

# Editorial Page of The Canadian Labor Press

## Patronize White Laundries Who Employ White Labor



Entered at Ottawa Post Office as Second Class Postage.

### The Canadian Labor Press

THE CANADIAN LABOR PRESS  
 PUBLISHED BY THE CANADIAN LABOR PRESS, LIMITED  
 A NATIONAL SANE LABOR PAPER.  
 Ottawa Office: 134 Queen Street. Phone: Queen 751.  
 Toronto Office: 79 Adelaide St. East. Phone: Main 4122.  
 Montreal Office: Room 26, 225 St. James Street.

#### A SPLENDID EXAMPLE

We are much gratified over the result of the convention of the Dominion Trades and Labor Congress just concluded in Vancouver, B.C., where the sane element of labor completely carried the day when Mr. Tom Moore and Mr. P. M. Draper were again elected President and Secretary respectively.

Both of these men are splendid examples of the Canadian Workman, and are fully qualified to handle the big task that presents itself in the managing and directing of an Association representing the majority of labor in Canada, and we feel confident of Mr. Moore's ability to place organized labor on a safe and sound basis. Labor the world over has had a hard siege these past few years and Canadians have had their full share, and it takes a man such as Mr. Moore to keep the ship steered in the right direction. It would indeed have been a fatal mistake if Tom Moore had not been returned to office for this year, as he is the most capable man we know of to take care of the huge problems which confront Canadian working men today.

#### RADICALISM IN CANADA.

By the words of one of its spokesmen, the so-called Workers' Party of Canada should be discredited in the eyes of loyal citizens of the Dominion. One Morris Spector, who, we are told unofficially represented the communist movement in Canada at the last Congress in Moscow of the Third Internationale, is reported to have described the Workers' Party as a "revolutionary political organization and part of the world movement directed from Moscow." Such an avowal should not be allowed to pass unnoticed. Mr. Gompers, the veteran president of the American Federation of Labor, not long ago asserted that emissaries of the Soviet Government of Russia were carrying on propaganda intended to disrupt the organized labor movement of the United States and to promote a communistic revolution against the constitutional government of the country. Morris Spector, if he is correctly reported, gives a very clear warning that the objects of the leaders of the Workers' Party in Canada are the same as those of the individuals of whom Mr. Gompers complains. With its motives revealed the Workers' Party will find its attempts to win proselytes opposed by the sane majority of the workers of the Dominion. Sovietism and communism have not brought such peace, prosperity and happiness to Russia as to lead Canadians to desire their introduction into this country. Neither will a political party which confesses itself the tool of revolutionary agencies in a foreign land commend itself to patriotic citizens of the Dominion.

#### TEACHING PATRIOTISM IN THE U.S.A.

(I.F.T.U. Press Service.)

The steady increase of armaments in the United States has not excited unqualified approval among the American people. In particular, the necessity for the increase in the air fleet is not always fully recognized. In order to teach a proper appreciation of the armament efforts of the United States Government, certain of its members have had the brilliant idea of giving object lessons on the usefulness of the air fleet. Hence, sham attacks are to be made by aeroplanes on American coast towns, a fleet of 27 planes visiting one town after another. For the benefit of New York special arrangements have been made; an artificial darkness is to be induced, which can be penetrated by no single ray of the brilliant August sun. Possibly there is some symbolism in this; men's understandings must be physically darkened before they can fully appreciate the heroism of Government efforts for their protection. Even in this physical and mental darkness, the Americans may well ask themselves against whom these elaborate preparations are being made. Against South America? Surely not. Against Europe? Europe needs all her explosives for her own countries, for the last war, terrible as were its devastations, has not completed its work of destruction in that continent; Europe therefore has no occasion to go to America for the satisfaction of her lust for destruction.

The American Legion (association of ex-soldiers) has sent an invitation to Mussolini to address its conference at San Francisco next October. His reply is that he has nine revolutions brewing; after they are over, he may accept the kind invitation.

Increase of Child Labor. The employment of child labor has increased since June, 1922, by about 57 per cent, according to statistics furnished by the United States Children's Bureau.

#### TRADE REVIEW

Although weather conditions in certain sections of the west have necessitated some modification in the unusually favorable crop reports of a month ago, the general outlook is still better than the average. Cutting commenced in Alberta during the second week of August, and, despite a few serious hail storms, which fortunately covered only limited areas, it has been estimated that the wheat crop will average 25 bushels to the acre. In Saskatchewan, a slight reduction in yield is expected, as a result of the extreme heat which affected the crops over large areas during the early part of August. Rust and hail were reported from many points but taking the province as a whole, neither has affected the yield materially, nor has insect damage been serious this year. According to estimates, the wheat yield will be above normal. In Manitoba, the extreme heat during the latter part of July caused considerable damage, particularly in those sections where the earlier rainfall had been light. Frequent showers, combined with extreme heat, caused rust to develop in many districts, principally in the southern parts of the province. The net results of these factors is a marked lowering of the grades. Present indications are that this year's western crop will be approximately the same as that of last year.

