

## SCHOOL TEACHERS ARE POORLY PAID

Very Little Return for the Years of Study and Financial Outlay.

## NOT MUCH TO LIVE ON

Fair Stenographers Make Almost Double That of Some Educators.

One way, and a very good one, to judge of the progress of a people is to note the value it places upon its educators. Vacation time in the opportunity given the public to judge this in a very tangible way, because it is then that advertisements for teachers take up daily no small space in the "ad" columns of the paper. Judging by the specimens that find their way into Toronto journals, the progress of the country is not as advanced as we should like to imagine it. If the matter of teachers' salaries is taken as the test, in keeping with other trades and professions—one might almost say all other trades and professions—it might be supposed that salary or wages for the teacher would have advanced somewhat during the past five years, but the attitude of various sections, towns and cities throughout the province testifies that very little change has been made in this regard. Advertisements for teachers at \$400, \$450 or \$500 are still plentiful enough to be far from rare, and one is tempted to ask, what is the matter with trustees and school boards that they are so lacking in corresponding with the general trend of the times?

It is now an old-time song that the best teachers should be placed with the primary classes, the more primary the class the more the need for the perfect pedagogy. In the stable foundation needed upon which to build the desirable superstructure. Yet what inducement is offered to persuade either woman or man to undertake the work of teaching in the primary schools? Five hundred dollars is evidently considered decent remuneration, and as has been previously stated, four hundred is by no means uncommon. This gives less than forty-two dollars a month on which to live. If a woman, has to clothe herself, pay her lodging and board, keep herself supplied with books and papers, contribute to the different local calls and probably assist some one or more at home who is dependent upon her for help.

He Prefers Factory.

If the teacher happen to be a man—rich does not happen very often, because men have come to see that it is better to work in a factory at three or four dollars a day than to toil in a school for something over a dollar—but if it occasionally happens that a man is so fond of the work that he will accept it in preference to a more remunerative employment, there is but a bare existence if he has a family and no margin to begin a home or to open an account in the savings department of the local bank.

It takes years of special study and financial outlay to make a teacher, and what is there in it for the ordinary town or country candidate? Even Toronto, which leads in respect of salaries, is by no means munificent in its giving. A fair stenographer with a year's experience will easily make between seven and eight hundred a year, but a Toronto teacher is three or four years at the grind before this amount comes her way. A girl that is capable of reaching the standard required for teaching has ability to rise to many fine places in the business world. If more would appreciate this the shortage of teachers would soon put up their price and the intellect of improvident school boards and parsimonious trustees would be opened in a way that would result in the matter of raising the salary, particularly in country districts.

BOYCOTT STORES WHERE ELIGIBLES ARE EMPLOYED

Mrs. (Col.) Williams Delivers Strong Speech to Women of Windsor.

Mrs. Catherine Williams, wife of Col. Williams, chief recruiting officer for the militia department, speaking Windsor under the auspices of the Women's Emergency Corps, advised the women present to "boycott stores where men of military age are working and take any steps necessary to help men to serve their country. They are young men employed in the business places of Windsor and other cities who allow others to do their fighting for them so they can live a comfortable life far from harm. Refuse to have anything to do with a class of shirkers and ostracize them from your homes and hearts."

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## BARONESS VON HUTTEN ARRESTED AS ALIEN

Divorced American Wife of German in Court for Traveling About.

LONDON, July 27.—Baroness Bettina Von Hutten has been arrested as an enemy alien, traveling more than five miles from her address without a permit. At the police court hearing the baroness protested that she was not a German, but American-born. She explained that she had been divorced from her German husband eight years ago and had lived in England ever since, and that she believed she would regain all her rights of American citizenship whenever she returned to America. Scotland Yard detectives said there had been previous complaints about the baroness traveling about the country.

The presiding judge said it was doubtful whether the baroness could be considered an alien enemy. The case was adjourned in order to enable her to obtain counsel.

The Baroness Von Hutten was formerly Miss Betty Riddle of Pennsylvania. After her divorce from her husband she appeared on the stage in London.

## DOPE PEDDLERS ARE INCREASING

Pernicious Traffic Growing Despite Systematic Crusade by Police.

## MANY CONVICTIONS

Authorities Will Tighten Band and Inflict Maximum Penalty.

To judge by the more frequent appearance of "dope peddlers" in the police court, it is apparent that this pernicious traffic is on the increase. In fact, during the past two weeks no fewer than twelve arrests have been made.

