

CHIGNECTO POST

WILLIAM C. MILLNER, Proprietor.

Deserve Success and you shall Command it.

Terms: \$1.50 per Annum, Postage prepaid. If paid in advance \$1.00.

VOL. 12.-NO. 32.

SACKVILLE, N. B., THURSDAY, DECEMBER 15, 1881.

WHOLE NO. 603.

Travellers Column.

Cumberland Hotel,
PARRSBORO, N. S.
Twenty yards from Railway Station.
Sample room. Livery stable.
sept7 THOS. MAHONEY.

WINTER ARRANGEMENT 1882
ON and after MONDAY, the 21st NOVEMBER, the Trains will run daily (Sunday excepted) as follows:

WILL LEAVE SACKVILLE:
Express for St. John and Quebec, 9.28 p. m.
Express for Halifax and Pictou, 6.03 a. m.
Express for St. John, 1.30 p. m.
Express for St. John, 2.49 p. m.

WILL LEAVE SACKVILLE:
Express for St. John and Quebec, 9.28 p. m.
Express for Halifax and Pictou, 6.03 a. m.
Express for St. John, 1.30 p. m.
Express for St. John, 2.49 p. m.

The Express Train from Quebec runs to Halifax and St. John on Sunday morning, and the Express Train from Halifax and St. John runs to Campbellton on Sunday morning.

D. POTTINGER,
Chief Superintendent.
Railway Office, Moncton, N. B.,
November 15th, 1881.

MANHOOD
HOW LOST, HOW RESTORED!

We have recently published a New Edition of Dr. Culverwell's Celebrated Essay on the radical and permanent cure (without medicine) of Nervous Debility, Mental and Physical Incapacity, Impediments to Marriage, &c., resulting from excesses.

THE CULVERWELL MEDICAL CO.,
41 ABBOTT ST., NEW YORK,
Post Office Box 450.

AUTHORIZED CAPITAL, \$2,000,000.
PAID UP CAPITAL, \$692,650.

THE MARITIME BANK
OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

ST. JOHN, N. B.
DIRECTORS:
LeB. Botsford, M. D., Vice-President.
Jer. Harrison, (of J. & W. F. Harrison,
Flour Merchants).
John H. Parks, (of Wm. Parks & Son,
Cotton Manufacturers).
Robt. Cruikshank, (of Jardine & Co.,
Grocers).
Thos. Maclellan, (of Maclellan & Co.,
Bankers).
John Dapley, (of Tapley Bros., Indian-
tobacco).
Howard D. Troop, (of Troop & Son,
Ship-owners).

THE BANK under new arrangement and with fresh capital, is now open and prepared to transact a general banking business.

Loans granted, Deposits received, Exchange bought and sold, Drafts collected, Collections made at, and money telegraphed, to all accessible places.

Every facility afforded to customers, and business transacted on favorable terms.

THOS. MACLELLAN,
President.
ALFRED RAY,
Cashier.

Parliamentary Notice.
NOTICE is hereby given that application will be made at the next session of the Parliament of Canada for a charter to incorporate "The Chignecto Marine Transport Railway Company," and to empower said Company to enter upon lands, to locate, construct and carry on a Railway for transporting vessels, with or without cargo, from Chignecto Bay to Basin Verte; and to locate, construct and maintain a Passenger and Freight Railway in combination therewith from Amherst to Cape Jourdain; and to invest the said Company with all usual and requisite powers for the above purposes.

H. G. C. KETCHUM,
Promoter and Engineer.
Fredericton, Nov. 2, 1881.

NOTICE.
THE aforementioned non-resident rate-payers of the Parish of Westmorland, in the County of Westmorland, are hereby notified to pay their respective Highway Assessments as set opposite their names, together with the cost of advertising (80 cents each) on or before 25th February next, otherwise legal proceedings will be taken to recover the same.

David Lawrence.....\$1.00
John Atkinson.....1.00
Wm. Fletcher.....1.00
John Tremblay.....1.00
Estate James Gicant.....1.00

JAMES LOWERISON,
ROBERT TINGLEY,
Commissioners of Highways.
Dated Oct. 3rd, 1881.

Business Cards.

ROBERT BECKWITH,
Attorney-at-Law, Conveyancer, &c.
DORCHESTER, N. B.

R. BARRY SMITH,
Barrister, Solicitor and Notary.
Main Street, - Moncton, N. B.

D. I. WELCH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CONVEYANCER, &c.
OFFICE.....MAIN ST.
MONCTON, N. B.
All Legal Business attended to promptly.