#### The World Wheat Situation.

As harvest operations proceed, economic conditions throughout the Dominion rest in the balance pending the crop outcome here and abroad, and wheat, as usual, holds the centre of the stage. More keenly than ever before the Canadian producer keeps in touch with world wheat statistics. A radical readjustment is taking place in the relative importance of wheat producing countries, and this has a vital bearing upon the future of the Dominion. War and post-war conditions and the Soviet experiment have at least temporarily eliminated as large exporters such countries as Russia, Roumania, and Bulgaria who collectively used to export nearly one-third of the wheat exported by producing countries. To meet the deficit, the wheat acreage of large producers such as Argentina, Australia and India was noticeably increased. It was the North American continent, however, that really filled the breach. This required a substantial annual expansion of wheat acreage which is strikingly illustrated by the following figures for pre-war acreage, war peak acreage and acreage at present.

United States: Pre-war, 1909-13, 47,097,000; war peak, 1918-19, 67,437,000; Present, 58,253,000 acres.  
 Canada: Pre-war, 1909-13, 9,945,000; War peak, 1918-19, 18,240,000; Present, 22,165,000 acres.

As will be seen the reduction in the acreage of North America from the war-peak has only been 6 per cent, a considerably smaller reduction than might have been expected under the circumstances. In fact, Canada has increased her acreage since 1919 by 22 per cent. Mean-

while, the abnormal demand occasioned by war conditions has passed, and European agriculture has more or less become normal, agriculture, obviously, being less affected by chaotic political and financial conditions than other lines of industry. Present prospects indicate an increase in the wheat production of Europe, not including Russia, as compared with last year's yield, of slightly over one hundred million bushels. Against the increase which is anticipated in Europe, it is now estimated that production in the United States will show a decrease of about seventy-five million bushels as compared with that of the previous year. Outside of the United States and Canada, the important wheat shipping countries are the Argentine and Australia. The total exportable surplus of these and other exporting countries in the southern hemisphere, harvested early this year, showed no increase.

#### THE EIGHT HOUR DAY

At "home work" one night, Henry Smith, Jr., was assigned to tussle with one of those eternal problems beginning, "If it takes five men working ten hours a day to complete a certain piece of work..."

Next morning the answers to all the other problems were neatly written out. In place of anything in the blank space under that particular one, however, was a brief note from Henry Smith, Sr.

"Esteemed Madam: I refused to let Henry do the sum you gave him yesterday because it looks to me like a slam on the eight hour day. Any sum not more than eight hours a day he is welcome to do, and if he gets it wrong I will put in the extra hours licking the stuffing out of him. Yours truly, H. Smith, Sr."

**American Rule in The Philippines.**  
 General Wood, Governor-General of the Philippines, has subordinated his government to the interests of American Big Business. He has tried to abolish the public ownership of the Philippine railways, to secure all the sugar business for the American sugar trust, and to suppress the National Bank so as to bring all credit under the control of Wall Street.

AN AMBER JEWEL  
 —refreshing—  
 —bracing—  
 —satisfying—  
  
**O'Keefe's**  
 IMPERIAL  
 Ale, Lager or Stout  
 Unrivalled for its invigorating tonic qualities  
 Order a case from your grocer  
 O'Keefe's - Toronto

**Neptune Meter Co., Limited**  
 1195 KING ST., WEST  
 TRIDENT METERS  
 "Made in Canada."  
 Toronto - Ont.

**E. D. Smith & Sons LIMITED**  
 Manufacturers Pure Jams Etc.  
 Nurserymen, Fruit Growers and Shippers.  
 WINONA - ONT.

PROTECT YOUR WEEKLY WAGES  
 For the Best in ACCIDENT and SICKNESS INSURANCE Apply to  
**THE DOMINION OF CANADA GUARANTEE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY**  
 26 ADELAIDE STREET WEST TORONTO

#### ONTARIO JOCKEY CLUB.

The race meetings of the Ontario Jockey Club, whether in May or September, are not only tests of speed of the highest order by the best horses, but they furnish the chance for a reunion of admirers of the thoroughbred horse, from the length and breadth of Canada.

How often does one hear the remark, "I only go to the races twice a year. To 'Woodbine' Spring and Fall. I see all my old friends, the best horses running for the best purses, and leave after a most enjoyable week," and more than this the ordinary individual cannot ask.

In the stakes which have just closed, to be run at the Autumn meeting of the Ontario Jockey Club, quality and quantity are both much in evidence. In the two ten thousand dollar stakes, namely, Toronto Autumn Cup, a mile and a quarter, to be run on the opening day, Saturday, September 22nd, and the Ontario Jockey Club Cup at two and a quarter miles—the longest flat race of the year on the Canadian turf—to be decided on the last day of the meeting, Saturday, September 29th, the best horses of America are entered as well as the stars of the Canadian circuit.

The entries in these two races number fifty-three in the former event and fifty-one in the longer distance race.