Since the beginning of the year the police have conducted a systematic crusade against the peddlers, which has led to many convictions. Despite this vigilance, however, drugs in increasing quantities are "escaping the eye" of the government officials and being smuggled into Canada, to be later retailed at exorbitant prices to users. Half the traffickers apprehended during the past fortnight are women.

Since victims of the drug refuse to tell the source from which they obtain their supplies, the police are handicapped in their efforts to stamp out the evil.

Under the statute, "every person who, without lawful or reasonable excuse, imports, manufactures, sells, offers for sale, has in his possession, or takes or carries or causes to be taken or carried from any place in Canada to any other place in Canada, any drug for other than scientific or medicinal purposes, shall be guilty of a criminal offence, and shall be liable, upon summary conviction, to a fine not exceeding \$500 and costs, or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year, or to both."

The police, then, in view of the fact that the maximum penalty has never yet been given, are of the opinion that a nominal fine acts more as an incentive than a deterrent to those engaged in the sale and use of such drugs, and that no headway in the abolition of the practice will be made until traffickers are made to suffer the maximum penalty.

## To Put On Flesh And Increase Weight

Most people eat from four to six pounds of good, solid, fat-making food every day and still do not increase in weight one ounce, while on the other hand, many of the plump, chunky folks eat very lightly and keep gaining all the time. The secret is in the quality of the food. It isn't Nature's way at all. Most people eat the wrong food, because their powers of assimilation are defective. They absorb just enough of the food they eat to maintain life and a semblance of health and strength. Stuffed with food, they are like a house on stilts. They don't make them gain a single "ray there" pound. All the fat-producing elements of their food, just stay there in the intestines until they pass from the body as waste. What such people need is something that will prepare these fatty food elements so that their blood can absorb them and deposit them all about the body—something, too, that will multiply their red blood corpuscles and increase their blood-carrying power.

For such a condition it is well to recommend eating a Sargol tablet with every meal. Sargol is not, as some believe, a patented drug, but is simply a careful combination of six of the most effective and powerful assimilative and flesh-building elements known to chemistry. It is absolutely harmless, yet has been wonderfully effective and a single tablet, taken with each meal often, according to reports of users, has the effect of increasing the weight of a thin man or woman from three to five pounds a week. Sargol is sold by good druggists everywhere on a positive guarantee of weight increase or money back.

If you find a druggist who is unable to supply you, send \$1.00 money order or registered letter to the National Laboratories, 74 St. Antoine street, Montreal, and a complete ten day's treatment will be sent you postpaid, in plain wrapper.



"I know it's Good, In fact It's the Best Ginger Ale!"

To drink it suggests a repetition of the experience.

**O'Keefe's SPECIAL PALE DRY GINGER ALE**

The wholesome, sparkling beverage for all occasions—for all places.

Have a case at home—it's not expensive, and it's good for every member of the family. It's fine for the Bridge Table.

Your dealer or grocer will deliver, or phone Main 4203.

Buy O.K. Brands

Special Pale Dry Ginger Ale	Lemon Sour
Belfast Style Ginger Ale	Lemonade
Cream Soda	Orangade
Ginger Beer	Sarsaparilla
Cola	Special Soda

**O'KEEFE'S, Toronto** 618

**MAY MAKE PLEA TO SAVE CASEMENT**

Five Judges Will Sit Today to Receive Possible Application.

LONDON, July 27, 12.10 p.m.—Mr. Justice Darling announced today that the five judges who heard the appeal of Roger Casement against the sentence of death on the charge of high treason, would sit tomorrow to "hear a possible application on behalf of the convict."

The nature of the application was not disclosed.

Mr. Justice Darling said he had received a letter from the representative Casement, and calling the crown attorneys into court, he made the foregoing announcement, after conferring with Judges Brany and Scrutton, the only appeal judges present in court.

**REMANDED ON BAIL.**

Bruce Moyer Charged With Criminal Negligence in Connection With Death of Alex. Robinson.

Charged with criminal negligence in connection with the death of Alexander Robinson, whom he struck and fatally injured with his motor car recently, Bruce F. Moyer came up in the police court yesterday, and was remanded for a week on \$2000 bail. The inquest into the fatality is to be held next Monday.

**SERVICE OF INTERCESSION.**

A service of intercession for women will be held in Convocation Hall next Sunday afternoon at 4 o'clock. Lieut.-Col. George A. Williams will conduct the service and the music will be under the direction of Dr. Albert Ham. Mr. G. M. Rose will sing Kipling's "Recessional."