VICTORIA
STEAM CONFECTIONERY WORKS,
J. R. WOODBURN & CO.,
44 & 46 DOCK STREET,
ST. JOHN, N. B.

To Farmers & Shippers.
Butter, Cheese, Eggs, Poultry,
Wild Game, Grain, Honey, Apples, Potatoes, Onions, Dried Fruits, &c.

J. E. PHILLIPS & CO.,
341 GREENWICH ST., NEW YORK,
General Produce Commission Merchants.
oct25-4m

G. N. EMERY & CO.
Wholesale Commission Merchants.
Foreign and Domestic Fruits, Produce, Oranges, Lemons, Bananas, Apples, and Cakes & Confectioneries; also Hay, Potatoes, Poultry, Eggs, &c.

Harness, Harness.
20 Sets Silver Plated Harness.
Harness in Nickel, Brass and Japanned.

THESE Harness are thoroughly made and of the very best material. Parties in want, please give me a call before purchasing elsewhere, as I will not be undersold by any in the trade.

C. B. CODFREY,
Dorchester, May 5th, 1880.

J. WILSON & CO.
MANUFACTURERS OF
Marbled Slate Mantels
AND
GRATES;
DEALERS IN

Stoves, Ranges, &c.
104 PRINCE W. STREET,
ST. JOHN, N. B.

H. PHINNEY, Agent for Sackville.

RHODES, CURRY & CO.
AMHERST, N. S.

HAVE REBUILT and are now running the
Amherst Wood-Working Factory,
And with the aid of good men and good machinery are prepared to fill orders at short notice for

Doors, Sashes, Blinds, Window and Door Frames, Brackets and Mouldings of all Descriptions, Kilm Dried Lumber and Building Material, Planing, Sawing, &c.

Stores and Offices fitted out. All orders promptly attended to. may7

THE CHEAPEST
and Best
ORGAN,
with
PIANOS,
and
UPRIGHT
PIANOS.

BEATTY'S PIANOFORTES—Magnificent holiday presents; square grand pianofortes, four very handsome round corners, rosewood cases, three unisons, Beatty's matchless iron frames, stool, book, cover, boxes, \$227.75 to \$297.50; catalogue prices, \$300 to \$1,000; satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded after one year's use; upright pianofortes, \$125 to \$225; catalogue prices, \$300 to \$800; standard pianofortes of the universe, as thousands testify; write for mammoth list of testimonials; Beatty's cabinet organs, cathedral, church, chapel, parlor, \$30 upward; visitors welcome: free carriage-meets trains; illustrated catalogue (holiday edition) free. Address, or call upon, Daniel F. Beatty, Washington, New Jersey.

777 A YEAR and expenses to agents, free of charge. Address
F. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Me.

Business Cards.

DENTISTRY.
DR. B. W. DUFFY will visit Sackville on WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 14th to practice Dentistry for several days, also on Thursday January 4th for three days.

DR. J. R. McLEAN,
Eye, Ear, and Throat,
AMHERST, N. S.

DR. COLEMAN
EYE EAR

DR. MORSE,
AMHERST, N. S.
Graduate of Edinburgh University,
Physician and Surgeon.
SPECIAL attention devoted to the Diseases peculiar to Females and Children.

W. W. WELLS,
Barrister-at-Law, Notary Public,
Conveyancer, &c.
Office: - - - - In the Court House,
DORCHESTER, N. B.

A. E. OULTON,
BARRISTER-AT-LAW, SOLICITOR,
Notary Public, Conveyancer, Etc.
Office: - - - - A. L. Palmer's Building,
Dorchester, N. B.

J. R. CAMERON,
Ennis & Gardner Block, Prince Wm. Street,
ST. JOHN, N. B.
DEALER IN
American and Canadian Oils, Chandlers, German Study, and English and American Lamps, Burners, Wicks, &c.

L. WESTERGAARD & CO.,
Ship Agents & Ship Brokers
(Consulate of the Netherlands,
(Consulate of Austria and Hungary),
No. 127 WALNUT STREET,
L. WESTERGAARD, } Philadelphia.
GEO. S. TOWNSEND, } July 24

REMOVED
to
King St.
Over Colonial Book Store.
Electro and Stereotyping.
Best Work, fair prices.

