

TWO PICTURES.

This is what the great Edmund Burke says of the duty of a representative. We want Mr. Snowball and his friends to read it:

It is the duty of your parliamentary representative to sacrifice his repose and his pleasures to you, and above all, to prefer in all cases OUR INTEREST TO HIS OWN.

FREE TRADE VS. PROTECTION.

In their advocacy of Free Trade, the Gilt free trade writers of this country altogether ignore the fact, as we showed in a late issue, that it took ages of protection to build up the great manufacturing industries of England. Free Trade was never heard or dreamed of in that country until after the British manufacturers found that they were able to defy foreign competition in the home market, and Free Trade would not only give them cheaper bread but cheaper labour, which was a matter of far more consequence to them. When Messrs. Cobden, Bright and the Cotton Lords of Manchester busily notified that Free Trade would give them cheaper labour, and cheaper labour would enable them to successfully compete with the manufacturers of other countries in their own markets, they immediately became converts to it.

PARNELL'S ARREST.

The most exciting event of the past week was the arrest of Charles S. Parnell, which occurred at Dublin on Thursday last. Gladstone in a speech at Leeds amongst other matters dealt with the Land Bill and vigorously denounced Parnell. A few days after at a land meeting Parnell advertising to Gladstone's speech, cathartically denounced his policy, and in vulgar language "went for Gladstone."

But Gladstone took advantage of his position as leader of a Liberal Government, and by the medium of his Liberal Coercion Act, he answered Parnell's reply by the very Liberal policy of chaining him in jail.

This is one of the most high handed measures of oppression that has occurred in modern European history. A man in the performance of his constitutional right of constitutional agitation, is arrested by the "variant" of the Liberal Government, because he severely criticized a speech of an autocrat, Gladstone! The most intense excitement pervades Ireland, and the reputation of Gladstone, Bright, etc., have fallen to the level of the cowardly tyrants who abuse power simply because they possess it.

EDITORIAL CLEANINGS.

THE POTATO TRADE.

The St. John News informs us that the magnitude of the potato shipping business from that city this fall far exceeds the record for any previous year. In the last six weeks not less than 18,000 barrels of potatoes have been shipped by boat, rail or coasters from St. John alone. The utmost capacity of the inland canal steamer have been unequal to the demand for space, and potatoes have accumulated at the warehouses so fast that 3,000 barrels will be ready to send to-morrow morning.

John Huda, master of the schooner "Mary Ellen," of St. Andrew's, N. B., reports as follows: Arrived at Liverpool on the 13th inst. Left St. Andrew's on the 4th inst., at 8 o'clock a. m. with a light north-west breeze, lumber laden, bound for Pawtucket Road, Island. Had fine weather all day and all night, and the following morning, when it commenced to blow a gale from the N.N.W.

At 12 noon the vessel commenced to leak badly, running under duress of a small sea, 4 jibs, and at 2 p. m. have to under balance reef masts. With all their hands at pumps could not keep her free. Pirates de board, which did not help her. At 8 3/4 p. m. a sash landed her, and was fast a boat. Yes! it was gaining a foot in a day. Next morning got whole mast and two jibs. Found she would not steer. Tied pumps; seven feet of water. Lowerd mast and doublered fore. She rolled over on her beam ends. Wind went, blowing, and heavy sea running, washing over vessel fore and aft. Not colors of distress. A sash-crew passed us, and would not take us off. At 3 p. m., we sighted schooner, Z. ides, Capt. Thos. Day, of Liverpool, N. S., bound from Boston to Liverpool. They have, and lowered a boat, sea running, mountains high. Robert Harris and James Lewis manned the boat, and after great difficulty succeeded in getting us on board the Z. ides (five men). Cape Ann bearing west one hundred miles at the time. Captain Harris speaks in the highest term of the treatment he received from Capt. Day and crew of the Z. ides, and says that not one man out of five hundred would have lowered a boat in such a sea. - Halifax Chronicle.

NOTES BY THE WAY.

