## Forms and Functions of Governments in Canada Trunk Filled With Old Letters Worth

Under a democratic form of government it is of the utmost importance that the masses of the people who constitute the democracy have a clear grasp and an intelligent understanding of the machinery and func-tions of government, and this is especially true in countries like Canada, has been found to be worth a fortune where the powers, responsibilities and functions of government are divided has been found to be worth a fortune where the powers, responsibilities and functions of government are divided in old stamps. "The man in the as between Federal, Provincial and municipal legislative and administrative Street" would never recognize the

Important as it has always been that people should have an understanding of the political conditions under which they live and are governed, it is perhaps even more important today than at any previous period in history. little stickers though they are, now In these times, when it would be both idle and foolish to deny that a spirit of unrest prevails, changes in the existing forms of government are being ation of a few of the letters reveals advocated in many quarters. Utopian but utterly impracticable ideas are the fact that the entire collection of advanced by some organizations; others urge a complete revolution along correspondence once occupied the Times advocated by adherents of the One Big Union; some would have the files in the law office of one William Soviet system of Russia introduced; the cry of "self determination" is rais- Morris Meredith, a man of large aced, although it is not made very clear what calls for determination; and, in quaintance, who received letters from general, there is a re-grouping and re-alignment of the masses of the people n regard to matter political.

Because of these conditions, it is more important than ever before that there should be a clear understanding of the present system, methods and functions of government in Canada which these several bodies of opinion WEAK, NERVOUS would alter, change, and, in some instances, absolutely destroy if they had their way.

It is unquestionably true that in these Western Provinces, where such a large percentage of the people have come from other lands where conditions and forms of government are quite different, much confusion exists as to the different spheres of government vested in the Federal Parliament at Ottawa and in the Legislative Assemblies of the various Provinces. Because of this, it has been suggested that a series of articles of a purely educational character dealing with government in Canada would be both valuable and timely.

For example, the newcomer, whether from the United States or some will be outgrown in time. Often such illnesses are not serious enough to require the attention of a doctor, but which exists between the British Crown and Governments in Canada. The innuigrant from Europe, familiar with the old autocratic monarchial government in his native land, entertains the idea that somewhat similar conditions prevail in Canada, as a post-ditions prevail in Canada, as a post-ditions prevail in Canada, possibly even worse, and that Canada, as a post-ditions prevail in Canada, possibly even worse, and that Canada, as a post-ditions prevail in Canada, possibly even worse, and that Canada, as a post-ditions prevail in Canada, possibly even worse, and that Canada, as a post-ditions prevail in Canada, possibly even worse, and that Canada, as a post-dition became known as a "post-dition became known as a "post-

than the President does in the United States. The King in England, or his representative, the Governor-General in Canada, or any of the Provincial Lieutenant-Governors, have the power to dismiss their ministers from office. But the President of the United States has the same power. In the United States, however, the people have no remedy except to elect a new President when the next election comes round, be that time long or short. In Canada, the people must be consulted in a general election immediately, and if their verdict is in favor of the dismissed ministers, the Governor-General, or the Lieutenant-Governor, as the case may be, is recalled from

The King, or his representative, is obliged to accept as his ministers and advisers those men who are shown to have the confidence of the people through their election to Parliament or Legislature, and who command the support of a majority of all the members in Parliament or Legislature. The moment a Ministry loses the support of such a majority of the people's elected representatives, it must resign and make way for a new Ministry possessing such support. In the United States, on the other hand, the President personally selects his own cabinet of ministers, men who may, or the Dr. Williams' Medicine Control of the Section of Section 11 to the last dose Dr. Williams' Pink Pills enrich and purify the blood. You can get these pills through any medicine dealer or by mail at 50 cents a box, or six boxes for \$2.50, from The Dr. Williams' Medicine through their election to Parliament or Legislature, and who command the may not, be the choice of the people, and men who may not command the support of a majority in Congress.

The Crown is a common tie binding all parts of the British Empire together, but the Crown does not, and cannot, legislate of itself, impose taxes, or enforce laws. These things can only be done by the elected representatives of the people and the courts of law which those representatives in their wisdom create. In a word, in no country do the people enjoy wider liberties or greater freedom of action than in Canada, both Federally and ment schemes at Niagara Falls, advo-Provincially. .

## Must Accept Price Level | Big Game Being Protected

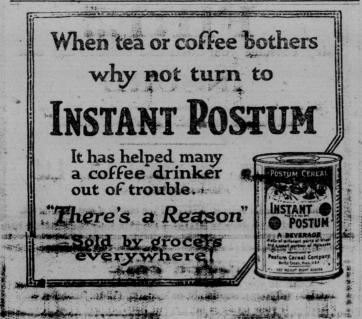
To Pay.

farmers must buy is a better remedy ment is maintaining in the province. than the strike, Mr. Nourse said. price level, but are now obliged to is proposed to construct strong fences accept al lthe cut in the deflation in which to enclose and protect them.

