

CARNEFAC

Suits Every Man

Who has used it according to directions, for even a short time. If you have not already read enough intelligent testimonials in this journal to convince you that you should use it, drop a card, and we will send you our booklet giving you the opinion of hundreds who have used it. They should be the best judges. They are all well-known Canadian breeders and feeders. CARNEFAC needs no gifts or premiums to make it sell. It has been amply proven that it not only pays for itself many times over, but it is a necessary Tonic and Regulator for all farm stock. You do not require to use it for months to see satisfactory results; it acts quickly. Try it, and be convinced. If your dealer has not got CARNEFAC, we will gladly send you a pail on trial; freight prepaid.

CARNEFAC STOCK FOOD COMPANY
Toronto, Ontario.



SCOTCH SHORTHORNS

9 heifers, yearlings. 4 bulls, yearlings.
29 heifers, calves. 27 bulls, calves.

All out of imported sires and dams.
Prices easy. Catalogue.

JOHN CLANCY, Manager. **H. CARGILL & SON, Cargill, Ont.**

Maple Shade Shropshires AND CRUICKSHANK SHORTHORNS.

A first-class bunch of yearling ewes, bred to the best imported rams, now ready for shipment. All are for sale at moderate prices.

JOHN DRYDEN & SON, Brooklin, Ont.
Stations: Brooklin, G.T.R. Myrtle, C.P.R. Long-distance telephone.

WESTSIDE SHORTHORN HERD AND BORDER LEICESTER FLOCK.

All Registered in the Herd and Flock Books of Great Britain.

We invite all interested to inspect the cattle and sheep on this farm. The Shorthorns are long-tried families, tracing to the pioneer herds of Scotland through channels of repute. The Border Leicester flock is one of the oldest in Scotland, and embraces blood of the highest breeding. Selections for Sale. Visitors from the States and Canada will be cordially welcomed.

A. Cameron & Sons, Westside Farm, Brechin, Scotland.

PURE SCOTCH

SHORTHORNS

Offering for December and January:

Imp. Scottish Pride = 36106 =.
3 yearling bulls from imp. cows.
12 young bulls from 8 to 14 months, also from imp. cows.
10 imp. cows with calves at foot or safe in calf.
10 home-bred cows with calves at foot or in calf.
25 heifer calves, yearlings and 2-year-olds.
30 Shropshire ewes (bred).
2 imp. Yorkshire sows, due to farrow in March.
7 boars and 10 sows, 4 and 5 months old.
Catalogues on application.
Our farms are 4 and 14 miles from Burlington Junction, G.T.R.
Long-distance telephone in residence.

W. G. PETTIT & SONS, Freeman, Ont.

JOHN LEE & SONS, Highgate, Ont.



SHORTHORNS & LINCOLNS

The champion herd of Elgin, Kent and Essex counties.
For Sale: 6 choice young bulls, 3 reds and 3 roans, of grand type and quality; also good selection of young cows and heifers. Visitors welcome.

BELMAR PARK SHORTHORNS

10 bull calves.
16 heifers under two years.

All of the choicest breeding and practically all of show-yard quality. You can buy anything in the herd at a reasonable figure.

JOHN DOUGLAS, Manager. **PETER WHITE, JR., Pembroke, Ont.**

Glen Gow Shorthorns—Our present offering is 9 bulls, from 6 to 14 months of age, sired by Imp. Ben Loman and Imp. Joy of Morning, and out of imp. and Canadian-bred cows. Also a number of very choice heifers. No fancy prices asked. Long-distance telephone. **W. M. SMITH, Columbus, P.Q.**
Brooklin and Myrtle Stns.

MAPLE GROVE SHORTHORNS



My present offering: Several imp. cows with calves at foot; also 4 young bulls. Heifers 6 months to 2 years old. Prices and terms reasonable.

C. D. WAGER, Enterprise Stn. & P.O., Addington Co.

SHORTHORNS

Imp. Keith Baron 36060. Six young bulls from 10 to 18 months old. A lot of 2-year-old heifers in calf and a few young cows. A bunch of heifer calves, cheap.

