

## Security routines interfere with doctors' attempts at rehabilitation

By GARFIELD M. PAYNE

Clinical psychologists have no role to play in prisons, according to Edward Katkin, assistant director of the psychological rehabilitation programme at Attica state prison.

In a discussion Thursday, Katkin said the underlying ethic of running prisons to maintain security, conflicts directly with the doctor-patient relationship necessary for successful rehabilitation.

He said there was no way that a promise of confidentiality, which would allow the prisoners to talk freely about their problems, could be given in the prison setting. He cited the hypothetical case of a prisoner who says in a confidential conversation that he is nervous because he and some other prisoners intend to kidnap a guard.

Attica was the largest maximum security prison in the United States without a resident psychologist until 1971 when the Rehabilitation Services Administration Branch of Health, Education Welfare decided to start a psychological rehabilitation programme there.

Katkin said the equality of treatment for prisoners as advocated by civil rights pressure groups and adopted by prisons obstructs

**Brussels or London)** 

May

May

May

May

May

June

June

July

July

NB: Please indicate on application preferred city of arrival (i.e.

21 - Aug

- Aug

- Jul

- Aug

- Sept

- Aug

- Aug

- Aug

Sont

23

27

28

30

06

10

02

15

15

29

30

16

03

15

26

27

05

rehabilitative attempts.

The prison environment at Attica, where the prisoners are continually observed during their average 7-10 years stay, makes personality tests to determine the pathological characteristics of inmates useless, Katkin stated.

He said there was a great problem in determining what was a positive mental health profile for an Attica inmate.

A prisoner who continually protests about his living conditions (a 6 by 8 foot room in which he stays for 18 hours a day) is considered a problem prisoner by the guards, whereas an inmate who says nothing, and who stays in bed all day is considered a model prisoner, said Katkin.

The clinical psychologists opinion would be just the opposite he stated.

Institutions like Attica with their ritualized security routines give the warden a carte blanche to forbid innovative rehabilitation techniques, according to Katkin.

He said the institution as it now exists is as destructive to the mental health of the staff as to that of the prisoners.

The prison interferes with the men-

\$284.00

\$284.00

\$284.00

\$284.00

\$284.00

\$365.00

\$365.00

\$365.00

\$365.00

tal health of its inmates in ways which psychologists do not usually consider,

for example in the censorship of mail and the denial of political literature, Katkin said.

He stated that one could not understand the functioning of the prison without understanding the system of which it is a part.

## Students told to assess capability

By ROSEMARY McCRACKEN It's hard to get a job with a BA and little experience.

Bonnie Schaffer and Liz Rashkis, counselors at York's Career Planning Place, in an informal discussion last Friday on "How to Look for a Job", told students looking for either summer or permanent positions to make a positive assessment of their capabilities.

'See what you, as an individual have to capitalize upon - even if it's volunteer work. Most students are not aware of their abilities or experience. Participation in school activities often indicate to an employer that you have had responsibilities. Second or third languages are very important assests" said Schaffer.

The student often has to sell himself to the employer and prove that "he has something extra", Schaffer and Rashkis said.

'Be prepared for your interview. Find out beforehand about the company at which you are applying as well as the type of job which you would like. Know in advance what sort of salary to ask. This information is often available at Manpower centers. Or, you can phone the personnel office of the company" said Rashkis.

The first step in getting a job, Schaffer stated, is sending a typed resume of academic background and prior experience to companies or organizations for which you would like to work.

For positions which require a more specific skill such as a writer, artist, journalist, Schaffer recommended a more direct approach. The prospective job candidate might drop into personnel offices unannounced, armed with a portfolio of his work. After the initial interview, Schaffer and Rashkis recommend calling back to show that you are interested.

The best place to find lists of companies to whom to send your resumes elephone book, the Yellow

## EUROPE '74 **Official Student Flights ASSOCIATION OF STUDENT COUNCILS**

44 St. George Street Toronto M5S 2E4 (416) 962-8404

Have You Missed The 60 Day Advanced Booking Period? These Flights Do Not Have To Be Booked 60 Days In Advance.

## STUDENT GROUP FLIGHTS **TORONTO/BRUSSELS or LONDON/TORONTO**

Ref. No.						Ref. No.	
T429	Apr	29	- June	13	\$284.00	T521	
T430	Apr	30	- July	02	\$284.00	T523	
T502	May	02	- Aug	01	\$284.00	T527	
T506	May	06	- Aug	30	\$284.00	T528	
T507B	May	07	- Aug	13	\$284.00	T530	
T509	May	09	- July	11	\$284.00	T606B	
T513	May	13	- Aug	05	\$284.00	T610	
T514	May	14	- Sept	02	\$284.00	T702	
T516B	May	16	- Aug	12	\$284.00	T715	