1. If that dose of henlock did not kill the monopolist organ it certainly went to his head and made it mad.

2. While the monopolist organ speaks in a perfectly proper tone for itself and master to disparage strangers into our town to take the bread out of the mouths of our working population, it at the same time expresses its abhorrence of those of our business people who have their plumes stuck in a S. J. News and Montreal when they could be as reasonably served in its Chatham. It is consistent it is in the right place. Surely he must be a Protectionist.

3. We have been told by the highest authority to respect an effort in the discharge of his duty, but the organ of "sound moral tone" councils resistance to him with "deadly weapons."

4. Parties wishing to subscribe to "a paper of healthy tone" whose editor has always been "free from all associations" should make enquiries with respect to the man's early associations.

5. There will be a "Journalist" in our heraldbourne very soon if the "monopolist" of the monopolist organ are not immediately looked after and promptly attended to. In this case what will be said about "the survival of the fittest?"

6. There is nothing like check and puff to advance a man's interest. An editor of that stamp can write about "having vigor and independence of character" and still be the puffing organ of a monopolist.

HOME INDUSTRIES.

The season is rapidly drawing to a close and a month will not have gone by before all summer employment will be done. The noise of the mills will be no longer heard, neither will the people lead their ears to the numbers whistles that are now daily heard along our river. Will the energetic men of Chatham allow the winter to creep in before they make an attempt to start such industries as will give steady employment to our laboring population during that period. True, many men will get employment in the woods and a few others will go into the fishing business, but there will be a great many without employment. Why will not some of our enterprising men who have money lying idle, undertake to establish a factory, or more factories? To them the amount will not be very large, but it will do considerable good as it will give steady work to a number of our subjects and could be engaged in the deep water fisheries and give employment to a number of our hardy fishermen. Others could put their money into a factory, as many hands make light work, such an enterprise could be started at the individual cost to the shareholders. One and a lot of us should be prompted with a desire not to miss riches alone but to do something that will merit for us the name of public benefactors.

western slope of the Rockies, is proving to be rich, wonderfully rich, in all that civilization wants just now.

NEW WORKS IN CANADA.

Twenty millions of francs, or four million dollars, have been subscribed in Paris for the construction of the St. Lawrence tunnel and South Shore railway, and a staff of engineers will be immediately despatched from France to make surveys, and report on the scheme.

Kingston capitalists are talking of organizing a joint stock company for the purpose of constructing a graving dock, to cost seventy thousand dollars, at the limestone City.

SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.

Have been greeting each other in the persons of their sovereigns at Valencia de Alcántara, which is in Spain but very near the Portuguese frontier. There is no reason why the two countries should not be very friendly. They have no rival interests and many in common. Portugal is happy in having no history of late years, for it is the trouble and the prosperity of countries which is generally chronicled in histories. Spain had had trouble enough and therefore history. The Spaniards are not homogeneous. Different races and formerly different kingdoms and aspirations as to government have torn them apart, but they are again united, or at least peace, the various provinces with each other. No doubt the fact that the boundary between Spain and Portugal is a natural one, a mountain chain, makes it much easier for them to be friendly. It had been merely a river, or an imaginary line they might not have been on such good terms with each other.

IMPORTATION OF WOOL.

The St. John News furnishes the following information which we have no doubt will give general satisfaction to our mercantile community. A controversy has raged for some time between the importers and the Customs in regard to the duty at which certain kinds of cloths, known as custom cloths, should be entered, the Customs maintaining that they were principally wool they should be classed with woollen goods and charged twenty per cent. and 7 1/2 cents per lb. The importers held to the contrary, claiming that they did not come in competition with Canadian woollen manufacturers and were only liable to 20 per cent. Mr. Sinclair, of the Dominion principal Maritimes importing centre, has given it to be understood within the past day or two that the Customs, finding that the import of the goods does not affect home manufacturing interests, has conceded a liberal interpretation of the tariff and is willing that such goods may be entered as simply twenty per cent. We are glad to know this concession has been made, since the relations of the importers and the Customs authorities will be considerably improved thereby and no home industry is likely to suffer.

BUFFALO RETURNING TO THE NORTHERN PLAINS.