England ever since 1615. he is friendless

Bands of Antelope. "The world has not the purchasing Alberta will have a new animal park power to buy \$3 wheat," E. G. Nourse, if the present plans of the Dominion head of agricultural economics, Iowa game authorities are carried out suc-State Agricultural College, said in an address before the Farmers' Bank of provide some measure of protection Eastern Iowa. He was discussing for bands of antelope now running the farmers' strike and market condi- wild in the Brooks and Lake Muir districts, and it is expected that they Deliberate marketing to keep pace will soon be added to the list of bigwith the fall of prices of things life zoos which the Federal Govern-

There are about one hundred and Farmers must accept the general seventy-five animals in the lot, and it



## Wealth in Old Stamps

A Fortune,

An old trunk, decayed and crumworth of such a mass of apparent trash, but philatelists say the stamps on such old letters, crude, inartistle are worth a king's ransom. Examinpersons in all parts of the country and Origin of Word "Poltroon"

A Condition Afflicting Thousands of People-How to Get New Health.

ditions prevail in Canada, possibly even worse, and that Canada, as a possession of the British Crown, is ruled by governors appointed overseas. Incoming settlers from the United States, in man ances, have a vague and hazy notion that in Canada people do not enjoy the same liberties and principles of democraic responsible government prevailing across the line—that, because we are subjects of King George V., we do not enjoy complete independence of action, and many believe that Canada has to pay tribute or taxes to England.

The very fact that all legislation is enacted in the name of the King, that the Government is spoken of as the King's Government, and that the Royal assent is required to all legislation passed before it becomes law, leads to a belief in many quarters that Canadians do not enjoy all the rights of self-government and as full exercise of all liberties as do the people of the United States or any other country.

As a matter of fact, King George V. exercises far less power in Canada than the President does in the United States. The King in England, or Williams' Pink Pills because of what they have done for me. About two Williams' Pink Pills because of what they have done for me. About two years ago I felt poorly, was terribly weak, nervous and run down. I was easily annoyed and worried, and my heart would flutter at the least exertion. I tried several remedies, but did not find a cure until I took Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. I took seven boxes in all and am now enjoying perfect health, and have gained in weight. I calculate the cost small when I think of the benefit I received, and—I-recommend the pills to all ed, and I recommend the pills to all

eak people."
Rich, red blood is the whole secre Co., Brockville, Ont.

## Advocates Niagara Dam.

Dr. T. Kennard Thomson, consulting engineer, New York, in an address to the civic club of the University of Toronto, speaking of power developcated the construction of a gigantic dam across the Niagara River four miles below the falls, thus forming Must Accept Price Level Big Game Being Protected an entirely new waterfall having a potential "head" of 100 feet and cappotential "head" of 100 feet and capable of producing 2,000,000 horse-kets through Scattle next year, says where Is Too Much For World Alberta Taking Steps to Protect able of producing 2,000,000 horse-kets through Scattle next year, says an entirely new waterfall having a power. This power, Dr. Thompson Carl J. Lomen, of Nome. said should be divided equally be tween the United States and Canada at a yearly mental to each country of

> Asthma Can be Relieved. 11s suffering is as needless as it is terrifile to endure. After the relief if has given to the most stubborn cases no sufferer can doubt the effectiveness of Dr. J. D. Kellogg's At hma Remdy Comfort of bodystyld peace of mind return with its use the nights of sound steep come back or good. Ask your druggist; he can stoply you.

rice level, but are now obliged to is proposed to construct strong fences cept at the cut in the deflation rocess.

If a man never has anybody to tell him what he would do in his place, he is friendless to the first point of view, there are five kinds which are do received and several others which mesticated and several others which, though wild, have their cocoons collected for the sake of their silk.

Survey Directon

Announcement is made by the Civil Service Commission that Dr. W. H. Collins, who, for a number of years, has, been a geologist of the department of mines, has been appointed director of the geological survey.

Saskatchewan School Cadets Of the school attendance population of Saskatchewan amounting to 161,-326, 4,514 boys are members of school cadet corps, or a percentage of 2.79.

Love is seldom confessed until the evidence reaches the stage where making a confession is merely a 23000

Minard's Limiment For Diphtheria. ないまないことも、は

# CLEANLINESS IS HEALTH

MUNICIPAL PROPERTY OF THE PROP

By the use of Gillett's Lye, house cleaning is made a pleasure instead of a drudgery. It softens the water and cleans thoroughly whether the dirt is visible or invisible. Destroys all bacteria and infectious germs, removes obstructions from drain pipes, closets, sinks, etc. Refrigerators are made delightfully fresh and clean by using one teaspoonful of Gillett's Lye dissolved in two gallons of water.

"GILLETT'S LYE EATS DIRT" Made in Canada

out Thumb.

The word "poltroon" has a rather interesting origin, having started out days when bows and arrows were the main weapon of the soldier, the thumb was a most essential part of and the last change to its present resentatives of the Departments of usage is easily traced.

# "Pape's Diapepsin" for

Alberta Wheat Movement.

Large quantities of wheat and other cereals are being moved daily from Alberta. Between four hundred and five hundred cars are being supplied daily by one railway. Complaints of car shortage, notwithstanding size of the crop this year, are practically nil.