Group fares quoted are per adult, children 2-	16		York's Career Planning F give students a test or an int
FLASH! These ABC Flights are ot restricted to students	. They must be booked	60 days in advance - do not m	niss out. help then determine voc
TORONTO - LONDON			career alternatives. No available jobs are posted or
June 24 - August 20 June 30 - August 28 July 2 - August 27	June 27 -	Sept 3 \$289	Job Placement Center in porary Office Building.
Seats are going fast - So, Hurry!			Biologist pred
AOSC is your one stop travel shop for flights all ove	r the world at student ra	es, railpasses, tours, car renta	als
ISIC cards. If you are going some place, start at t			food poisonir
			CALGARY (CUP) - Stu
	APPLICATION FORM	A	
			being exposed to lindesir
Please complete this form and mail it together with a \$100.00	0 deposit for student group	flights; \$30.00 deposit for ABC ch	being exposed to undesira ditions in food and it's only a
to AOSC, 44 St. George St., Toronto, Ontario M5S 2E4 P	0 deposit for student group lease make certified chequ	es and money orders payable to	ditions in food and it's only a
to AOSC, 44 St. George St., Toronto, Ontario M5S 2E4 P Association of Students Councils (AOSC). SEPARATE FOR	0 deposit for student group lease make certified chequ	es and money orders payable to	ditions in food and it's only a time before there are out food poisoning, said Dr.
to AOSC, 44 St. George St., Toronto, Ontario M5S 2E4 P Association of Students Councils (AOSC). SEPARATE FOR I wish to reserve a seat on the following flight:	0 deposit for student group lease make certified chequ RMS MUST BE COMPLETE	es and money orders payable to	ditions in food and it's only a time before there are out food poisoning, said Dr. Stiles, a food microbiologist
to AOSC, 44 St. George St., Toronto, Ontario M5S 2E4 P Association of Students Councils (AOSC). SEPARATE FOF I wish to reserve a seat on the following flight: STUDENT GROUP FLIGHT ABC CI	0 deposit for student group lease make certified chequ RMS MUST BE COMPLETE	es and money orders payable to D FOR EACH PERSON TRAVELI	ditions in food and it's only a time before there are out food poisoning, said Dr. Stiles, a food microbiologist After eating in a Univ
to AOSC, 44 St. George St., Toronto, Ontario M5S 2E4 P Association of Students Councils (AOSC). SEPARATE FOF I wish to reserve a seat on the following flight: STUDENT GROUP FLIGHT ABC CI REF. NO.	0 deposit for student group lease make certified chequ RMS MUST BE COMPLETE HARTER FLIGHT DEPARTURE DATE	es and money orders payable to D FOR EACH PERSON TRAVELI	ditions in food and it's only a time before there are out food poisoning, said Dr. Stiles, a food microbiologist After eating in a Univ Calgary cafeteria, Stiles com
to AOSC, 44 St. George St., Toronto, Ontario M5S 2E4 P Association of Students Councils (AOSC). SEPARATE FOF I wish to reserve a seat on the following flight: STUDENT GROUP FLIGHT ABC CI REF. NO.	0 deposit for student group lease make certified chequ RMS MUST BE COMPLETE HARTER FLIGHT DEPARTURE DATE	es and money orders payable to D FOR EACH PERSON TRAVELI	ditions in food and it's only a time before there are out food poisoning, said Dr. Stiles, a food microbiologist After eating in a Univ Calgary cafeteria, Stiles com
to AOSC, 44 St. George St., Toronto, Ontario M5S 2E4 P Association of Students Councils (AOSC). SEPARATE FOF I wish to reserve a seat on the following flight: STUDENT GROUP FLIGHT ABC CI REF. NO	0 deposit for student group lease make certified chequ RMS MUST BE COMPLETE HARTER FLIGHT DEPARTURE DATE	es and money orders payable to D FOR EACH PERSON TRAVELI	ditions in food and it's only a time before there are out food poisoning, said Dr. Stiles, a food microbiologist After eating in a Univ Calgary cafeteria, Stiles comm an interview that the food eaten was "pretty atrocious." ed up soup after noticing a th
to AOSC, 44 St. George St., Toronto, Ontario M5S 2E4 P Association of Students Councils (AOSC). SEPARATE FOF I wish to reserve a seat on the following flight: STUDENT GROUP FLIGHT ABC CI REF. NO	0 deposit for student group lease make certified chequ RMS MUST BE COMPLETE HARTER FLIGHT □ DEPARTURE DATE RETURN DATE.	es and money orders payable to D FOR EACH PERSON TRAVELI	ditions in food and it's only a time before there are out food poisoning, said Dr. Stiles, a food microbiologist After eating in a Univ Calgary cafeteria, Stiles comr an interview that the food eaten was "pretty atrocious." ed up soup after noticing a th of skin had formed on it.