The Saskatchewan Herald says one of the immediate results of the surrender of Sitting Bull and his removal from his position on the boundary line is the return of buffalo to the northern plains. The camping ground of his band lay directly on the route of the buffalo in their annual migration, and whenever they attempted to cross the line they were met by the whole of the band and driven back. Recent advices from Mr. Lelock say that hunters from that vicinity have returned from the plains with their carriages laden with fresh meat, and bring the gratifying news that the birds are moving north. The animals are not in such great numbers as were at the beginning of the season, but they are gradually increasing, and all leading along in a northerly direction. The season here is now in the one usually taken in the past in their annual migrations.

FRENCH CAMPAIGN IN TUNIS.

France has been repeating the Crimean mismanagement in her Tunis campaign and with far less excuse, for Tunis is not so inaccessible to France as the black sea was to Greece, and especially to England, twenty-five years ago. The troops on landing found themselves without blankets, water, bread or medicine. No wonder in the face of this that the garrison at K. R. the key of Tunis on the Algerian frontier, from which it is distant twenty-seven miles, had neither drugs, surgical appliances nor ambulances for nearly three months. The sufferers lay baking in the sun, with temperatures at fifty-five degrees centigrade, and some officers would not let them be sent home until they had spent their money on their own expenses. It is not surprising that the truth would become known to a French people. The story is a sad one if it might be a good deal exaggerated, perhaps by the medicals, whose meeting a week or two ago to oppose the Tunisian policy of the Government was such a significant feature. However, there must be some ground in it so much smoke, and the reports indicate that a French military mission is not much better under the republic than under the imperial system, when the system broke down in the Franco-German war.

THE ARKANSAS TRAIN ROBBERS.

The case of the men who robbed the passenger train on the Iron Mountain Railroad on the night of Sept. 2, and who were captured on Sept. 28—one in Texas and two in the Indian Nation—was brought to Washington, assumed a new and sensational phase in the Special Term Court held on Friday, when each of the robbers pleaded guilty to fourteen indictments, making the term of punishment seventy years for each man. The pursuing party that captured two of the robbers—Stephens and Delaney—con-

New Advertisements

CARD.

TO THE RATEPAYERS OF THE PARISH OF NEWCASTLE.

At the approaching Municipal Election, I propose to offer as a Candidate to represent you at the Parish Council.

REMOVAL.

DR. J. S. BENSON has removed to the residence lately occupied by A. D. Blair Esq., on Duke Street, where he can be consulted at all hours of the day.

GERMAN OIL.

THE GREAT GERMAN REMEDY.

RHEUMATISM, Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago, Backache, Soreness of the Chest, Gout, Quinsy, Sore Throat, Swellings, and Sprains, Burns and Scalds, General Bodily Pains, Tooth, Ear and Headache, Frosted Foot and Ear, and all other Pains and Aches.

FELLOW'S COMPOUND SYRUP.

HYPOPHOSPHITES.

NOTICE OF SALE.

To Nathaniel Underhill of the Parish of Blackville in the County of Northumberland and Province of New Brunswick. By virtue of a power of sale contained in an Indenture of mortgage dated the 15th day of November in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and seventy-one made between Nathaniel Underhill of the County of Blackville in the County of Northumberland, farmer of the one part and the honorable Wm. Muirhead of the County of York, Sheriff of the other part, only registered in the Registry Office of the County of Northumberland, the 16th day of November A.D. 1871, in and to the said County of Blackville, page 18, 19 and 20, and numbered 15 in said volume.

NEW DRUG STORE.

PURE AND GENUINE.

ANTHRACITE

Soft Coal.

100 Tons Anthracite Coal,

500 Tons Soft Coal,

500 Tons Blacksmith Colo.

10 READERS OF NEWS PAPERS

EXTRAORDINARY OFFERS!

10

25

FOR Twenty-five Cents he will send the Daily Edition from the Press and the order is received to the very next day. No one can fail who is willing to work. Women are so successful as the men. Boys and girls can earn large sums. They may make at the business over one hundred dollars in a single week. Nothing like it ever known before. All who engage are surprised at the ease and rapidity with which they are able to make money. You can engage in this business during spare time at great profit. You do not have to invest capital in it. We take all the risk. Those who need money should write to us at once. All furnished free. Address True & Co, Augusta, Maine. 1892

LOCAL MATTERS.

