

C. T. JAMES, - - - - Editor ous to permit us to enter into that SATURDAY, April 5th, 1919.

Communism and Labor.

agents of production, and some approach to equality in the distribution of the products of industry. The tifically, conforms to the first alone. with another definition, which conlarge powers are given to small political units or communes, the latter, however, having very little bearing upon the relations between the social or economic side, but at the beginning of the 19th century in both England and France, the social system was in-States of America, but without any of the new organization gave it at once a place in the life of the people, and its incursions into economic realms, at once affected capital, which ever on the look out for a possible Socialism and its creed of equality. The purpose of the present article is to show, briefly, the influence of Communism of labor, the subject coming within the purview of the

series already, and to be, written on

ancient and honorable character.

Leading economists agree that com-

munism does not avail itself sufficient-

ly of the motive of self interest in or-

best and most finished form of pro-

ual labourer will not throw into his

his labor to benefit himself alone, con-

sequently the volume of work pro-

duced is not so great as it could be,

of industrial craftsmanship. Self in-

man is anxious to get the best pos-

whole machinery of industry. Communism, with its share and share alike, checks production. It does not stimulate the worker for the reason that he has no self interest in his work. And yet it might be argued that the more that is produced the more will be received. That may be quite the same basis in his weekly receipts as the eager worker. Were there an arrangement by which each individual worker would receive only as his outout warranted it would perhaps speed up the slackers, but on the other hand it would be destructive of the communistic spirit. Communism is too ideal as yet for the present age. We have to get further into time ere Evening Telegram there will be a universal settling down into the principles of equality in the division of earnings. Competition is division of earnings. Competition is rife everywhere and the age is too o'clock for the scene of the accident, W. J. HERDER, - - - Proprietor | hard, the race for existence too strenu- taking

Observed at the House.

idyllic state whi would be the solu-

tion of all the problems that affect

Communism may be defined under two heads, (1) as that system of so-bad road system, and poor agriculcial organization in which goods are tural policy, adding weight to the heid in common, and (2) the theory latter by saying some farmers had or system of social organization in- given up the land altogether for want volving common ownership of the of encouragement or words to the same effect. A nice time indeed to talk of improving roads and agricultural methods. We ask the gentlepopular use of the words conforms to man for St. George's why he did not the latter definition. Its use, scien- use some of his flowery eloquence earlier in order to better the things though sometimes it is alternated in question? In fact Mr. Downey almost gave his confreres away when cerns politics, as a system where he said the present condition did no credit to-somebody (note the hesita-

Mr. A. B. Morine spoke very strongly in support of the resumption form of communism and labor, as of the old Bonavista Bay Steamship political communism up to the time of route, saying that it was utterly unthe French Revolution of 1789 was fair to the people of the bottom of rather more toward idealism and Bonavista Bay that they should be Utopianism than favoring the practical neglected, for the benefits of any other organization or class.

We note that the Minister of Militi has already started preparing the troduced, and an effort made to put special list of voters called for. We its tenets into effect in the United give it unhesitatingly that the said work is the quickest ever performed by the Militia Department, and we previsible effect, as the doctrines of mod-ern socialism quickly developed and sume he is relying upon his excessive eventually superseded communism in speed in this matter for a return to its political sense. The social nature | power. It's almost a pity to disillusion the gentleman but betta come boy, gotta come.

It was rather amusing yesterday evening to note some of the Governtoo while the Premier was speaking. Ye Gods! Was there ever such an exlibition of disrespect to a leader

such world wide renown? The Minister of Finance made very lengthy speech and he appeared the various phases of labor and its article in the Telegram yesterday. If everything is, above board as M. P. said why in the name of goodness devote half an hour of the the issue? Well might the Nationalder to obtain from each laborer the precious time of the House to ex- ists tremble, and bemoan their past duction of which he is capable. In for it must be remembered, that Communistic circles, it is urged that prophets of finance as well as others, a man's industry does not belong to get "no decent reward" in their own himself solely, but to the community country.

of which he is a member, hence, it can It was decidedly amusing and matter for reflection to see the nice easily be assumed that each individmanner in which Mr. Morine cooled work the same amount of energy and down the ardour and fighting tendenzeal as he would were the results of cies of the Honourable Cash-in-(M.P.)

