

manism in Siberia—Greenland—Pacific Islands—Africa—India— Idolatry—Origin of Idolatry—Connection with the Worship of An- cestors—India—Africa—Polynesia—Siberia—Solomon's Explana- tion—Idols not Mere Emblems—Worship of Men—Worship of Chiefs—Worship of Travellers—The Worship of Principles— Sacrifices—Confusion of the Victim with the Deity—Worship of the Sacrifice—Eating the Sacrifice—Human Sacrifices—Europe— America—The Jews—Temples—Priests—Mystery Men—The Soul— Ideas of Heaven—The Future State—Creation—Prayer—Morality —The Progress of Religion—Science and Religion	321
--	-----

CHAPTER VIII.

CHARACTER AND MORALS.

Difficulty of ascertaining the Character of Savage Races—Insecurity of Life and Property among Savages—Progress in Morals—Moral Condition of Savages—Confusion of Family Affection and Moral Feeling—Absence of Moral Feeling—Religion not necessarily con- nected with Morality—Future Life not necessarily one of Punish- ment or Reward—Rank in Heaven—Law and Right—Growth of Moral Feeling—Origin of Moral Feeling	388
---	-----

CHAPTER IX.

LANGUAGE.

Gesture Language—The Origin of Language—All Language reducible to a Few Root-words—Origin of Root-words—Onomatopœia—Wear and Tear of Words—Nicknames and Slang Terms—Origin of the Terms Father and Mother—Words for Father and Mother in various Languages—The Choice of Root-words—Poverty of Savage Lan- guages—Deficiency in Terms of Affection—Absence of Abstract Terms —Deficiency in Numerals—Savage Difficulties in Arithmetic—Use of the Fingers in Arithmetic, as shown in the Names of Numerals —The Origin of the Decimal System	411
---	-----

CHAPTER X.

LAWS.

Importance of the Subject—Savage Laws not founded on the Family —Tyranny of Fashion among Savages—Tyranny of Custom among Savages—Superstitious Customs—Rules relating to Legal Cere- monies and Contracts—Court Language—Gradations of Rank—Salu- tations and Ceremonies—Conduct of Public Business—Property in
--