

YORKSHIRES of Choicest Type and Breeding.



I have on hand 75 brood sows of Princess Fame, Cinderella Clara, Minnie, Lady Frost and Queen Bess strains. My stock boars are true to type and richest breeding. For sale are a large number of sows bred and ready to breed, boars fit for service, and younger ones of both sexes. Pairs and trios not akin. **J. W. BOYLE, P. O. Box 563, Woodstock, Ont.**



Large White Yorkshires!

Am offering at the present time a choice lot of boars ready for service, from imported stock; also young pigs of both sexes, not akin. Prices right, and quality of breeding unequalled. Write or call on

H. J. DAVIS, WOODSTOCK, ONT.



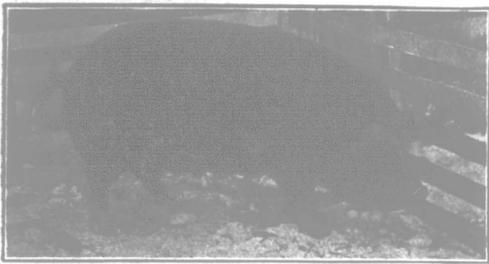
MONKLAND Yorkshires

Imported & Canadian-bred

We keep 35 brood sows, and have constantly on hand between 100 and 200 to choose from. Our supply pairs and trios not akin. Quality and type unsurpassed. Prices right.

JAS. WILSON & SONS, FERGUS, ONT.

G. T. R. and C. P. R. Long-distance 'Phone.



Large English Berkshires

for sale from imported stock. Sows with pig and pigs for sale. All ages. At reasonable prices. Guarantee satisfaction. Boars and sows delivered at Woodstock station, C. P. R. or G. T. R.

JOSHUA LAWRENCE, Oxford Center, Ont.

FAIRVIEW BERKSHIRES

are second to none. Have now for sale some sows bred, and boars fit for service, also younger ones from two to four months old, bred from show stock. Also Leicester shearing rams, ram and ewe lambs of finest type. **John S. Cewan, Donegal P. O., Atwood and Milverton stations.**

Glenburn Herd of Yorkshires.

Winner of gold medal three years in succession. 6 young boars from 5 to 9 months; also 75 young sows, from 6 to 12 weeks old.

David Barr, Jr., Box 3, Renfrew, Ont.

FAIRVIEW BERKSHIRES

Bred from imported and Canadian-bred sires and dams, and bred on prize-winning lines. My brood sows are large, choice animals. Young stock of both sexes. Some sows bred to imp. boars. **HENRY MASON, SCARBORO P. O., Street cars pass the door.**

Willowdale Berkshires

are unsurpassed for quality and breeding. My stock is bred from the best imported and Canadian-bred dams, and imported sires of the richest breeding to be found in England. Young stock all ages for sale reasonable. Young sows bred and ready to breed. Young boars 3 and 4 months old. Satisfaction guaranteed. Long-distance telephone in residence. **J. J. WILSON, Importer and Breeder, Milton P. O. and Station, G. T. R. and C. P. R.**

MAPLE GROVE YORKSHIRES

Imported and Canadian-bred boars and sows of the best possible breeding, with lots of size and quality. We are winning at the leading Canadian shows. A fine lot of both sexes and all ages. Everything guaranteed as represented. Prices reasonable. **H. S. McDIARMID, Fingal P. O., Shelden Sta.**

SUNNYMOUNT BERKSHIRES!

Boars fit for service. Sows bred and safely in pig. Sows fit to be bred. Young pigs just weaned. **JOHN McLEOD, Milton P. O. and Sta., C. P. R. & G. T. R.**

DUNROBIN STOCK FARM Clyde dales, YORKSHIRES, Shorthorns. We are booking orders for breeding stock from our grandly-bred Yorkshire sows. Twenty five sows to farrow in the next few weeks. Unrelated pairs a speciality. Write for prices and particulars. **DONALD GUNN & SON, Beaverton, Ontario.** Inspection invited. G. T. R., C. N. O. R. stations 1 1/2 miles from farm. Customers met on notification.