Diana's Turnout.

because the man is part of a whole The Diana finished discharging and not his own sole beneficiary. If married, he is not working for his turn-out being 56 young harps, 9 old harps, 1546 young hoods, 1251 old hoods and 16 bedlamers, a total of hoods and 16 bedlamers, a total of family only, but in order that every family may receive a proportion of the fruits of his toil. If single, and a 2878 seals, weighing 123 tons, 8 cwt., better worker than his neighbor, also 1 qr., 10 lbs. gross, and 110 tons, 7 fight for a change. We can see the weight of the young harps was 401/2 for competition which is the success

terest is the incentive by which every When you want Roast Beef, sible return for his labor and ser- Pork, try ELLIS'.

MOLASSES!

We still have left a few

Barrels & Tierces,

The quality of which we can guarantee.

Harvey & Co., Ltd.

<u>ାରାଚାରୀରୀରୀର ଜ୍ୟୁର୍ଗ ଜ୍ୟୁର୍ଗ ଜ୍ୟୁର୍ଗ ଜ୍ୟୁର୍ଗ ଜ୍ୟୁର୍ଗ ହାରାଚାରୀରାଚ୍</u>ୟୁ

"Cape Breton's" Boiler Explodes

true, but it is at the expense of the hustler, for the drone is on exactly Off Cape Spear -- Steamers Rush to Assistance With Doctors and Nurses.

suffered an accident shortly before, when a short distance off Cape Spear. Mr. Crosbie immediately got busy and

'A wireless received by the Minis- sons. About three-quarters of an ter of Shipping before noon to-day told that the S. S. Cape Breton had left in his whaling steamer, also to render any aid possible. The Cape Breton's toiler blew up and it is reported that many of the crew are so mangled and injured as to be sufferthe D. P. Ingraham left port about 12 ing frightful pain, and the news of deaths having occurred is expected several any minute. The Cape Breton landed nurses and supplies for injured per- a cargo of coal here yesterday.

Public Meeting

Casino Theatre, Monday Evening, 7.45,

for the purpose of Presenting to the Governor a set of Petitions passed at last evening's meeting.

Bond May Come Out.

It is rumored around town to-day, that in view of the resolutions passed unanimously at the Casino last night. ment members indulging their candy to request the extension of Polling rival, discovered a powerful foe in propensities in the House, and that Day till late in May, that Sir Robert may decide to lead the party of the Opposition if that request is proved somewhat now the similar to the control of the contro granted. We need not point out that this request, which is backed up by the majority of the people of St.

John's, and also by all the people of the outports, will most probably be concurred in by His Excellency. This put out, considerably, by the leading three weeks' extension gives the Opposition the fighting chance necessary to ensure a more than doubtful suc-cess, and with Sir Robert again at the helm who can for a moment doubt

clamations of honesty and fairness, culpability. They see too late and repent their folly, now the time of vengeance is near. They merely keep up their character by belittling and villifying the doings of the people who are tired of and disgusted with the present administration.

Last Night's Meeting.

The Government organs may print any amount of lies to try and counteract the importance of last night's meeting. But we would ask them to get around and observe the things talked of to-day. Why, we know many instances to-day where the peryesterday morning, her complete sons who were unable to attend the desire for a change, and they will

Roast Veal, Roast Mutton, Roast this port again at 2 o'clock on Monday

Painful Accident.

A couple of days ago Mr Albert Thorne, carpenter, working at Reid's, met with a very painful accident when he was struck in the eye by a piece of nail. The doctor having been summoned the patient was ordered to proved somewhat now, but the acciresulted in the permanent loss of sight in the injured

Deputation Received.

tion of twelve appointed at the Casino last night to call on His Excellency did so to-day at noon.

Mr. F. Moore was Chairman, and Mr. B. B. Harris, Secretary of the Deputation. His Excellency informed the committee that he would meet a deputation at 9 o'clock Monday night, order to listen to the resolu that was unanimously passed at the Casino last night.

Congratulations.

We desire to extend hearty congratulations to Mr. J. E. P. Peters, who celebrates to-day the 80th anniversary of his birth. Mr. Peters is a highly esteemed citizen of this city and we hope time will deal so leniently with him that it will be our pleasire to offer him many more birthday congratulations

Sneak Thief Busy.

single, he does not benefit by his extra capability, because the man who is less productive shares equally in the output of the more energetic. This nor capability does not create that desire

1 qr., 10 lbs. gross, and 110 tons, 7 cwt., 3 qrs., 13 lbs. net. The gross sickly smile of the Government now as they realize that this is true, and that at last public opinion is rapidly crystalizing, and that unified action men shared \$30.90 each. The average means the speedy downfall of the party in power. So be it. means the speedy downfall of the desk, and went forward to put her party in power. So be it. letter through the slot. On returning to the desk her purse and contents KYLE COMING HERE.—The s.s. had disappeared, and it is to be hop-kyle is coming direct to St. John's ed that the sneak thief who purloined the poor woman's money will be found out. Nobcdy but the most depraved specimen of human nature would have committed such an act towards such a poor person, the loss of which she sadly mourns.