to AOSC, 44 St. George St., Toronto, Ontario M5S 2E4 P Association of Students Councils (AOSC). SEPARATE FOF I wish to reserve a seat on the following flight: STUDENT GROUP FLIGHT ABC CI REF. NO. (if applicable) ROUTING FROM	0 deposit for student group lease make certified chequ RMS MUST BE COMPLETE HARTER FLIGHT DEPARTURE DATE	es and money orders payable to D FOR EACH PERSON TRAVELI	ditions in food and it's only a time before there are out food poisoning, said Dr. Stiles, a food microbiologist After eating in a Univ Calgary cafeteria, Stiles comr an interview that the food eaten was "pretty atrocious." ed up soup after noticing a th of skin had formed on it. Barrie Griffiths, manager
to AOSC, 44 St. George St., Toronto, Ontario M5S 2E4 P Association of Students Councils (AOSC). SEPARATE FOF I wish to reserve a seat on the following flight: STUDENT GROUP FLIGHT ABC CI REF. NO. (if applicable) ROUTING FROM	0 deposit for student group lease make certified chequ RMS MUST BE COMPLETE HARTER FLIGHT □ DEPARTURE DATE RETURN DATE. Sex	es and money orders payable to D FOR EACH PERSON TRAVELI Age (at time of travel)	ditions in food and it's only a time before there are out food poisoning, said Dr. Stiles, a food microbiologist After eating in a Univ Calgary cafeteria, Stiles comr an interview that the food eaten was "pretty atrocious." ed up soup after noticing a th of skin had formed on it. Barrie Griffiths, manager of C's MacEwan Hall Food
to AOSC, 44 St. George St., Toronto, Ontario M5S 2E4 P Association of Students Councils (AOSC). SEPARATE FOR I wish to reserve a seat on the following flight: STUDENT GROUP FLIGHT ABC CI REF. NO. (if applicable) ROUTING FROM	0 deposit for student group lease make certified chequ RMS MUST BE COMPLETE HARTER FLIGHT □ DEPARTURE DATE RETURN DATE.	es and money orders payable to D FOR EACH PERSON TRAVELI Age (at time of travel)	ditions in food and it's only a time before there are out food poisoning, said Dr. Stiles, a food microbiologist After eating in a Univ Calgary cafeteria, Stiles comr an interview that the food eaten was "pretty atrocious." ed up soup after noticing a th of skin had formed on it. Barrie Griffiths, manager of C's MacEwan Hall Food
to AOSC, 44 St. George St., Toronto, Ontario M5S 2E4 P Association of Students Councils (AOSC). SEPARATE FOR I wish to reserve a seat on the following flight: STUDENT GROUP FLIGHT ABC CI REF. NO. (if applicable) ROUTING FROM	0 deposit for student group lease make certified chequ RMS MUST BE COMPLETE HARTER FLIGHT □ DEPARTURE DATE RETURN DATE. Sex	Age (at time of travel) Passport No. or Social Ins. No.	ditions in food and it's only a time before there are out food poisoning, said Dr. Stiles, a food microbiologist After eating in a Univ Calgary cafeteria, Stiles comm an interview that the food eaten was "pretty atrocious." ed up soup after noticing a th of skin had formed on it. Barrie Griffiths, manager of C's MacEwan Hall Food said the food was always ser right temperature and that cold food may have been of
to AOSC, 44 St. George St., Toronto, Ontario M5S 2E4 P Association of Students Councils (AOSC). SEPARATE FOR I wish to reserve a seat on the following flight: STUDENT GROUP FLIGHT ABC CI REF. NO. (if applicable) ROUTING FROM	0 deposit for student group lease make certified chequ RMS MUST BE COMPLETE HARTER FLIGHT □ DEPARTURE DATE RETURN DATE. Sex	es and money orders payable to D FOR EACH PERSON TRAVELI Age (at time of travel)	ditions in food and it's only a time before there are out food poisoning, said Dr. Stiles, a food microbiologist After eating in a Univ Calgary cafeteria, Stiles comr an interview that the food eaten was "pretty atrocious." ed up soup after noticing a th of skin had formed on it. Barrie Griffiths, manager of C's MacEwan Hall Food said the food was always ser right temperature and that I cold food may have been of cooling off while he waited i carried it to his table.
to AOSC, 44 St. George St., Toronto, Ontario M5S 2E4 P Association of Students Councils (AOSC). SEPARATE FOR I wish to reserve a seat on the following flight: STUDENT GROUP FLIGHT ABC CI REF. NO. (if applicable) ROUTING FROM	0 deposit for student group lease make certified chequ RMS MUST BE COMPLETE HARTER FLIGHT DEPARTURE DATE RETURN DATE. Sex Telephone Special Diet	Age (at time of travel) Passport No. or Social Ins. No.	ditions in food and it's only a time before there are out food poisoning, said Dr. Stiles, a food microbiologist After eating in a Univ Calgary cafeteria, Stiles comr an interview that the food eaten was "pretty atrocious." ed up soup after noticing a th of skin had formed on it. Barrie Griffiths, manager of C's MacEwan Hall Food said the food was always ser right temperature and that I cold food may have been of cooling off while he waited it carried it to his table.

concentrates on."

1.5 8.7