Yorkshires and Tamworths—Either breed any age, both sexes; sows bred and ready to breed. Yorkshires bred from imp. sire and dam. Tamworths from Toronto winners. Pairs not akin. As good as the breeds produce. **CHAS. CURRIE, Mohav Sta., C. P. R., Morriston P. O.**

Meadowbrook Yorkshires. Young stock of both sexes. A number of sows old enough to breed, all sired by Imp. Dalmeny Topman. Everything guaranteed as represented. **J. H. SNELL, Hagersville P. O. & Station.**

LARGE ENGLISH YORKSHIRES.—We have a limited number of choice young pigs for sale, bred from our choicest sows and got by the imported boars, Dalmeny Joe 13577 and Broomhouse Beau 14514. Pigs from the latter won all the first prizes at the Ottawa Fat Stock Show last March for the best dressed carcasses, and sweepstakes over all breeds or grades. We guarantee satisfaction in all mail orders. **JOSEPH FEATHERSTON & SON, STREETSVILLE, ONT.**

Mount Pleasant Tamworths and Holsteins. For Sale: Pigs of either sexes, from 6 weeks to 7 months; pairs not akin; also bull and heifer calves under 5 months. Phone in residence. **BERTRAM HOSKIN, The Gully P. O.**

ENGLISH BERKSHIRES Boars ready for use. Sows bred to farrow in March, Shorthorn bulls. Banded Rock cockerels. **JOHN RACEY, Lennoxville, Que.**

OAKDALE BERKSHIRES Largest Berkshire herd in Ontario. Stock boars and several brood sows imported. For sale: Sows bred and ready to breed, boars ready for service, and younger ones, all ages, richly bred on prize-winning lines and true to type. Everything guaranteed as represented. Long distance 'phone. **L. E. MORGAN, Milliken P. O., Co. of York.**

LIVE-STOCK RECORDS OF CANADA.

(Continued from page 1929.)

registration was undertaken under the National Records System. The Quebec Records continued in operation until merged with the Dominion Sheep-breeders' Record.

The registration of swine in Canada commenced with the Berkshire breed in 1875, and it was not until 1882 that other breeds commenced to be recorded. That year, a record was opened for Suffolks, Yorkshires and Tamworths, and, at various periods up to 1892, practically all of the present breeds in Canada were being recorded. The work of registration was carried on by the Agriculture and Arts Association while that organization lasted. The standard for registration of the English breeds demanded that the animals to be eligible must trace to importation from Great Britain, and of the American breeds to records recognized as reliable in the United States.

Canadian breeders of Holstein cattle commenced to record their animals in the American Holstein-Friesian Herdbook along in the early eighties, and continued to do so until the year 1891. The exorbitant membership fee of \$100, imposed by that organization, and other objectionable features, led the Canadians to organize at home, which they did in 1891. The following year, the first volume of the Canadian Herdbook was issued, Mr. D. E. Smith, Churchville, Ont., being the secretary and editor, but the Association had no Government charter.

After some agitation, the Dominion Government was induced to enact legislation, providing for the incorporation of live-stock record associations. Immediately upon the passing of the "Pedigree Act" this Association applied for and secured a charter, under which they continue to work as a distinct record association. No sooner had the Association received a Dominion charter than the Record of Merit, based upon production, was established. This Association took over the old Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick Holstein Herdbook, agreeing to record, free, the pedigrees of all living animals recorded therein that had not already been placed in its records.

CAUSES LEADING TO CHANGE.

Ontario being the center of the pure-bred stock industry in Canada, it was natural that many record associations would have their origin in that Province. While most of these conducted records under Ontario incorporation, they were, as far as possible, made to serve the whole Dominion. In most cases, record associations had vice-presidents or directors representing each Province respectively. This arrangement did not satisfy all of the provinces, as we find that record associations were formed, and books opened, in each of the Maritime Provinces, Quebec, and the Northwest Territories. In Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, practically all breeds found in these Provinces were recorded under direction of the Department of Agriculture. The records in P. E. Island were of a private nature, and were for Shorthorn and Ayrshire cattle. The Shorthorn Book was early purchased by the Dominion Shorthorn Breeders' Association. In Quebec, sheep, swine, French-Canadian cattle, French-Canadian horses, Canadian Jerseys and Holsteins were recorded by the general breeders' association of the Province. In the Northwest, sheep and swine were recorded by the Territorial associations.