**1916 Farm Laborers' Excursions Via Canadian Pacific Railway.**

According to present indications "a demand for farm laborers will greatly exceed the supply. To transport the huge army of workers which will go west to harvest the crops the Canadian Pacific Railway will run special excursions at greatly reduced fares. Going west to Winnipeg \$12.00, plus 15c per mile beyond. Returning trip 15c per mile to Winnipeg, plus \$18.00 from Winnipeg to starting point. Dates and full particulars regarding train service will be announced shortly. W. B. Howard, District Passenger Agent, Toronto.

## PROGRAMS FOR TODAY MOVIES SCREEN GOSSIP

## Questions and Answers

Dear Editor—Many thanks for answering my questions a few weeks ago. Young, I would like to ask a few more. Does Clara Kimball Young live in an apartment in Park Avenue, New York City? Has she any sisters or brothers? Can you tell me when and where she was born? Has she ever been on the legitimate stage? What is her real name? If it is Clara Kimball before she was married, why did she not leave off the Kimball? Would you also please tell me the color of eyes of my other favorite, Pauline Frederick? These two are the only ones that interest me in the movies. The other stars might be good, but I am sure they don't compare with either Clara or Pauline. I know that you have had the great pleasure of meeting Clara Kimball Young in real life. Have you also met Pauline Frederick. But enough! I could go on forever, but I must close. With best wishes to your department and to Clara and Pauline Admirer.

F.S.—Does Clara Kimball Young have an apartment on Park Avenue? Answer—Yes, Clara Kimball Young has an apartment on Park Avenue. She was born in Chicago, Ill., about 22 years ago. Her father, Edward M. Kimball, is a well-known legitimate actor, and she made her first stage appearance at the age of three years. In one of her father's plays, Kimball is her real name, which she will use after her marriage to James Young, for professional reasons. Pauline Frederick's eyes are blue. Pauline did not attend the Motion Picture Ball at Madison Square Garden, New York City, last February. She was then with Famous Players in California. So I did not have the pleasure of meeting the talented Miss Young gives as much time to her screen work permits, in attending to her correspondence, but it would be impossible for her to answer each letter personally. However, she reads all replies from admirers, and dictates the replies to her secretary.

Question—E. A. Mc.: This is the first time I take the pleasure of writing you. I like you to answer my few questions if they are not too much trouble to you. I am a fan of Clara Kimball Young. Of what age, height and complexion is she? I think she is a great actress. How old is Francis X. Bushman? Is he married and what is his wife's name? Has he any children? What is his height?

Answer—Edna Mayo and Frank Mayo are not related to each other. Mr. Mayo was born on June 23, 1886, therefore he will celebrate his 30th birthday on Wednesday next. He is 5 feet 11½ inches in height and has brown hair and grey eyes. Yes, Lucille Stewart is Anita's sister. Anita is still with Vitagraph. She is 21 years of age. Miss Stewart is an American and unmarried. Francis X. Bushman is about 28 years old. He is married to a non-professional, whose name is not available at the moment. His height is 5 feet 11 inches. Mary Miles Minter is going on 15 years of age. Mary has a small foot, which likely mean Violet MacMillan, who was in Ottawa some time ago. Yes, Miss Minter would not doubt be pleased to forward you her autograph. Write direct to the players, enclosing return postage. You will send your photographs. Lottie Pickford is Mary's sister. My word, you must be a new comer to film-dom. Mary is married to Owen Moore.

## MOTION PICTURE DIRECTORY

Astor, Dundas, Marie Walcamp, "The Money Lender," 6th.

Academy, Bloor and St. Clarens, "Quality of Faith."

Bluebell, Parliament and Wilton, "The Flirting Bride," "The Bringing Home."

Beaver, 774 Dundas, "The Great Problem," "The Hooded Helper."

Classic, Gerrard and Redwood, Marie Dore, "Diplomacy."

Cum-Bac, Dovercourt and College, "Prisoner at the Bar," "Iron Claw."

Crystal, Dundas and Mavety, "Peg o' the Ring," 6th episode.

Doric, Bloor and Gladstone, J. Warren Kerrigan, "The Gay Lord Waring."

La Plaza, Queen East, "The Shooting of Dan McGrew."

Maple Leaf, Danforth, "Brought Home."

Playterium, Danforth, "The Last Bridegroom."

Peter Pan, Queen East, Marguerite Clark, in "Molly Make Believe."

Royal, College, "The Profligate," "Red Circle," 6th.

U-Kum, Dovercourt, Blanche Sweet, "A Thousand Dollar Husband."