S. S. Wellington

Returning.

A wireless to Job Bros, this fore-noon from Cape Bace read as follows: "Wellington 70 miles south of Cape Race, putting back to St. John's. Bows stove in; forepeak full of water.

McMurdo's Store News

SATURDAY, April 5, 1919. SATURDAY, April 5, 1919.

We still have a small selection of French Ivory toilet articles which will be found very acceptable for presents or for personal use. These goods are of very handsome designs and are sold at reasonable prices. Come and look through them.

American Cabbage Seeds are doubtless best for hot bed work, and we have a good line of the popular varieties of these seeds, such as Succession, Early Jersey, Wakefield, Early Summer, etc. Price 60c. an ounce. mer, etc. Price 60c. an ounce.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DIPH-

To-Day's Messages.

11.00 A.M.

GUARANTEES SUSPENDED.

ITALIAN AMITY. PARIS, April 4. Salvatore Barzilai, explaining why Italy did not participate in Thursday's conference council of four, said the Italians could not confer with Crotians and Slovanes, who had

TROTSKY'S THREAT. LONDON, April 5. Trotsky orders the Russian Baltic

leet to attack the Allies on pain of having all the crews shot. REINFORCEMENTS FOR RUSSIA. LONDON, April 4.

Important developments on the Murmansk front may be expected shortly, owing to threatened detection of Finnish troops, says the Mail. To meet the danger, American reinforcements are being sent on cruisers and British reinforcements on ice-

RANISHMENT FOR HAPSBURGS.

VIENNA, April 4.

The German-Austrian National Assembly will pass a bill banishing members of the Hapsburg family and onfiscating their property.

SCIENTIST DEAD. LONDON, April 4. Sir William Crookes, the famous 2

nemist and physicist is dead. WILSON IMPROVING.

PARIS, April 4. Wilson's condition is reported as satisfactory. No bulletin has bee

MOB FARED BADLY.

CAIRO, April 3. (Via Reuter's Ottawa Agency.)-A communique states that the mob at Port Said, on Feb. 21, incited by agitators and intoxicated with hashish, attacked the residential quarters. The troops beat them back with twenty-three casualties, including six killed The strike at Port Said has ended and everything is normal. An armed re-lief train, which was going to assist and repair a wrecked train, was cut off and attacked by a mob. The train replied, causing 100 casualties. Many farms have been devastated. It is understood that the owners and employees took refuge with

Shipping Notes.

The Russel S. Zinck has sailed from port with 4,778 atls, of codfish from the Monroe Export Co. for Gibraltar.
The Ronald B. Moulton has cleared from A. Goodridge & Sons, with 4954 qtls. of codfish for Oporto. The A. Moulton is at Crosbie & Co.'s for Oporto. The Associate, after a trip of 70 days, from Oporto, arrived in port last evening, salt laden for Tessier &

The s.s. Trevanion sailed this morning for England.

Personal Mention.

Mr. F. W. Dawe, of Bay Roberts, i at present in the city.
Mr. J. J. Edstrom is in the city a visit from Renews.

Mrs. E. Wells, of Little Bay, is the city for a brief sojourn.

Reids' Boats.

The Ethie is at Placentia, being neld there on account of the ic The Sagona arrived at North Syd-

ney at 9.20 p.m. yesterday.

The Kyle arrived at Port aux Bas The Meigle is in port.

The Glencoe left Placentia at 2 p.m. vesterday, going to Port aux Basques.

Here and There.

WEATHER ACROSS CONUTRY. Calm and fine; 18 to 28 above

THE TRAINS.—Thursday's westund express left Ford's Siding at 9.20 this morning. The Kyle's express left Port aux Basques at 8.05 a.m.

KYLE'S PASSENGERS .- The folowing first class passengers are on the incoming Kyle's express:—A. Barban, E. Hillan, M. Conway, Miss M. Smart, Mrs. W. J. Ryan, Pte. R. Acksmart, Mrs. W. J. Ryan, Pte. R. Ackerman, W and Mrs. Hara and 3 children, E. L. Goff, A. H. Richards, J. and Mrs. Norris, L. Rogers, W. A. Munn and wife, Mrs. E. Hickey, H. W. Schill and wife, Lt.-Col. Adby, Capt. T. and Mrs. Landell-Mills, A. MacLenan, J. McNeil, J. J. Kent, Mrs. A. Windsor and the following naval ratings:—A. Blunden, A. Cuff, L. Powell.

