

concentrates on the concept of the public sphere by discussing under what conditions the public sphere might gain autonomy from national discourse and foster representation of differences in culturally diverse national communities. Currently, working on a book which focuses on globalization and its impact on national public sphere.

**Suzanne M. Retzinger** is a social psychologist, receiving her Ph.D. from the University of California Santa Barbara in sociology in 1988. She is the author of articles on conflict, mediation, emotions, mental illness, therapeutic relationships, and criminal justice. She has worked in the area of conflict and conflict resolution for 20 years. Her books include "Violent Emotions: Shame and Rage in Marital Quarrels" (Sage, 1991), and "Emotions and Violence: Shame and Rage in Destructive Conflict," co-authored with T.J. Scheff (Lexington, 1991). She is a professional mediator and consultant, currently working on community building. She conducts workshops on mediation and conflict management in the United States and abroad. Retzinger's work combines theory, methods, research and practice on conflict, relationships, emotion with application to resolution of community problems. She has served on a criminal justice project in Australia, and currently serves as consultant on several projects in The Institute for Public Health in Karlstad Sweden.

**Thomas Scheff** is a Professor Emeritus of Sociology, University of California, Santa Barbara. He is the author of "Being Mentally Ill," "Micro-sociology, Emotions and Violence" (with Suzanne Retzinger), "Bloody Revenge, Emotions, the Social Bond, and Human Reality," and other books and articles. He is a former chair of the section on the Sociology of Emotions, American Sociological Association, and former President, Pacific Sociological Assoc. His fields of research are social psychology, emotions, mental illness, and social theory. His current studies concern conflict resolution, love and alienation in popular songs, emotions and the social bond.

**Magda Opalski** is a sociologist and currently teaches at Carleton University (Institute of European and Russian Studies) courses on nationalism, inter-ethnic relations, minorities in post-Communist Europe and Central Asia. She has published extensively on these topics. Her most recent publications include books such as "Ethnic Minorities Rights in Central/Eastern Europe" (1996), "Managing Diversity in Plural Societies: Minorities, Migration and Nation-Building in Post-Communist Europe" (1998) and "Can Liberalism be Exported?" co-authored with Will Kymlicka, Oxford University Press, forthcoming (2000). She is also the director of Forum Eastern Europe, an international research group specializing in ethnic conflict and minority issues in Central/South /Eastern Europe and the former USSR and a co-editor of Polin, a Boston-based journal of Polish-Jewish studies.

**Robert Young** is a Professor of Political Science at the University of Western Ontario, where he has taught since 1980. He is currently Chair of the Department. He has published many works on federalism, industrial policy, Maritimes politics, and voting behaviour. For the past few years he has been working on Canadian federalism and Quebec secession as well as comparative work on