Minard's Liniment For Garget in

Fight For Natural Resources.

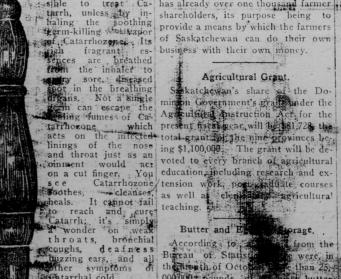
say, without any co-operation.

natural resources on behalf of the formerly was not supported by the province of Alberta, and will insti- facts, Sir John said. tute such action, if the Dominion Government does not take action only produced confusion. Sir-John within a reasonable time.

Reindeer Meat For U.S.

## CATARRH COLDS BRONCHITIS CURED

WITHOUT DRUGS



turodts, bronenial countries buzzing ears, and all ther symptoms of the Catarrhal cold.

it costs \$1.00 and is sufficient for the Smaller sizes 50c, dealers or the Catarrhozone Co., Kingston, Ont., Canada.

> W. N. U. 1343 1343

#### To Eradicate Weeds

In Olden Days Meant Person With- Weed Train Will Be Run Through Prairie Provinces.

AND RUN DOWN interesting origin, having started out "weed train" through Manitoba, Sas-katchewan and Alberta for six weeks, phrase, meaning one who had been commencing about the last weeks, "rum runners" not far from Estevan, commencing about the last week in lanuary were made by the Deputy January, were made by the Deputy be Americans and their aerodrome is Ministers of Agriculture of the three provinces, who met in Saskatoon recently. The train will be equipped There are thousands of people who are enduring the pain and discomfort of minor ills in the hope that the indisposition is only temporary and will be outgrown in time. Often such

> Agriculture of the provinces con cerned, their colleges of agriculture, and the rural municipal associations A representative of each province "Pape's Diapepsin" is the quickest, surest relief for Indigestion. Gases, Flatulence, Heartburn, Sourness, Fermentation or Stomach Disease caused by acidity. A few tablets give almost immediate stomach relief and shortly the stomach is corrected so you can eat favorite foods without fear. Large case costs only 60 cents at drug store. Absolutely harmless and pleasant. Millions helped annually. Largest selling stomach corrector in world. tional lines. There will be two meetings a day. Two weeks will be spent in each province.

#### Rural Depopulation

Claims Although Fewer People on the Land, Production Has Not Decreased.

Referring to the numerous discussions on the subject of rural depopulation, Sir John Willison, in discussing it at the Canadian Club, Toronto Hon. J. R. Boyle, attorney-general said that though there were fewer of Alberta, has prepared a case along people on the land today than there similar lines to that of the provincial were a few years ago, general productreasurer of Manitoba, but, strange to tion had not decreased-it had been He is ready to launch a case in the courts to secure possession of the

Governmental meddling in business added, and public regulation of price produced a scarcity in the products affected and ultimately increased Meat packers at Nome, Alaska, will prices. Instead of the luxury tax there should be a one per cent, tax

> Farmers Own Insurance Co. The Agricultural Insurance Company organized last spring by Saskat chewan farmers, and towned and operated entirely by them, is making rapid progress, and its experience up to the present has been most gratifying. At the last report the company

had yet to receive its first claim for loss by fire, and the hail insurance business of the last season brought It is really impos- satisfactory results. The company shile to treat Ca-tarrh, unless by in-haling the soothing term-killing the soothing provide a means by which the farmers of Saskatchewan can do their over of Saskatchewan can do their own business with their own money.

Agricultural Graut.

Skatchewan's share of the Dominion Government's graut ander the British can escape the Hing sumes of Catarrhozone, which present fiscal grant. Distriction Act for the present fiscal grant. Distriction acts on the intected total grant. Distriction acts on the intected total grant. Distriction acts of the nose linings of the nose ing \$1,100,000. The grant will be described to every branch of agricultural

According to Form the Burrau of Statistics the first the office of the first 000,000 pounds of the and 13

Word Externinator does not require valuate the assistance of two other medicates the uto make it effective. It does not fail to do its work.

#### The Aerial Bootlegger.

The whirr of the aeroplane motor is now heard together with the hum of the speedy automobile along the international border, according to Arrangements for the running of a police authorities. Two unidentified planes are now plying their trade as unregistered. So far the police have been helpless in their efforts to nab the aviators.

> Paring a corn is both risky and in-effective. It is much better to use Holloway's Corn Remover and eradicate them entirely.

## CASCARETS

"They Work while you Sleep"



Have you no time for exercise? Then do the next best thing. Take Cascarets occasionally to keep your or for a child, upset stomach, or bad breath, nothing acts so nicely as Cascarets. Children love them too, 10, 25, 50 cents.

# MOTHER!

"California Syrup of Figs" Child's Best Laxative



Liotnia Syrup of Figs ach, livers and bowers -- Children leve its fruits in the Full directions on each the transfer was a summer than the formation of the state of the s

Women of Carrada Who Testify