A New Heroine.

A group of housewives were having tea together at a restaurant and talk-ing over the events of the day. The question under discussion was as to who had done most to win the war. Some said Haig, others Beatty, others Foch.

At last one woman chipped in.
"I don't know who's done most to
win the war," she said, "but I know "Who's been most talked about."
"Who's that?" came a chorus.
"Why, this 'ere Alice Lorraine tha

WINARD'S LINIMENT CURES COLDS.



The Hats that Set the Styles.

Are made in all shapes and colors. Come in and see the New Spring Styles in Soft and Stiff Felts. All one price,

The Leading Hatters and Haberdashers. P. O. Box 701.

Bubbles!!

An "Ad." for

Children

Kiddies! Here's the cutest, oddest new kind of Toy Books for you, they're called "Bubble Books." There are four of them, and they've each got a ducky story, jolly pictures, and oh! wait- There's all the Nursery Rhymes you know sung on dear little Grafonola Records, which fit in between the pages. Imagine it!!

Wouldn't you like to hear about the wonderful Bubbles the magic pipe blew? Wouldn't you just love to hear "The Farmer in the Dell," "Tom, Tom the Piper's Son," "Little Bo-Peep," "Old King Cole" and lots more of the Rhymes you know sung on a Grafonola? Well! Tell mother about these books. They're called "The Books that Sing." They cost \$1.25 each, or \$5.00 the set of four, and you can get

U.S. Picture & Portrait Co., Saint John's.

To All Prospective Purchasers in Trinity Bay and Conception Bay-

The 'Champion' Engines

These Engines will be on display in our Showroom at CARBONEAR.

THE SOPER BOYS

will be more than pleased to demonstrate this wonderful Engine, MADE IN NEWFOUND-LAND. It is Guaranteed for Ten Years. Go and inspect it, AND SEE THE REASON

Champion Machine & Motor Works, Limited..

Manufacturers

"CHAMPION" OIL ENGINES, HOISTS, and VESSEL HEAVING OUTFITS.

Factory and Office: - - St. John's, Nfld.

FISHERY PROSPECTS.—Latest re- | CONSCIENCE MONEYports from Channel show fishery pros-pects fair, the total catch up to date of \$5.00 conscience money. ing 8,593 qtls., while the catch for KNOWLING, LTD.—ap5,1 last week was 200 atls., and 2,000 lbs.

nent papers may state to the ry, last night's meeting at the was representative of the of dissatisfaction and disconreigning in St. John's, There npwards of 1200 persons of ent, including some of the ent people of the city. meeting was called for the purof organizing an opposition to overnment, and the mass of who attended, was proof posithat the present holders of office ave to fight hard to retain their

re were no appointed speakers \$30 Mr. J. J. St. John called ting to order, and in response anneal for a chairman, it was od by Mr. John Davey and ed by Mr. Gec. Langmead, that w A. O'D. Kelly preside. Mr. spoke very appealingly to the

tion so formed

J. J. St. John spoke very clearto the purpose of the meeting.

At the House.

(Yesterday.)

from the South side of Trinity railway extension: from all and New Harbor for roads Mr. Abbott, from Openhall, Bayly's etc., on local affairs: by M ev. from St. George's, for roads by Mr. Morine from Port Bland Openhall, King's Cove. etc., pro ig against the alteration in th lee's route. The railway pet brought forth further commer Mesers. Woodford and Downey he Bill to amend the Election Ac up for second reading. Th Minister (Rt. Hon. Dr. W.

<u>ାଚାଚାଚାଚାଚାଚାଚାଚାଚାଚାଚାଚା</u>

"He worked w for a short p he was paid a He erased his wrote that of also rubbed figures and rai to \$400.90, but d amount in writ

He did not alter the am this portion of the che PROTECTOGRAPH C therefore could not pos this not the case the wr been altered, the cheque ing and the Company short \$395.90 in their ca

Remember the Bank case of a raised cheque

If the firm mentioned cheque writer they wou you wait until your che order one to-day?

You pay Fire Insurant not pay for a Protectog insure your Bank Acc

Newfoundland is virgin raiser. It is a proagainst it.

Buy it to-day, we will for it to-morrow, and

Price

ROYAL STATIO

C. E. Meehon.

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