THE NOR'-WESTER. (A Twenty-Four Column Folio)

Reveted to the Interests of Alberta and th North-West generally-

\$3.00 PER ANNUM.

CEO. B. ELLIOTT, . EDITOR

PRINTERS & PUBLISHERS. ELLIS-ARTHUR,

CUSTOMS BROKER. Mining, Real Estate and Commission Agent. Houses To Let. OFFICE, ATLANTIC AVENUE, West of Station. CALGARY, ALBERTA,

PROFESSIONAL. BLEECKER,

BARRISTER, ETC. CALGARY, ALBERTA. Reference-Hon. CHIEF JUSTICE OF MANITOBA.

TAMES A, LOUGHEED,

Barrister, Solicitor, Conveyancer Notary Public, etc.

Office, Stephen Ave, West of P.O., Calgary, N.W. OUGHEED & FITZGERALD,

NOTARIES PUBLIC & CONVEYANCERS Lands, Mining, k al Estate and Commission Agt's. Agents for Sale of the Hudson's Bay Company's Lands Also for the United States Life Assurance Co., etc. office, Stephen Ave., opposite C.P.R. Depot, CALGARY, ALBERTA.

DETERSON & PETERSON, BARRISTER

SOLICITORS, NOTARIES, CONVEYANCERS Stephen Avenue, opp. P.O, Calgary, Alberta Agts for the Saskatchewan Homestead Co C, W. PETERSON, B.A. A. M. PETERSON, B.A.

EGAL NOTICE. MR. FITZGERALD COCHRANE, Barrister etc. of Nova Scotia (1856) and of Manitoba (1883) and late of Prince Albert, N.W.T., may be consulted professionally for the present at the Royal Hotel, Stephen avenue. Commissioner of the Supreme Court of Nova Scotia for taking affidavits in the north west and commissioner for taking affidavits to be used in Manitoba. NOTARY PUBLIC, etc., etc.

DR. NEVILLE J. LINDSAY, Physician & Surgeon,

Office and residence, a little east of Capt. Boynton's Music Hall, CALGARY, Alba. COLIN N. CAMPBELL,

BARRISTER, ETC.

REAL ESTATE AGENT, Stephen avenue, Calgary Alba.

W. WILSON, DENTIST. Next door to Rankin & Allan,

CALGARY, MISCELLANEOUS.

W. T. Ramsay. T. S. Burns, Auctioneer. BURNS & RAMSAY, STOCK AUCTIONEERS & COMMISSION AGENTS

CALGARY, N.W.T. All kinds of Sales Conducted

Office,-Stephen Avenue, Next Post Office. J. H. MILLWARD.

House, Sign, Carriage and Ornamental Painter Sign Writing and Glazing in all the Latest Besigns. Shop,-Stephen Avenue, 3 doors east of Post Office. Calgary. Alberta.

F M. CROSBY,

LUMBER, SASH, DOORS, LIME, CEMENT, &c. Yards: -- ATLANTIC AVENUE, Near Depot

S. J. HOGG & CO., DEALERS IN Lumber Lath Shingles Doors Sash & Moulding Lime and Building Paper. Yards, Calgary and Silver City. Terms Cash. Callary Yard, Corner Stephen Ave. and Hamilton St,

WOODBINE DINING HALL, ATLANTIC AVENUE, Opposite P.O.

BROWN. PROP'R.

VIRGINIA CHOP HOUSE, Opposite Telegraph Office and Station,

ATLANTIC AVENUE. JOE J. CHANDLER, Prop'r. Meals at all hours, and a good square meal too. Table not excelled in the city.

M CCOSKRIE & CO., Architects, Civil and Mining Engineers Builders, Surveyors and Contractors. STEPHEN AVENUE, CALGARY. Special attention to Churches, Schools, Public Buildings, Railway, Hydraulic, Gas, and Sanitary Works

ARRETT & CUSHING,

, and ecial their

ST

ER

ARCHITECTS, **BUILDERS & CONTRACTORS**

Office .. Stephen Ave., Calgary. PLARK & JOHNSTONE,

Plain and Ornamental Plasterers, Estimates furnished. Lime always on hand. Orders left at Bannerman's Cigar Store, opposite gary, Alb.