GLYDESDALES

Just now: One pair of matched geldings 6 and 7 years old; show team.

JAS. McARTHUR, Goble's, Ont.

Pine Grove Stock Farm.

Breeders of

High-class Scotch Shorthorns.

Choice Shropshire Sheep, Clydesdale and Hackney Horses.

Herd catalogue on application. Address:

JAMES SMITH, Supl., Rockland, Ont.
W. O. EDWARDS & Co., Limited Props. om

Oak Grove Shorthorns—Present offering: Several imp. cows heifers and young bulls, all sired by Imp. Nonpareil Duke and out of imp. dams; also the stock bull, Imp. Nonpareil Duke, a choice offering. Prices right. **W. J. ISAAC, Cobourg Station, Harwood P.O.**

MAPLE HILL STOCK FARM—Scotch Shorthorns of the best families. Young stock for sale of either sex, sired by the grandly-bred bull, Wanderer's Star = 68635 =. **Wm. R. Elliott & Sons, Guelph, Ont.**

Eastern and Western Canada Compared.

(Continued from page 1960.)

forking away straw, at the other end, no palpitating box-carrier straining his back and breathing clouds of dust, none of the sweltering, fatiguing struggle that is incident to threshing as I had seen it in the East. The machine was set in the open field with the wind always from behind; the grain was drawn from the stooks to the separator, where men forked the sheaves into the hungry self-feeder from each side. A wind stacker took care of the straw, and an elevator hoisted the grain into the granary or grain wagons, as the case might be. Threshing on the average Eastern farm is the most strenuous and disagreeable work of the year, but, fortunately, it is over in two or three days. In the West, the work, though hard, is clean and steady, and lasts from three to twenty days. From eight to twelve hundred bushels is an average day's work for a thresher in the East, while in the great grain belt from fifteen to twenty hundred is the average, with some days twice this amount.

I had expected that in the afternoon my host would find his services required in the field, but in this I was agreeably disappointed. As he afterward explained, when we were driving across the prairie, gun in hand, ready to bag a prairie chicken as we came upon him, the gang were hired by the month, that some were given "stook teams," and some "grain teams," while others helped with the pitching or other jobs about the "outfit." Every man knows what is expected of him, and with capable men in charge of the engine and thresher, the work goes merrily on, without the constant supervision of the proprietor. On the average farm, of 320 acres, there may not be sufficient horses and wagons kept to man a threshing "outfit," and in such a case two or three farmers unite and usually thresh part of each man's crop at a time, so that all may get some of their wheat on the market early in the season, whether to store or sell, as they think best, for a man is given the option of storing his wheat in special bins at the elevators. On this particular farm, 1,440 acres, where I was rusticiating, there were teams enough to handle all the wagons, so that only very little work was done away from home, and that at so much per bushel.

My host also explained to me the general method of farming while on our drive. Immediately after the threshing is done, the whole gang, consisting of about fifteen men and eight or nine teams, is put to work harvesting the turnips, which, with so strong a force, is seldom more than a two days' task. After this, the gang is reduced, some going back east and some to their homesteads, while a few of the best teamsters are kept to plow until the land freezes up. With four horses or more on a two- or three-furrow plow, working in a field from one half to a mile in length, a large area can be turned over in a few days. The land fall-plowed is usually wheat stubble that has borne two crops since being broken or summer-fallow, and is intended either for summer-fallow, or, in many cases, it is land that has grown but one crop of wheat and is being prepared for the second.

Another common practice of preparing wheat land in the western part of the wheat belt is to burn the stubble of the first crop of wheat after breaking or summer-fallowing, and, after harrowing or disking, to sow the following crop without further cultivation. The burning is usually done in the spring, the stubble being left over the winter to retain snow as an addition to the moisture supply. Before burning, straw is spread along the windward sides of the field to help create a driving force to the fire so that it will sweep evenly over the whole field, cleaning off all the stubble. In the older-settled districts, this stubble-burning is being abandoned, and fall plowing for all kinds of spring crops is becoming more general. There are also districts where neither stubble-burning nor fall plowing is done, but the land is simply left until spring, and then plowed before seeding.

