

The Charlotte Herald

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND WEDNESDAY JULY 1 1891

VOL. XX, NO. 35

The Charlottetown Herald
—PUBLISHED—
Every Wednesday
—BY—
Jas. McIsaac, Editor & Proprietor
FROM THE "HERALD" OFFICE,
CONNOLLY'S BUILDING,
Queen Street, Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Subscription: One Year, in Advance, \$1.00
ADVERTISING RATES.—50 cents per inch for first insertion, and 20 cents for each continuation. Special notices 10 cents per line for each insertion.
Contracts made for Monthly, Quarterly, Half-yearly, or Yearly Advertisements, on application.
Remittances may be made by Draft, P. O. Order, or Registered Letter.
Correspondence should be addressed to
THE EDITOR OR TO THE "HERALD."

She Placed
the can of BAKING POWDER upon the stove, and AMMONIA in a few moments betrayed its presence.
She Now Uses
WOODILL'S GERMAN BAKING POWDER
AND SO SHOULD YOU.

With British and Mercantile
FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
—OF—
EDINBURGH AND LONDON.
ESTABLISHED 1800.
Total Assets, 1890, - \$50,570,004.
TERMS: Every description of Fire and Life Insurance at the most favorable terms.
This Company has been well and favorably known for its prompt payment of losses in this Island during the past twenty-two years.
FRED. W. WYNDHAM, Agent.
Old Merchants Bank of P. E. I., 131 Water St., Charlottetown, P. E. I.

VALUABLE REAL ESTATE FOR SALE
THE Farm, formerly owned by Mr. Peter M. MacNeil, at Mill View, in Queen's County, consisting of about
315 Acres of Land,
With the Dwelling House, Barns, Cows, Carriage and Saw Mills thereon. This property is situated in a fine farming settlement, convenient to Churches, Schools, &c. It will be sold as one lot or in lots to suit purchasers.
For terms and particulars apply to
C. B. MacNeil, Solicitor, Charlottetown July 23, 1891.—

TAR! TAR!
150 barrels Coal
Tar for sale.
(Put up in good tight Oil Barrels.)
APPLY AT
CITIZEN GAS WORKS.

Real Estate Sale
THE undersigned Trustee of the late Mrs. C. M. MacNeil will offer for sale, by PUBLIC AUCTION, on the premises at
Thursday, 24 day of July, next,
AT 11 O'CLOCK, A. M.
That valuable property fronting on Main Street, containing about four acres of land (part of the site of the store and warehouse burned down a few weeks ago). On the site of the store is a stone wall, cellar, etc., and about 5 feet deep, also a few trees. This property is centrally situated, and very desirable for business purposes or private residence, and will be sold in Building lots.
Printed notices will also be had at the office of Peter & Palmer, at the office of the Trustee of the late Mrs. C. M. MacNeil, and from James MacNeil, Esq., Solicitor.
Terms liberal and will be made known at sale.
J. B. MACDONALD,
FARMER & TRUSTEE.

REDDIN BROS.,
The People's Drug Store.
PURE DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.
PATENT MEDICINES, FRESH DYES.
DISPENSING A SPECIALTY.
Open day and night. Telephone communication.

REDDIN BROS.,
Spring Goods Now Open
—AT—
PERKINS & STERN'S.
The finest lines of Spring Millinery, Mantles, Jackets, Dress Goods, Prints, Satens, Silks, Ribbons, Parasols, etc., etc. to be found in the City. Our Prices will be remarkably low, considering the quality of the Goods. We have some rare bargains this season, and it will pay you all to see our goods before you decide to buy.
PERKINS & STERN'S.
Charlottetown, April 15, 1891.

Mark Wright & Co. (LIMITED),
—ARE GIVING—
GREAT BARGAINS
—IN—
FURNITURE.

CLOTHING!
Men's Suits, Youths' Suits, Boys' Suits, Childrens Suits, Dress Suits, Working Suits, Business Suits, and Wedding Suits.
Guaranteed all Good Honest Clothes for the very lowest possible prices, and you will always find PROWSE BROS., THE WORKING MEN'S, a safe and reliable place to buy Men's and Boys' Clothing, Hats and all kinds of Goods. Furnishing Goods, Trunks and Valises always in stock cheap.
PROWSE BROS.,
THE WONDERFUL CHEAP MEN,
14 QUEEN STREET
Ch'town Feb 4, 1891.

Special Sale.
We are offering a Special Lot Not 75 Suit Lengths of Tweed at from 20 to 40 per cent discount on Regular Prices. Call and examine stock and get prices.
THE BEST BARGAINS EVER OFFERED.
Sutanes always in Stock & Sutanes made to order.
JOHN MACLEOD & CO.

Local and Special News.

Not one in twenty see from some little ailment caused by insects of the tree. The Carter's have their. The results will be a pleasant surprise. They give positive relief.

Miner's Linnain cures Cough in Cows.
Have no equal as a safe and positive cure for coughs and colds in cows. Coughs, pain in the side, and all other troubles. Cows that have tried it, try it.

Highwaymen: elevated railway companies.
Miner's Linnain relieves Bursitis.
No matter what may be the illness from rheumatism, a dose of Miner's Linnain will give relief. It is a pleasant surprise. They give positive relief.