CH. NEWELL
GRAVE
ST. JOHN

Nails, Tacks and Brads.
S. R. FOSTER & SON,
MANUFACTURERS OF
CUT NAILS;
ALL KINDS OF
Shoe Nails, Tacks & Brads.
Office, Warehouse and Manufactory:
Georges Street,
ST. JOHN, N. B.

DORCHESTER
Drug Store
Drugs, Chemicals, &c.

NEW on hand at the **DORCHESTER** PHARMACOPOLIA, a large and well selected stock of
DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
Dye Stuffs, Perfumery, Hair Oils, Combs, Brushes, Sponges, Toilet Soaps, Razors, Razor Strops, Shaving Soaps, Shoulder Braces, Trusses, Elastic Stockings, Rubber Lids, Aprons, &c., Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Confectionery, Wines and Liquors.

A FULL LINE OF
PATENT MEDICINES,
consisting of Campbell's Quinine Wine, Nordrop & Lyman's Quinine Wine, Hanger's Quinine Wine, English Lop Bitters, American Lop Bitters, Feltz's Dyspepsia Bitters, Atwood's Jaundice Bitters, Baxter's Jaundice Bitters, Egg's Cod Liver Cream, Putner's Emulsion Cod Liver Oil, &c., Scott's Emulsion, Robinson's do., Mathison's do., Radway's Resolvent, Radway's Relief, Radway's Pills, Vegitine, Carboline, Knemmel's, Pond's Extract, Wilson's Cherry Balm, Golden Stockings, Mineral Liment, Johnson's Liment, Fendleton's Liment, Phosphogene, August Flower, German Balm, Occident's Balm, Radway's Liver Pain, Peristaltic Lozenges, &c.

Wholesale Agents for the Maritime Provinces for the
SMITH AMERICAN ORGAN CO.'S ORGANS,
Accordions, Concertinas, Violins, Guitars, Banjos, Violin Strings and Band Instruments
Of every description. Price List mailed free on application. Sussler Music and Music Books. nov10

Marine Railway

Cape Tormentine Railway are now sharing in the popular excitement produced by the subscriber's importations of latest novelties in dress goods as follows:

Dress Materials in variety, Cashmeres, Persian Corde, Camel's Hair Cloth, Flannels, Serges, Wincozes, Ulster and Mantle Cloths, Diagonals, Tweeds, Ladies' Cloaks and Dolmans, Fancy Goods in variety, Lace and Silk Ties, Wool Squares, Clouds, Laddis' Velt and Straw Hats, Trimming Satins and Velvets, Ribbons, Flowers, Feathers, Laces and Edgings, Ready-Made Clothing, Coats and Ulsters, Prints, &c., &c.

GRAVING DOCKS
to be constructed at Lapland and Tedash, the subscribers has secured a very large stock of
Tea, Sugar, Tobacco, Raisins, Rice, Currants, Coffee, Flour, Corn and Oat Meal, Herring, Pollock and Codfish, Butter, Poultry, &c.

TO BE BUILT AT ONCE
the people can with the utmost certainty feel confident they can procure Hard-ware, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Rubber, Over Shoes, Moccasins, Hats and Caps, Brushes of every description, Patent Medicines, Drugs, Dry Stuffs, &c. in exchange for cash from the subscriber. Also the highest market prices will be paid for pork, butter, poultry, feathers, socks and mitts.

BY F. C. HARPER.
Bayfield, Dec. 7th, 1881.

1881 - Holiday Season - 1882
D. R. McELMON,
WATCH-MAKER
AND JEWELLER
MONCTON, N. B.

HAS now in stock, suitable for the Xmas trade, the finest assorted stock of
Watches, Jewellery,
SILVERWARE,
Etc., Etc.

ever offered in the town of Moncton. Parties desirous of purchasing anything in my line of goods during the holiday season, will save money by examining my stock, before placing their orders with travelling agents, or sending to a distant city. These goods being bought specially for the Xmas trade are marked very close, as I cannot afford to carry such costly goods too long, and this must be sold out soon.

SEND YOUR ORDERS ALONG.
D. McELMON,
Moncton, N. B.

STAPLE DRY GOODS.
On Hand Before the Rise in Cotton:
Ticks, Ducks, Denims,
COTTON FLANNELS,
GREY AND WHITE COTTONS,
FOR SALE VERY LOW.

ALSO—Camp Blanketing, Grey, Blue and White Blankets, Red, White and Blue Flannels, Wincozes, Dress Goods, &c., &c.