Canadian owners and breeders are also well provided for and the stakes confined to Canadians show a most gratifying response in the quality and number of entries, but if "Woodbine" has an especial feature aside from long distance racing, then it is leaping, for it is here that the best leapers of America are to be found.

Much of the success of the revival in cross country racing and steeplechasing is due to the persistent encouragement given the sport by the Ontario Jockey Club. Little wonder then that the Triple Event, which consists of three Five Thousand Dollar steeplechases, in addition to a plentiful sprinkling of overnight jump events throughout the meeting, should attract to Woodbine the last week in September the best steeplechase horses in training on the American continent.

Woodbine possesses the ideal steeplechase course, banks that are broad and brush that is thick, and this means real jumping. No better steeplechase course can be found in America.

The principal events to be competed for are as follows:

Toronto Autumn Cup. Handicap, \$10,000 added, for three-year-olds and upward. One mile and a quarter.  
 Ontario Jockey Club Cup. Handicap, \$10,000 added, for three-year-olds and upward. Two miles and a quarter.

Durham Cup. \$7,500 added, for three-year-olds and upward, foaled in Canada. One mile and three-quarters.

Seagram Cup. Handicap, \$5,000 added, for three-year-olds and upwards, the bona-fide property of owners resident in Canada, one mile and a sixteenth.

Rothschild Cup. Handicap, \$3,000 added, for three-year-olds and upwards, foaled in Canada, six furlongs. Horses are only eligible to enter in this race which during the years 1922-23 have not run upon race courses in Canada which are not under the jurisdiction of the Canadian Racing Association.

Landsdowne Nursery. Handicap, \$5,000 added, for two-year-olds, foaled in Canada. Six furlongs.  
 The Grey Stakes. \$5,000 added, for two year olds. One mile.  
 THE TRIPLE EVENT.  
 Woodbine Autumn Steeplechase.

Handicap, \$5,000 added, for five year-olds and upward. Two miles.  
 Coventry Steeplechase. Handicap \$5,000 added, for four-year-olds upward. Two and one-half miles.  
 Hendrie Steeplechase. Handicap \$5,000 added, for four-year-olds upwards. Three miles.

**Quinlan, Robertson & Janin Limited**  
 CONTRACTORS  
 52 DULUTH BUILDING, MONTREAL.

**CARHARTT**  
 "FIRST IN THE HEARTS OF UNION MEN"  
**OVERALLS**

**CLEANTOWELS**  
 Are a necessity in every office. Ask your Business Friends if our service is not first-class. Try us.

**Toronto Sanitary Towel Supply Co.**  
 9-15 McCaul Street TORONTO  
 PHONE: ADEL 1130.

Are You Wearing a Whole Suit of Underwear?  
 You wouldn't buy underwear with holes in them. Why wear them that way?  
 ONTARIO Super-Service keeps them always perfect, and gives you another season's wear—with comfort.  
 PHONE MAIN 4821

**Ontario Laundry COMPANY LIMITED**

SEMI-FINISH does all the washing and most of the ironing.  
**SEMI-FINISHED**  
 TORONTO WET WASH LAUNDRY CO. LTD.  
 Phone Parkdale 5280. 1123-1125 Dundas St. West, Toronto, Ont.

**NEW METHOD SERVICE**  
 Does Delight Through Plant Conditions That Are Right  
**WE KNOW HOW**  
 We Darn Your Socks, Sew On Buttons And Do Your Mending. NO CHARGE.  
**NEW METHOD LAUNDRY, TORONTO**  
 PHONE MAIN 7486 Soft Water Washing

JOHN W. ARNOTT, Manager. Phone Carling 26  
**HOUSEHOLD LAUNDRY CO.**  
 31-33-35-37 CHAMBERLAIN AVE. OTTAWA, ONT.

**THE BAKER LAUNDRY LIMITED**  
 300 Linger Street, Ottawa  
 PHONE QUEEN 1912

**HULL IRON & STEEL FOUNDRIES LTD.**  
 HULL, CANADA.  
 PATENTERS OF CHROME HEAT RESISTING GRATE BARS  
 Steel Castings, Manganese, Chrome Nickel, Forged Balls, Mill Lining, Shoes and Dies.

Tel. Main 1382-2686.  
**Cunningham & Wells, Limited**  
 Carriage Contractors.  
 Office, 31 COMMON STREET, MONTREAL.

**Dominion Paint Works, Limited**  
 Factory, Walkerville, Canada  
 PAINTS, VARNISHES, ENAMELS  
 OFFICES:  
 Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Regina, Calgary, Edmonton, Quebec, St. John, Halifax, Vancouver.

For Bilioussness Headache and Constipation  
  
**Dr. Chases**  
 Kidney Liver  
**K & L Pills**

YOU CAN NOW GET  
**EKERS' I.P. ALE**  
 OF THE OLD QUALITY

With our largely increased capacity you can be assured that you will get EKERS' I.P. ALE in the choicest old condition.

The National Breweries, Limited

### GOOD YEAR WINGFOOT HEELS



Ladies are buying this type of shoe with Good-year heels

Goodyear means Good Wear