

Tumira, Inukshuk. Stone cut, 15 x 91/2, 1965

Inukshuk literally means likeness of a man. It is a stone image set up by the caribou hunters while waiting for the animals to arrive. Like a scarecrow the inukshuk serves to frighten the caribou and thus control the direction the animals will travel across the open tundra. When the herd reaches a river crossing or narrow gully, the spearmen in kayaks or on foot meet their prey.

Hoffmann, Walter J. The Graphic Art of the Eskimos. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, 1897.

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Melgaard, Jorgen. Eskimo Sculpture. Clarkson Potter, Inc., New York, 1960.

Pool, Beekman H. Contemporary Canadian Eskimo Art. Club of Old Volumes, Boston, 1964.

Rassmussen, Knud. Vol. 7, Intellectual Culture of the Iglulik Eskimos. Copenhagen, 1929.

Rassmussen, Knud. The Netsilik Eskimo's Social Life and Spiritual Structure. Copenhagen, 1931.

Rassmussen, Knud. Vol. 9, Intellectual Culture of the Copper Eskimos. Copenhagen, 1932.

Ray, Dorothy Jean. Artists of the Tundra and the Sea. University of Washington Press, Seattle, 1961.

The inukshuk is also built on hill tops along the coast in order to mark the entrance of bays and the existence of camps. Many of the inukshuk on West Baffin Island are hundreds, perhaps thousands, of years old. From a distance many of these stone constructions look remarkably like men

Tumira was born near a place of many inukshuk, and they are often in her mind.

Swinton, George. Eskimo Sculpture. McClelland & Stewart, Ltd., Toronto, 1965.

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Eskimo Graphic Art, Cape Dorset, N.W.T. Catalogues from 1958 to 1967, West Baffin Eskimo Cooperative, C. A. P., 14 Catherine St., Ottawa.

National Gallery of Canada, Exhibition Catalogue. *Cape Dorset, A Decade of Eskimo Prints*. National Film Board of Canada, Montreal, 1967.

Film, *The Living Stone*. 16mm, color, 30 minutes. National Film Board o Canada, Montreal, 1958.

Film, Kenojuak. 16 and 35 mm, color, 22 minutes. National Film Board of Canada, Montreal, 1964.

Canadian Arctic Producers (marketing agency for the Eskimo cooperatives) has a beautiful calendar for \$2.85; 141 Catherine St., Ottawa, 4.