TO LET—A very desirable Cottage on St. John St., furnished or unfurnished.—Terms moderate. For particulars apply to Mrs. Jas. F. Maher, St. John St., Chatham.

Shingles.

A man from the Richbucto road had two loads of first quality pine shingles on two tons Thursday, which he disposed of very reasonably.

Know.

The first snow to fall this season in Miramichi was that on last Monday about 7 o'clock, p. m.

Grand Exhibition at Bushville.

The members of the Northumberland Agricultural Society will hold an exhibition on the grounds of His Honor, Judge Wilkinson, at Bushville, on Friday the 21st inst. The prizes amounting to about \$115 will be given to the best exhibits of horses, cattle, sheep and ploughs.

Honors Conferred.

Laval University Quebec, has conferred the degree of M. A. on Rev. Messrs Roy and Bourgeois, and that of B. A. on Rev. Mr. O'Neil. All these gentlemen are professors in Memramcook College in this Province.

To Correspondents.

Mr. Guil with an office in Boston and doing business in Vermont, is so imaginary person as that individual would lead you to believe. He is a man of good sense and worth, and if he had spent some years ago to build a church in another gentleman would give the land, the church would have been built long ere this.

Incombrance.

The owner of the lumber on the sidewalk on St. John Street will please remove or have it removed immediately. A person told by coming in contact with it on Thursday night last. If the accident had been known the owner should certainly have been rendered accountable.

Accident.

Michael Kirby, aged 12 years was struck with a stone on the nose by Ernest Coleman who is about the same age. The former having asked the latter for a piece of turnip which was eating, being refused, took it of his own accord. Then Coleman threw the fatal stone which made a deep incision in the boy's face. Dr. Benson closed the wound with two or three stitches. Boys should not use these missiles so freely.

Omission F. Co. T.

In Wednesday's report of the proceedings of the Northumberland Teachers' Institute, there was an important omission, made in reporting the Fourth Session. It should have been mentioned that Mr. James Mackintosh contributed a paper on "Advocate Reading." He noticed the value of reading as a means of obtaining knowledge, but dwelt chiefly on its value as a power in imparting knowledge to others. The first essential to good reading is to put oneself thoroughly in sympathy with the writer, that we may think as he thinks, feel as he feels. The next thing is to bring our listeners to the same state of sympathy. Mr. Mackintosh went very fully into matters of impudence, artfulness, tone, pitch, etc., and dwelt on the necessity of training a child's ear and voice. Want of space compels us to dismiss this briefly. Mr. Mackintosh's thoughtful and interesting paper, Messrs. Siewright, Heterington, Congrave and Waiters, amongst others, said most cogently what little Mr. M. and I set said.

STAR BRIEFS.

Wild geese.

No new arrivals for some days.

The Caraque's fleet have not yet arrived.

Cannot Councillor Goggin give us some light on the cow question.

Sportsmen report that brand and geese are plentiful in the Bay.

Good Ba's fishing this season. George Sereyze had a fine lot up for sale the other day.

Is it not a live Chatham paper that gets local news from the Moncton Times?

Those Newcastle gals have a had effort on the Girls. They don't like to go down.

Codfish can be purchased for \$3.00 a quintal at the wharves. The price is on the lowering scale.

In Germany, there are 3,300,000 miles of submarine telegraph connecting 221 towns and cities.

Dr. Holland, for many years editor of Scribner's Monthly, died the other day. He was in the 63rd year of his age.

Inspector Cox complains that insufficient notice of his lecture was given. It was advertised in a Chatham weekly.

In the nine months ending Sept. 30, there were 3,830 failures in the United States. In the period corresponding with this one last year there were 3,478.

In Abruzzo, Italy, about 1,500 houses were damaged by earthquakes, last week. Over 1,000 of which are rendered uninhabitable.

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