REILLY'S PORTABLE HOUSES. Stylish and Comfortable.

Highly Suitable for Immigrant Settlers, JAS. REILLY,

Galgary, May 13. 1884. Winnipeg ;

THE MONTANA ARTISTS. Having employed the services of Mr. Smith, a washing and my establishment being fitted we the latest improvements an assure entire setisfaction Also Hot and Cold Water Baths.

WM. FOSTER, Prop'r.,

PRITISH AMERICAN RANCHE CO.

Horse brand—C on left shoulder.

Vent—Inverted O on left hip.

Range—Bow River, N.W.T.

Address Calgary, N.W.T.

Well broken horses of all classes constantly on hand
The udersigned will attend at the Calgary House
every, Monday to meet parties desiring to purchase
horses A number of good pack horses for sale. W. D. KERFOOT, Manager.

MALGARY FURNITURE STORE. Full Stock of Furniture, Camp Beds, Tents Etc., Etc., always on hand. A. E. SHELTON & CO.

C. H. FINLAY & CO.,

Plain and Ornamental Plasterers, And Bricklayers, CALGARY. - ALBA., furnished on application.

Office. next door to Nor'-wester office.

TOHN B. RIVET. BLACKSMITH. Carriagemaker, Carpenter & Wheelwright Best of Hardwood always on hand. Shops—opposite he P.O. and east Bank of Elbow.

WHITMAN & BUCK,

Contractors and Builders, Stephen Avenue, - Calgary, Estimates furnished on all kinds of work.

GEORGE MURDOCH, Harness Manufacturer. And Dealer in Saddlery, Pack Saddles,&c ATLANTIC AVENUE, CALGARY.

W. A. MICKLE, FEED STABLE, Fort Calgary, - Alberta,

GRAIN AND HAY CONSTANTLY ON HAND

WANTED.

Immediately at the Bow River Mills—r good sawyer to run Lath and Shingle Mill—must be a good filer Also one good Lime Burner. Apply at office, Stephen avenue, between 2 and 6 p.m.

(Staff of Life)

And Aeriated Water Manf'rs Wholesale and Retail. Bakery and Manufactory on Elbow bank. near Baker & Co's Store

Branch shop and Lunch Counter, Atlantic Ave., opp Freight Shed Our bread speaks for itself and our stock of fruits and confectionery are not

excelled in the market. Try our Aeriated Waters THE

"ROCKIES" PAINT SHOP.

J. Douglass White & Co.

PAINTERS

Glaziers and Sign Writers,

STEPHEN AVE CALGARY, Alba;

Plain & Artistle Sign and Show Cards, CHOICE FRESH BEEF.

CHOICE CORNED BEEF CHOICE CORNED TONGUES Choice SUGAR-CURED HAMS CHOICE BREAKFAST BACON CHOICE PORK,

CHOICE LARD, CHOICE SAUSAGES,

always on hand and fresh at the Meat market of

COR STEPHEN AVE & MCTAVISH ST. THE CALGARY

Silver City and Columbia

This Mail Route was esablised previous to the C.P.R., being complete further west than Calgary and has been the only mail line

west of Calgary All express packages left at the, office of Messrs, G. C. KING & Co. Calgary, or sent from outside points by Dominion Express, care of Geo. Winton will be delivered promply at moderate charges. Address all mail matter for poitns west of Calgary in care of Geo. Winton, Cal-

NOTICE

A Sitting of the Second Judicial District Court, Calgary Division will be held on the 15th day of June, A.D. 1884. Court will open at 11 o'clock a.m. on that T. DOWLING,

Clerk of the Cour

CALGARY, PADMORE, SILVER CITY

LATH, SKINGLES. SASH,

Tar & Brown Paper
Builders' Hardware,
Lime, Stone,
Coal & Cord, Wood

Stephen Ave. east, Calary.

Flour, Feed and Seed, WHOLESALE & RETAIL

S. PA RISH & CO., Stephen venue, Flour, Oatmeal, Cornmeal, Cracked Wheat, Oats, Flax Seed, Oats, Barley, Chop, Bran, SEED WHEAT.