As time went on, these sectional records were found to be inadequate for the needs of the Dominion as a whole. The various records differed in standard and recognition, and unless for breeders within each respective Province they were of little or no service. Inter-provincial trade, which was rapidly developing, was sadly hampered, and international trade was kept back by the lack of pedigree records of national character. The need so impressed itself upon leading breeders, and the then Dominion Live-stock Commissioner, Mr. F. W. Hodson, that the work of bringing about a better state of affairs was undertaken and worked out. A national registration

(Continued on page 1931.)

TELLS HOW TO MIX IT.

A well-known authority on Rheumatism gives the readers of a large New York daily paper the following valuable, yet simple and harmless prescription, which anyone can easily prepare at home.

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon, one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces.

Mix by shaking well in a bottle, and take a teaspoonful after each meal, and at bedtime.

He states that the ingredients can be obtained from any good prescription pharmacy at small cost, and, being of vegetable extraction, are harmless to take.

This pleasant mixture, if taken regularly for a few days, is said to overcome almost any case of Rheumatism. The pain and swelling, if any, diminishes with each dose, until permanent results are obtained, and without injuring the stomach. While there are many so-called Rheumatism remedies, patent medicines, etc., some of which do give relief, few really give permanent results, and the above will, no doubt, be greatly appreciated by many sufferers here at this time.

Inquiry at the drug stores of this neighborhood elicits the information that these drugs are harmless, and can be bought separately, or the druggists here will mix the prescription for our readers if asked to.

Shopman.—Yes, madam, there is no nicer present for a man than a handsome writing desk. Look at this one, for instance.

Customer.—It's very pretty, but what are all those square things?

Shopman.—Drawers, madam; that desk has sixty separate drawers.

Customer.—Yes, and every time he mislays anything he'll expect me to find it. Show me a desk with one drawer, please.

Some little while ago a popular writer visited a jail in order to take notes for a magazine article on prison life. On returning home he described the horrors he had seen, and his description made a deep impression on the mind of his little daughter, Mary. The writer and his offspring, a week later, were in a train together, which stopped at a station near a gloomy building. A man asked: "What place is that?" "The county jail," another answered promptly. Whereupon Mary embarrassed her father and aroused the suspicions of the other occupants of the carriage by asking, in a loud, shrill voice: "Is that the jail you were in, father?"

CHESTER WHITE HOGS



The largest herd of bacon-type Chester White hogs in Canada. Strictly high-class, have won highest awards. Young stock of both sexes always on hand. Satisfaction guaranteed.

ROBERT CLARKE, 41 Cooper Street, Ottawa, Ont.

Cedar Lodge Yorkshires

100 head brood sows (imp.) and the product of imp. stock, weighing from 500 to 800 lbs. each. Stock hogs by imp. sires and dams, very large and full of quality. Young stock of both sexes constantly on hand for sale. Pairs not akin. Satisfaction guaranteed.

P. O. COLLINS, Bowersville P. O., Ont. Manotick Sta., C. P. R.

EAST BANK HERDS

Large English Yorkshire and Berkshire Swine, Shorthorn Cattle and Banded Rock Poultry. If you want individual quality, coupled with breeding in any or all of the above breeds, try me with an order. Am offering snags in young sows bred and ready to breed. Boars fit for service. Suckers either breed or sex. Also cows and calves; some prize-winners. Banded Rock cockerels, 75c. and \$1. For description and breeding, see Gossip, Xmas number. Satisfaction guaranteed. Write, call or 'phone. **Ira L. Howlett, Keldon P. O., Shelburne station, C. P. R.**

NEWCASTLE TAMWORTHS.

Oldest established herd in Canada. For sale: 12 young sows sired by Colwell's Choice and Newcastle Warrior, both Toronto champions, and bred to Imp. Cholderton Golden Secret; also younger ones, both sexes, by him, and out of dams by above Cha. sires. Several boars fit for service. Will sell right for quick sales. **A. A. COLWILL, NEWCASTLE, ONT.**

For Sale—This Improved Chester Whites, the largest strain, oldest established registered herd in Canada; young sows in farrow; choice young pigs, six weeks to six months old; pairs not akin; express charges prepaid; pedigree and safe delivery guaranteed. Address **H. D. GEORGE, Putnam, Ont.**

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