

CHAPTER XIV.

1806 to 1815.

First Establishments of the North-West Company in the Countries north of the Columbia, 290 — Pacific Fur Company formed at New York, 292 — Plan of its Founder, 293 — First Expedition from New York in the Tonquin, 295 — Foundation of Astoria near the Mouth of the Columbia River, 296 — March of the Party under Hunt and Crooks across the Continent, 298 — Arrival of the Beaver in the Columbia, 299 — Destruction of the Tonquin by the Savages, 300 — War between the United States and Great Britain fatal to the Enterprise, 301 — Establishments of the Pacific Company sold to the North-West Company, 303 — Astoria taken by the British, 304 — Dissolution of the Pacific Company, 305.

CHAPTER XV.

1814 to 1820.

Restitution of Astoria to the United States by Great Britain, agreeably to the Treaty of Ghent, 309 — Alleged Reservation of Rights on the Part of Great Britain, 310 — First Negotiation between the Governments of Great Britain and the United States respecting the Territories west of the Rocky Mountains, and Convention for the joint Occupancy of those Territories, 314 — Florida Treaty between Spain and the United States, by which the latter acquires the Title of Spain to the North-West Coasts, 315 — Colonel Long's exploring Expedition to the Rocky Mountains, 322 — Disputes between the British North-West and Hudson's Bay Companies, 324 — Union of those Bodies — Act of Parliament extending the Jurisdiction of the Canada Courts to the Pacific Countries, 325 — Russian Establishments on the North Pacific, 327 — Expeditions in Search of Northern Passages between the Atlantic and the Pacific, 326 — Death of Tamahanaha, and Introduction of Christianity into the Sandwich Islands, 329.

CHAPTER XVI.

1820 to 1828.

Bill reported by a Committee of the House of Representatives of the United States, for the Occupation of the Columbia River, 331 — Ukase of the Emperor of Russia, with regard to the North Pacific Coasts, 332 — Negotiations between the Governments of Great Britain, Russia, and the United States, 335 — Conventions between the United States and Russia, and between Great Britain and Russia, 341 — Further Negotiations between the United States and Great Britain relative to the North-West Coasts, 344 — Indefinite Extension of the Arrangement for the joint Occupancy of the Territories west of the Rocky Mountains, by the British and the Americans, 351.

CHAPTER XVII.

1823 to 1843.

Few Citizens of the United States in the Countries west of the Rocky Mountains between 1813 and 1823, 356 — Trading Expeditions of Ashley, Sublette, Smith, Picher, Pattie, Bonneville, and Wyeth, 357 — Missionaries from the United States form Establishments on the Columbia, 360 — First Printing Press set up in Oregon, 361 — Opposition of the Hudson's Bay Company to the Americans; how exerted, 359 — Controversy between the United States and Russia, 362 — Dispute between the Hudson's Bay and the Russian American Companies; how terminated, 363 — California, 365 — Capture of Monterey by Commodore Jones, 363 — The Sandwich Islands, 369 — Proceedings of the Missionaries, 370 — Expulsion of the Catholic Priests, and their Reinstatement by a French Force, 372 — The Sandwich Islands temporarily occupied by the British, 374 — Exploring Expedition of the Americans under Wilkes, 375.