Special Inducements POTATOES A SPECIALTY.

ch Store in Silver City where all the above can Do not forget the Stand,

RUBBER BALLS,

Solid anh Hollow.

LACROSSE BALLS, LAWN TENNIS BALLS

Childrens' Painted Balls etc.

CIGARS Cigarettes and Tobaccos

WALL PAPERS AND BORDERS. Latest patterns and best assortment in this city.

Hot and Cold Baths Constantly on

Nearly opposite Post office.



JACQUES

Watches Cleaned for \$1.50, Clocks, 75 cents.

At the old reliable house, established 188s, and don

Satisfaction Guaranteed every

STEPHEN AVENUE Cor. of Hamilton street, 2 blocks west of Royal Hotel Upland May and Grain of the best quality always on hand. Also 200 tons of Hay to be sold in quantities to

suit purchasers. Apply either at stables or at Fish Creek to

ROYAL MAIL LINE.

PASSENGER

Leaving Calgary on Thursday at 9 a,m. arriving at Fort McLeod on Wednesday at 4 p.m.

For further particulars apply to-

KING & COMPANY Agents, Calgary,

WINDER & COMPANY Agents, Fort McLeod

JUST

Cocoanuts. Grapes,

A full lineof confectionery and Fancy bis-cuits always in stock.

Geo. L. Fraser, CALGARY ALBA.

Manufacturers and dealers in STOVES

Tinware, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware All kinds of

ROOFING AND JOBBING

Promptly attended to at lowest living rates. Shops—Section 15, opposite the P.O. and East Bank of Elbow.

Orders left at Thos. Botteril's Hardware store will receive immediate attention,

CALGARY

First-Class in every Department,

A choice assortment of domestic and imported cig always on hand; also a full assortment of Barber Razors, combs, brushes, mugs, soaps, oils, per-

STEPHEN AVENUE, OPP. P.O.

Young Girl two year's experience and very good references Silver or Holt City not objected to., Apply by let only to A. B. C., office of this paper,

Notice is hereby given that the late firm of Wikinson & Lindsay, hotel-keepers at Calgary, have made an assignment of all the partnership estate and effects, and also of their individual estate and effects, in trust for all their creditors, either individually or as members of said firm and all persons having claims against the said partnership, or, either of the

regard only to the claims of which notice shall have been given, and that he will not be liable for the assets, or any part thereof, so distributed, to any person or persons of whose debts or claims he shall not have notice H. BLEECKER

Bow River Coal and Mining Co. Hereaft er all Communications in reard to this

> GEO. A. WINTON A Well Founded Grievance.

Our contemporary the Prince Albert TIMES very justly complains that the Government advertisement for the erection of a new court bouse at that place was inserted in the Wianipeg and Brandon papers and not in the local, thus depriving Prince Albert contract-ors and mechanics of the privilege of tendering for the work. There is very little public monies spent in these territories, and when there is, surely those living in the localities where is is to be expended ought to have a chance of benefitting by it. We do not blame the Times for kicking- we would

the same ourselves.

CAPITAL AND LABOR.

EXPRESS

Among the many questions of the day in whicy political economy takes part, none is so important as that now existing between capital and labor and as the question is one of such vast importance to the community in general that it well deserves every attention that care and forethought can bestow on it, especially where the poputationis dense, and as such it has received the attention of many deep and profound thinkers in the old world as well as the new. However, in this vast country where there is ample room or every industry these social problemswill not get for a time be sufficiently promi