Light Literature—Lampoons and equities.
Miner's Linnain cures Burns, &c.
It cures all burns, but when I saw you written down in history. Of these things there cannot be the shadow of a doubt, for instance, that civil society was renovated in every part by the teachings of Christianity. That in the strength of that renovation the human race was lifted up to better things—say, that it was brought back from death to life, and so on.

Miner's Linnain cures Back-ache.
Miner's Linnain is looking backward. It is looking backward to the past, to the days when the human race was in a state of barbarism. It is looking backward to the days when the human race was in a state of barbarism.

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Miner's Linnain cures Stomach-ache.
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Miner's Linnain cures Diarrhoea.
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Miner's Linnain cures Cholera.
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Miner's Linnain cures Yellow Fever.
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Miner's Linnain cures Cholera Asiatica.
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ENCYCICAL

Our Most Holy Father Pope Leo XIII.
LABOR'S CONDITION.
(Continued.)

The agencies which it employs are given in the very purpose of reaching the hearts of men, by Jesus Christ Himself, and derive their efficacy from God. They also come from the innermost heart and conscience, and bring men to act from a motive of duty, to raise their passions and appetites, to love God and their fellow men with a love that is unique and supreme, and consequently to break down every barrier which stands in the way of a virtuous life.

On this subject we need only recall for one moment the examples written down in history. Of these things there cannot be the shadow of a doubt, for instance, that civil society was renovated in every part by the teachings of Christianity. That in the strength of that renovation the human race was lifted up to better things—say, that it was brought back from death to life, and so on.

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Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.
Royal Baking Powder
ABSOLUTELY PURE

largely to the advantage of the community may themselves share in the benefits they create—that being so, it will be to the advantage of all to let them have their life, and let their existence less hard and more endurable. It follows that whatever shall appear to be conducive to the well-being of those who work, should receive favorable consideration. Let it not be feared that solitude of this kind will injure any interest; on the contrary, it will be to the advantage of all; for it cannot be good for the community to be made to suffer from misery those on whom it so largely depends.

THE GOVERNMENT MUST PRESERVE THE SAFETY OF THE COMMONWEALTH.
We have said that the State must not absorb the individual or the family; both should be allowed free and untrammelled action as far as is consistent with the common good and the interests of others. Nevertheless, rulers should anxiously safeguard the community and all its parts; the community, because the conversation of the community is an essential part of the business of the commonwealth; not only the safety of the commonwealth, but the safety of the State should be, not the advantage of the ruler, but the benefit of those over whom he rules. The gift of authority is from God, and is, as it were, a participation of the highest of all sovereignties; and it is this which the ruler, as the representative of God, exercises with a fatherly solicitude which not only guides the whole, but reaches to details as well.

HOW FAR THE PUBLIC AUTHORITY MAY INTERFERE.
Whenever the general interest or any particular class suffers, or is threatened with evils which can in no other way be met, the public authority must step in to meet them. Now among the interests of the public are those of private individuals, and these should be guarded; that family life should be carried on in accordance with God's laws and those of nature; that Religion should be revered and obeyed; that a higher standard of morality should prevail in public and private life; that the sanctity of justice should be respected; and that no one should injure another with impunity; that the members of the commonwealth should grow up to man's estate among order and peace, and capable of the duties of guarding and defending their country. If by a strike, or other combination of workmen, there should be imminent danger to the safety of the State, or if circumstances were such that the rights of individuals, the poor and helpless, were in special jeopardy, the public authority should be invoked to protect them.

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Beautiful charity. They would substitute in its place a system of State-organized relief. But no human methods will ever supply for the devotion and self-sacrifice of Christian charity. Charity as a virtue, belongs to the Church; for it is no virtue unless it is drawn from the Sacred Heart of Jesus Christ; and he who turns his back on the Church cannot be near to Christ.

It cannot, however, be doubted that to attain the purpose of who's? We treat, not only the Church, but all human means must conspire. All who are concerned in the matter must be of one mind and must act together. It is in this, as in the Providence which governs the world; results do not happen save where all the causes co-operate.

THE STATE'S PART IN THE WORK OF RELIEF.
Let us now, therefore, inquire what part the State should play in the work of remedy and relief. By the State we here understand, not the particular form of government which prevails in this or that country, but the State as such, in the abstract; that is to say, any government conformable in its institutions to right reason and natural law, and to those dictates of the human wisdom, which we have expounded in the Encyclical on the Christian Constitution of the State. The first duty, therefore, of the ruler, of the State, should be to make sure that the laws and institutions, the general character and administration of the commonwealth, shall be such as to promote the public good, and the private prosperity. This is the proper office of wise statesmanship and the work of the heads of the State. Now a State chiefly preoccupied with the business of the public, and the progress of the arts and of trade, by the abundant yield of the land—by everything which makes the citizen better and happier. Here, then, it is the ruler's duty to benefit every order of the State, and amongst the rest to promote in the highest degree the interests of the poor, and this by virtue of his office, and without being exposed to any suspicion of undue interference—for it is the province of the commonwealth to consult for the common good. And the more that is done for the working population by the general laws of the country, the less need will there be to seek for particular means to relieve them.

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Job Printing
—OF—
EVERY DESCRIPTION,
—INCLUDING—
HAND BILLS, DODGERS, BILL HEADS, LETTER HEADS, NOTE HEADS, RECEIPT BOOKS, NOTES OF HAND, BUSINESS CARDS,
—DONE IN—
The Best Style
—AT THE—
HERALD OFFICE