On Eastern farms, the conservation of fertility, and the disposal of surface water are the first considerations in cultivation; but in the West, the question

(Continued on next page.)

"IT'S ONLY A COLD, A TRIFLING COUGH"

Thousands have said this when they caught cold. Thousands have neglected to cure the cold. Thousands have filled a Consumptive's grave through neglect. Never neglect a cough or cold. It can have but one result. It leaves the throat or lungs, or both, affected.

Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup

is the medicine you need. It strikes at the very foundation of all throat or lung complaints, relieving or curing Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Asthma, Croup, Sore Throat, and preventing Pneumonia and Consumption.

It has stood the test for many years, and is now more generally used than ever. It contains all the lung healing virtues of the pine tree combined with Wild Cherry Bark and other pectoral remedies. It stimulates the weakened bronchial organs, allays irritation and subdues inflammation, soothes and heals the irritated parts, loosens the phlegm and mucous, and aids nature to easily dislodge the morbid accumulations. Don't be humbugged into accepting an imitation of Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup. It is put up in a yellow wrapper, three pine trees the trade mark, and price 25 cts.

Mr. Julian J. LeBlanc, Belle Cote, N.S., writes: "I was troubled with a bad cold and severe cough, which assumed such an attitude as to keep me confined to my house. I tried several remedies advertised but they were of no avail. As a last resort I tried Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup and one bottle cured me completely."

Shorthorn Cattle and Lincoln Sheep

Shorthorn bulls, cows and heifers for sale at greatly reduced prices for the next 60 days. om

J. T. GIBSON, Denfield, Ont.

Glenoro Stock Farm

SHORTHORNS AND LINCOLNS.

Three grand young Scotch bulls, eleven months old, at prices low enough to sell at sight. Young cows and heifers in calf for sale. Twenty very choice Dudding-bred ram lambs at very reasonable prices. Write at once if you want a flock header. Also a few ewe lambs from imported sires and dams. Long-distance telephone.

A. D. MCGUGAN, RODNEY, ONTARIO.

High-class Shorthorns

The well-known Duthie-bred bull, Scottish Bean (imp.) (86099), by the great Silver Plate, formerly at head of B. A. & J. A. Watt's herd, now heads my herd. Young stock usually on hand for sale.

W. B. ROBERTSON, ARNPRIOR, ONT.

Maple Lodge Stock Farm.

1884-1906.

SHORTHORN BULLS—good ones. Several from heavy-milking cows. Choice heifers also. **LEICESTER EWES**, and a lot of extra good rams

A. W. SMITH, MAPLE LODGE, ONT.

5 one-year-old bulls \$60 to \$100 } Canadian
5 one-year-old heifers, \$100 to } Shorthorn
\$125 } Herdbook.
4 six-months pigs, pure Yorks. } \$15 per pair.
10 six-months sows, pure Yorks. }
50 six-months pigs, \$14 per pair.
100 fall pigs, \$6 per pair.

Purchasers must make own selection. Apply

A. SUMMERS,

Valley Farm, Aldershot P. O., Ont.

A. EDWARD MEYER,

Box 378, Guelph, Ont.

Scotch Shorthorns.

The Sunny Slope herd comprises Cruickshank Bellonas, Mysies, Villages, Brawith Buds, Broadhooks, Bruce Augustas, Mayflowers, Campbell Bessies, Urys, Minas, Clarets, Kilblean Beauties. Herd bulls: Scottish Hero (imp.) (90065), a Sheth-in Rosemary, and Chief Ramsden = 62548 =, a Miss Ramsden. Correspondence solicited. Visitors welcome. Long-distance phone in house.

BONNIE BURN SHORTHORNS

For immediate sale: Two 2-year-old heifers, safe in calf; four bulls, two of them out of imp. dam. All by imp. sire. Shropshires, both sexes—lambs and shearlings. Berkshires, both sexes, by imp. sire and dam. **D. H. Rusnell, Steuville P.O. & Sta.**