nent to demand a solution of the same. That many years ago the traveler over the Continent of Europe was the exception, but now that traveling is becoming the rule the artisian classes are becoming a alive to their interests and the labor organization of such is becoming the rule lately to put on the 'all fired' of the bovine caretakets were there, but their personaation of such is becoming thoroughly consolidated. was poor. The mounted police was there in Now what is capital but the results and his scarlet tunic and snowy white helmet, so accumulation of previous labor and intended | was the half quarter sixteenth and thirtieth labor but the power of intelligence by which the trained muscle can be made useful in all its variour requirements. Thus the labor mouth like a small boy would do in manupumind while that of the workmen is muscular there, and the ranchman, and the person who power and any man who educates his family and renders them fit for the various varieties, including the typical English, who forms of industry is just as surely investing smoked, talked and "yer knowed," until he capital in them as building houses for them was black in the face. It was understood or any other trading speculation. The that the sport was to commence at ten a.m., education of children therefore a very im but it must have been long after that hour ARRIVED portant investment of capital and a far more when the Non'-wester put in an appearance any other accumulation of capital. Capital and three young men were were going through the pole jump performance. They and labor being thus equally available for all did well, though there were quite a numpurposes of industry are only the two ber of misses. After this had taken place the forms of the same facts and both are accumu-lation of labor and the many struggles which at the time arise between the employer and mittee had gone to dinner, leaving the specthe workman is nothing more than a struggle between the two forms each striving to
appropriate the most of the common produce and such a state of society the right of
ucks in full charge, These young men with individual action or combination is very a thoughtfullness that would have reflected sparingly granted. As a government is never only for a short period very far in advance of the opinion entertained by those gestion with producing a bottle of pop minus whose affairs it administrates and it is useles | the orthodox stick which was disposed of in an to look for any reformation in the habits of orthodox manner. After an interval of an

an income or profit on the unnertaking, as the case may be, and therefore where large capitals exist there is a tendency to antagonism between the two classes of employer in the shape of pop, beer, lemonade and and employees. F. W. McCOSKRIE,

FARMER AND RANCHER, To the Editor of the Non'-WESTER-DEAR SIR,-" Oh, if we two could agree, What a happy couple we should be!"
Much has been said and written under this title, or rather under that of Farmer vs. Rancher, I trust, Mr. Editor, you will al-

low me through the medium of your valuable the prosperity of Alberta. the rich mines in the rockies will do it. Mining, no doubt. should it turn out to be knowwhat is anticipated, will help a good deal. But what will make Calgary and McLeod large, prosperous cities? I say, the farming

and ranching combined. Both must be carried on side by side to ensure the pros perity of our vast province of Alberta. I have before me a map of Alberta, and it at once strikes me forcibly that there is ample room for both the farmer and rancher. I see at a glance, and from the knowledge I have of the country that some parts of our province are very hilly and broken, and totally unfit for farming and at the same time best suited for ranching. Why not

siderate, as to sweep away large herds of cattle which will contribute to the making of Alberta and the North West, Have you not good farming lauds along the Bow, the Elbow and the Red Deer; and besides, if it is High River, or the Little Bow that attract your fancy most go there by all means, you will not be disturbed, you will not be turned out. (This is provided for in all cattle annch leases). You may be sure no sensible mana-ger of a ranch will attempt it? They kaow

I happened some time ago to take np Montreal paper. in which I read that Mr Stimpson, the able manager of the North west Cattle Co., had been interviewed by a reporter. Mr. Stim son was asked amongst other things what he thought of the farmer coming on his lease, and how he looked upon it? He answered that he was glad to see the farmers coming in, that they would al-ways leave him room enough and that they would be more help than harm to his company. I little doubt but that other able

and unselfish managers of cattle ranches are of the same opinion. Some argue that the farmer alone will raise a sufficient number of cattle to supply all our wants in the provice. I say that he will not be able to do it for years and years to come. Then, are we, inhabitants of Alberta, alone concerned in this great question? No! the ever increasing wants of Manitoba and the north-west must be provided for, and as we all know, Alberta is the province 'par excellence" in our vast Dominion where

cattle can be raised successfully. What is contributing largely to the making of the United States? Cattle Rauching. With such examples before our eyes weshould not hesitate for the love of our country to throw away all prejudices and jealousies and leave a smal portion of our immense territory for the cattle and sheep rancher, to be able to provide, first of all, our flourishing cities then Manitoba and the remainder of the north-west with excellent beef and muttin

and by so doing, make Alberta one of the finest and most prosperous provinces in the Dominion of Canada. Trusting I have not taken too much of your valuable space, I am, dear Sir, Yours, etc.,

OBSERVER. THE TWENTY-FOURTH.

How It Was Celebrated.