T. R. JONES & CO.
ST. JOHN, N. B.

DORCHESTER
Drug Store
Drugs, Chemicals, &c.

NEW on hand at the **DORCHESTER** PHARMACOPOLIA, a large and well selected stock of
DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
Dye Stuffs, Perfumery, Hair Oils, Combs, Brushes, Sponges, Toilet Soaps, Razors, Razor Strops, Shaving Soaps, Shoulder Braces, Trusses, Elastic Stockings, Rubber Lids, Aprons, &c., Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Confectionery, Wines and Liquors.

A FULL LINE OF
PATENT MEDICINES,
consisting of Campbell's Quinine Wine, Nordrop & Lyman's Quinine Wine, Hanger's Quinine Wine, English Lop Bitters, American Lop Bitters, Feltz's Dyspepsia Bitters, Atwood's Jaundice Bitters, Baxter's Jaundice Bitters, Egg's Cod Liver Cream, Putner's Emulsion Cod Liver Oil, &c., Scott's Emulsion, Robinson's do., Mathison's do., Radway's Resolvent, Radway's Relief, Radway's Pills, Vegitine, Carboline, Knemmel's, Pond's Extract, Wilson's Cherry Balm, Golden Stockings, Mineral Liment, Johnson's Liment, Fendleton's Liment, Phosphogene, August Flower, German Balm, Occident's Balm, Radway's Liver Pain, Peristaltic Lozenges, &c.

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Accordions, Concertinas, Violins, Guitars, Banjos, Violin Strings and Band Instruments
Of every description. Price List mailed free on application. Sussler Music and Music Books. nov10

WE WILL TAKE BANK OF
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
NOTES AT THE FACE FOR GOODS.
E. C. GOODEN & CO.
By Verte, Dec. 1st 1881. dec3

BAIRD & GEORGE.
nov23
SALT,
SOLE LEATHER, APPLES, &c.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED
200 SACKS Liverpool Salt.
40 Sides Sole Leather.
50 Bbls. Apples.
10 Half Chests Tea,
7 Doz. Axes.

ALSO—A new lot of Men's and Women's Overshoes and Rubbers. Men's Long Boots, Larkins and Moccasins, Women's Misses and Children's Boots.

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PATENTS
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Patents obtained through us are noticed in the **SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN**. The large and splendidly illustrated weekly paper, \$2.20 a year, show the Progress of Science, etc. We have had thirty-five years experience.

Books, Stationery, Fancy Goods, in great Variety.
ALEX. McKAY,
aug24

1881-CHRISTMAS-1881

Knapp Bros.
WISH to announce to their friends and the public generally, that they are prepared to supply all who may wish with anything they may need in the shape of

Christmas Groceries!
THE STOCK IS LARGE AND COMPREHENSIVE:
SUGARS, MOLASSES, TEARS, AMBER SYRUP, SPICES (all kinds), SOAPS, BUTTER, RICE, COFFEE, PICKLES, BRANS, BARLEY, ESSENCES, (all kinds), SAGO, TAPIOCA, MACARONI, PASTRY, GELATINE, &c.

IN CANNED GOODS WE HAVE:
Lobsters, Tomatoes, Marmalade, Oysters, Dress Goods, Sultanas, Corned Beef, Pine Apples, Apples, Cherries, Quinces, &c.

We have also added a line of Staple DRY GOODS to our Stock, which we have marked at bottom prices.

IN BOOTS AND SHOES we can supply you at prices which defy Competition.

A Full Stock of Confectionery on Hand

CROCKERYWARE
AND
GLASSWARE,
OF ALL KINDS.

As it will be an impossibility for us to call on all our customers personally, before Christmas, we take the present opportunity of wishing you, one and all,

NEW AND SEASONABLE GOODS!
Fall and Winter!
DRY GOODS IN
Grey and White Cottons, Prints, Flannels, Waicozes, Dress Goods, Velvets, Gun Manteles, Shawls, Mantle and Ulster Cloths, English and Continental Tweeds, &c.

READY-MADE CLOTHING.
Boots and Shoes, Rubbers and Over-Shoes.
Hats and Caps, &c.

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF
HARDWARE,
including Chopping Axes, Spades, Em-
braces, Pickles, Cannon Goods,
Caps, all of all kinds, &c., &c.

Crockeryware and Glassware.
GROCERIES.
Tea, Tobacco, Sugar, Molasses, American Burning Oil, Raisins, Currants, Pars-
nips, Pickles, Canned Goods,
Onions, Dried Apples, Factory
Cheese, &c., &c.

