word is said to be thus derived: Eriniwek, Liniwek, Aliniwek, Iliniwek, Illinois.]

*Pickering Township*, in the east riding of the County of York; is situated between Whitby and Scarborough, and fronts Lake Ontario. The River Nen runs into Lake Ontario through this township. [From the name of a market-town and parish in the north riding of Yorkshire.]

*Pigeon Bay*, on the north shore of Lake Ontario, lies between the Highlands of Scarborough and River Shannon. [On Arrowsmith's early map the only name given on the north shore of Lake Ontario between Toronto and the Bay of Quinté is that of Pigeon Bay. Perhaps Frenchman's Bay was intended. Is "Shannon" a slip for "Trent?"]

*Pin, Portage du*, on the south-west branch of the Ottawa River, between Portage de la Tortue and Portage des Talons.