Yesterday was the first occasion the Non'wester had of seeing a Calgary out-door audience. To say that a more cosmopolitan crowd not be got together in any part of the Dominion is to put it vaguely. The lithe Blackfoot was there in all the glory of his feathers, paint and blanket. That ex-pert of all kleptomaniasts, the Sorcee, was there in all the dignity and innocence of an to promote the more universal extension of breed, and the miner, and the young man same at the present time. And what is from the east who wears tight boots, a frilled of an employer or superintendent is of the lating liquorice. The citizen of leisure was society except by the powers which are pos-sessed by society itself, and which can only be exercised by the brain and hands of those who understand and wield them.

For some hundreds of years the English laws although they do not prevent employees from making very hard bargaing, they certainly do put very serious hinderance in the way of the workmen, and the fact that this legislation is directed generally against the the workingman leaves permanent feelings of suspiciou and distrust on their minds, and which generally ends in strikes and lock outs. On the continent the case is very different as the workmen on his own very different as the workmen on his own uot have behaved worse. It was an illaccount is the tule and hired laborer the ex- manuered, undisciplined, straggling, loose, Now, whatever the word capital may mean crowd. The committee deserve to be cenit is always understood to be wealth em-ployed actively for the purpose of obtaining management which was everywhere obser-

in the shape of pop, beer, lemonade and cigars probably did not realize expenses. Old timers informed us that in times past Calgary could get up a celebration as was a celebration. This is doubtless true, All over the Dominion the 24th of May is not now celebrated like it was in former days. The first of July is taking the lead, though from what we saw yesterday it would be advisable for our citizens to drop the celebration businessaltogether for a year or two, so that people will have a chance to get breath. There is more or less humbug about the celebration idea now a days. There has paper, to say a few words more on this, one been a surfeit of it, and a rest is needed of the most important questions, regarding An interesting item of the programme was the tug of war between the Mounted Police What is going to make our two western and the citizens. The latter won easily in cities, Calgary and McLeod? Some say two successive straight pulls. The citizens farming, others answer ranching, a few are also of the opinion that the development of work better than the police. There is a

knack in it which the police did not seem to A refreshing shower late in the afternoon drove many into the tents and off the field, but at no time was there more than two hundred and fifty persons on the ground. There were very few of the fair sex, but then-Calgary is alway behind in this respect but the number of marriageable young-men around is a sure prospect that this state of feminine scarcity is only temporary. The ladies will soon be here in scores.

Capt. Boynton's Theatre ha'l last night was where the sounds of revery came from, let the rancher have these parts, say. for in-stance, along the Foot Hills and the Porcu-that sanguinary engagem ntwas refought by a few young men at an early hour this morning, Then, the farmer, will no doubt, turn but the merry whirlers were oblivious of such round and tell me, why not sweep away the encounters. On went the dance with "joy ranchers from the High River, the Little unconfined," and when a NOR -WESTER re-River, Mosquito Creek and other places presentative at a late hour took a peep into where leases have been granted them? No, the ball room he was rewarded with a vision do not do anything so rash and inconhall which is an ornament to the town and a credit to Capt. Boynton, was resplendent in its golden light. The fleor was such that 'little golden suppers' herself might have floated over it in the mazy whirl. Tue scarlet uniform of the police, the sombre dress of the civilian and the exquisite tout ensemble of the ladies reminded one of the Senate balls of long ago. An excellent supper was provided by lugraham at one o'clock to which the company did justice. The Nor'-Wester acknowledges especial courtesies from the management. The ball

was the most pleasant and successful portion of the programme.

Church Services. The Church o Englann services were conducted last Sunday morning and evening in Boynton Hail by the newly arrived pastor, Revd. E. Paske Smith, who with his wife and child arrived from England on Saturday morning. The Revd. gentleman who was laboring under a severe cold, preached very acceptably to a fair congregation, and made a very favorable impression upon his hearers. He announced his intention of calling the members of the congregation together shortly for the purpose of erganization and arranging the order in which the services of the church should be held, a matter which he wished to leave almost entirely in the hands of the members of the church, Mr, Smith is also a musicion and act-d as organist, a very useful accomplishment in a new country likethis. We wish the Revd. gentleman every success in dney and Melbourue? Sheep ranching. his new mission, and have no doubt that congregation of the Church of England wi be found to fill it.

FOR FINE JOB WORK

ry the-

"NOR'-WESTEN OFFICE