60 Bbls. Choice Winter APPLES.
Wanted, and Highest Prices paid for
Apples, Raisins, Currants, and other
Fruit, and all kinds of Country Produce.

BAIRD & GEORGE.
nov23

SALT,
SOLE LEATHER, APPLES, &c.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED
200 SACKS Liverpool Salt.
40 Sides Sole Leather.
50 Bbls. Apples.
10 Half Chests Tea,
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ALSO—A new lot of Men's and Women's Overshoes and Rubbers. Men's Long Boots, Larkins and Moccasins, Women's Misses and Children's Boots.

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Patents obtained through us are noticed in the **SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN**. The large and splendidly illustrated weekly paper, \$2.20 a year, show the Progress of Science, etc. We have had thirty-five years experience.

Books, Stationery, Fancy Goods, in great Variety.
ALEX. McKAY,
aug24

CHIGNECTO POST AND BORDERER.

SACKVILLE, N. B., DEC. 15, 1881.
The Day Breaks at Amherst.
BY AN OLD CONTRIBUTOR.

It is pleasant to see "the winter of our discontent" gradually and effectually dissolving before the "glorious summer" that the N. P. sun is bringing to Nova Scotia. "Rome was not built in a day;" and years ago we told our Anti-Confederation friends this—adding nations socially, politically, commercially, could not be called into existence by the rubbing of an Aladdin's lamp, but that given the elements and time for them to amalgamate—out of them would revolve the Nation, Confederation meant; and it was at the beginning of it is now. "It was so." The N. P. is a logical result of Confederation. Lying as Canada does along side of the United States where a building up and welcoming policy has been an "institution" for years and its acceptance by the enlightened people, and becoming enlightened people of Canada is sending a rosette flush of a new day, down deep even into the gloomy glens of Gritton.

The sugar refineries at Halifax and Moncton, the woolen mills of the different counties in full blast and every machinery, the cotton factories of Halifax and St. Stephens well under way have stimulated some of our townsmen "When the opportunity presented itself to push their boat from the shore and try their hand at producing. The Abel Mowing Machine captured the eye and opened the purse strings of some of us here who have hitherto outstaid the alms-house of Sir Richard's "legalized robbery."

As it will be an impossibility for us to call on all our customers personally, before Christmas, we take the present opportunity of wishing you, one and all,

A Full Stock of Confectionery on Hand

CROCKERYWARE
AND
GLASSWARE,
OF ALL KINDS.

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Fall and Winter!
DRY GOODS IN
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READY-MADE CLOTHING.
Boots and Shoes, Rubbers and Over-Shoes.
Hats and Caps, &c.

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HARDWARE,
including Chopping Axes, Spades, Em-
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Caps, all of all kinds, &c., &c.

Crockeryware and Glassware.
GROCERIES.
Tea, Tobacco, Sugar, Molasses, American Burning Oil, Raisins, Currants, Pars-
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Wanted, and Highest Prices paid for
Apples, Raisins, Currants, and other
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7 Doz. Axes.

ALSO—A new lot of Men's and Women's Overshoes and Rubbers. Men's Long Boots, Larkins and Moccasins, Women's Misses and Children's Boots.

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PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
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E. C. GOODEN & CO.
By Verte, Dec. 1st 1881. dec3

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ALEX. McKAY,
aug24

What Volcanoes Tell of the Earth's History.

In a volume entitled *Volcanoes, What They Are and What They Do* (Appleton), Prof. John W. Ludd sums up the results of modern observation and reasoning on the phenomena and causes of volcanic activity.

We must bear in mind that the branch of physical science which is occupied with the laws of volcanic action is yet in its infancy; that competent men have only just commenced those series of exact and continuous observations which are necessary to determine the conditions that regulate the appearance of volcanic phenomena. As regards, however, those volcanic centres which have been known from remote antiquity, the time and relative violence of their outbursts have been recorded, and these data point to certain definite conclusions. For instance, a long period of dulcescence usually ensues after an eruption which is either of long duration or great violence, and conversely a long continued or very vehement eruption is generally followed by a long period of repose.

Again, feeble and short eruptions commonly succeed one another at brief intervals, and as a general rule, the violence of an eruption is inversely proportional to its duration. These inferences from historical facts are in perfect harmony with the theory, based on ocular inspection of the craters of Stromboli