Vermont, Bathurst, Kathryn Williams, "The Two Orphans."

Empire, Booth and Queen, "The Doctor of the Afternoon," "Grat."

Eclipse, Parliament, Francis Bushman, Beverly Bayne, "A Million a Minute."

Family, Queen and Lee, Madame Petrova, "Playing With Fire."

Garden, College and Spadina, Mae Murray, "Sweet Kitty Bellair."

Iola, Danforth, "The Iron Claw," 10th episode.

King, College and Manning, "Peg o' the Ring," "Double-Double."

King's Playhouse, Dovercourt-Queen, "What Could Poor Girl Do?" "J. Slocum."

## WOMEN OF THE WEST GO INTO TRAINING

First Military Camp Opens Near Winnipeg Next Monday.

The first military camp for women will be opened at Gimli on Monday next when Winnipeg's Women's Volunteer Reserve, 200 strong, will go under canvas for two weeks' training. The camp is said to be situated on a beautiful site, and a schedule of work has been prepared similar to that of Camp Hughes. Instructors in cooking on a large scale, swimming, drill, sports of various kinds and putting up tents will all be undertaken. A special review will be held on Civic Holiday, Aug. 7.

## CANADIAN AIRMEN HELP.

Good Work Being Done by Squadron of Aviators.

OTTAWA, July 27.—A squadron of Canadian aviators are now in action at the front and doing good work. Word to this effect was received today at the naval service department where the men are enlisted. Two hundred Canadian aviators have so far gone overseas.

## The Lights of 65 Years Ago

are still doing duty in the shape of

## EDDY'S MATCHES

Sixty-five years ago the first Canadian-made Matches were made at Hull by EDDY and since that time, for materials and striking qualities, EDDY'S have been the acknowledged best.

WHEN BUYING MATCHES SPECIFY

## EDDY'S



Don't Look Old!

But restore your hair to their natural color when buying matches specify

**LOCKYER'S SULPHUR Hair Restorer**

This world-famed Hair Restorer is prepared by the great Hair Specialist, J. Pepper & Sons, Ltd., Bedford Laboratories, London, E.C.4, and can be obtained of all stores.

Its quality of deepening grays to the former color in a few days, thus securing a preserved appearance, has enabled thousands to retain their position.

LOCKYER'S gives health to the hair and restores the natural color. It cleanses the scalp and makes the most perfect Hair Dressing.

was with Charles Frohman for six years.

Coming to San Francisco in 1893 the countess appeared as prima donna at the Tivoli Opera House in comic opera for three years. Then followed a period with Fanny Davenport, Louise Kellogg, Denman Thompson, and many other prominent stars.

Feeling that she had earned a rest, the countess retired from the stage for a short time, then took up her profession again with the Famous Players at Jacksonville, Florida, with whom she established an enviable reputation as a character actress, and she is now doing character roles with the Universal.

## THE CALL OF THE WEST.

Join the great army of farm laborers and keep the wheels of Canadian industry going. The great crops of western Canada must be saved—on this the life of the nation depends. The yield is great, the necessity for saving is greater.

Farm laborers' excursion train from Ontario via the Canadian Pacific will leave Toronto early in August. Date to be announced. Twelve dollars to Winnipeg. Earn and save money as opportunity arises.

## Spots on painted walls come off—easily—when you use Old Dutch



Old Dutch Cleanser

## Polly and Her Pals



Copyright, 1916, by Randolph Lewis

LISTEN MA, SEEN AS YOU GOT IN BATHING SUIT YOU KEEP OUR WATCHES FOR US?

I SUPPOSE I'LL HAFTA, LET'S HAVE 'EM!

THANKS AWFULLY!

WOULD THE HON. MA BE SO KIND AS TO KEEP MY WATCH?

LET'S HAVE 'EM BOYS, LET'S HAVE 'EM!

ME GRANDPAPA GAVE ME MINE AN' I WOULDN'T TAKE A THOUSAND FOR IT!

## Ma Has the Tics—But Not the Rheumatics



WHADDY'S MEAN, HAVE I SPRAINED MY ANKLE? WHERE D'Y GIT THAT STUFF, MISS SMARTY?

WHY YOU WALK SO FUNNY MA, I WATCHED YOU LIMPING ALL THE WAY UP THE BEACH!

LAN SAKES! IS IT NOTICEABLE? I WOULDN'T HAVE NONE OF THESE SEA SIDE PICK-POCKETS GIT 'WISE TO ME FER THE WORLD!

## By Sterrell



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