



"Got Mit Uns": This German hall mark chalked by one of the Cambrai vandals on the bedstead of a pillaged room is a good example of German humor.

To 30,000 Munitioneers Come Problems of Peace

About Twenty-five Per Cent. of Employed Workers in Toronto Alone Must be Absorbed in Industrial Reorganization

(Toronto Star.) The problem of financing peace presses close upon Canada as upon other nations. In the United States, Secretary McAdoo has already announced that there will be another Liberty Loan to finance peace. It is properly being urged in Canada that the present Victory Loan

will be partially utilized towards the same end, and doubtless there will be later loans for the same purpose, though certainly not with tax-free interest at as high a rate as five and a half per cent. The financing of after-war conditions is a problem so large that only the Dominion can deal with it adequately, although the provinces and municipalities will be able to assist.

An idea of the magnitude of the problem may be gathered from the fact that in Toronto there are approximately 31,250 munition workers. The city's population is about 400,000. It would be fair to estimate that there are 125,000 employed workers. It would, therefore, seem that of this number, 25 per cent are working more or less directly on munitions. Actual figures for specified Toronto firms show that nearly 23,000 are employed on material which is purely of a war nature—shells, aeroplanes, chemicals, and so on. The following table becomes of greater interest with the end of the war:

Munition Workers Employed in Toronto	Firms	Employees
Manufacturing	25	15,835
Shells	12	1,713
Components	1	350
Chemicals	1	2,276
Aeroplanes	1	15
Shrapnel bullets	2	105
Munition boxes	48	22,799

Additional employees engaged in manufacturing clothing, food, etc., for Allied armies, estimated at, say 8,451

Munition workers in Toronto 31,250

What will happen to these employees when the war is over? Speaking in a general way, they will be looked after under one of the following five heads:

Starved Industries Will Get Them.

1. Many will drop into industries which are now starved for labor. The street railway may be instanced as one of these. Domestic service will naturally be cited also.

2. Others are only temporary residents of the city and will go back to the smaller places from which they came—or at any rate a proportion will. It is stated, for instance, that there are 62 families from the little town of Goderich, who came to Toronto to do munition work.

3. Many families now have three or four wage-earners, where before the war they had only one or two. These will, in some instances, return to pre-war conditions, although this will involve a stepping down in the scale of life to which they have become accustomed.

4. Still others now engaged on munitions will get work through one of the following channels: (a) Resumption of federal, provincial, or municipal public works which have been postponed during the war; (b) resumption by manufacturers of work along the lines operated previous to the war; (c) creation of new industries, either by private capital or with government assistance; (d) remodelling of government and other war factories to meet demands for material required for peace purposes.

5. There will be unemployment and hardship for some, if the programme outlined in (4) is not adequate.

Soldiers Will Be Coming Home.

In addition to Toronto's 30,000 munition workers, there will be the problem of the returned soldier. Work must be found for these. They will not be home "all of a sudden," as some imagine, but they will be coming back in a steady stream, nevertheless. Sir Robert Borden once stated in the House that if a ship sailed to Canada every day, it would probably be a year before her soldiers were all home again. Certainly some of them will have the opportunity for remaining abroad for reconstruction work and doubtless others will, if they wish, be included in the army of occupation which will have to be kept in Germany for some time.

Obviously the Dominion Government is faced with a great task in dealing with the situation, and it cannot meet the situation by merely resulting public works on a large scale, though this will help. In Toronto, for instance, the harbor improvement should go ahead, full blast. The government, which is being urged by Mayor Church to build a new bridge and subway in connection with the hospital at St. Andrew's College, is understood to have decided to do this at its own expense already, and this is another work which should go on. Shaftesbury avenue should be widened, a bridge hung across the ravine parallel with the C. P. R. tracks, and a subway run through south to the college grounds. As for the province of Ontario, it can help considerably by making its great Chip for the province of Ontario. The coal scarcity emphasizes necessity of using water powers to run Canada's industries wherever possible, so as to release coal

100 YEARS

and more, people with chest and throat troubles have tried to cure them by pouring cough syrups, lung tonics and the like into their stomachs. All a mistake! The Peps way is different. Peps are tablets made up of Pine extracts and medicinal essences, which when put into the mouth turn into healing vapors. These are breathed down direct to the lungs, throat and bronchial tubes—not swallowed down to the stomach, which is not all right. Try a 50c. box of Peps for your cold, your cough, bronchitis or asthma. All druggists and stores or Peps Co., Toronto, will supply.



The Navy League

The executive of the Navy League met yesterday afternoon. The president, Colonel Sturdee, in the chair. Reports were received from the dominion president at a special meeting of the executive at Toronto and the business transacted among which was a series of grants made to dependents of sailors who lost their lives by enemy action.

Reorganize With Government Aid. But all this is only a part of the programme. Industries must be re-organized to manufacture goods which are required under peace conditions. If private capital is not forthcoming to this end, the government must be prepared to lend money on reasonable terms. The Imperial Munitions Board has factories of its own throughout the Dominion, such as the British Forgings Company operates in Toronto. Most of these are run by incorporated companies, but they are owned by the Munitions Board, and it will receive instructions to dispose of them when the war is over. They have paid for themselves during the course of their operation and the Imperial government can well afford to transfer them to private concerns on payments extending over a long period. Or Canada can advance the money to the Imperial government and in turn be repaid gradually out of the profits of the industries themselves.

Only through re-organization with the backing of government capital can the war workers of Toronto and the whole of Canada meet the after-war situation with the minimum of suffering. If nothing is done, money will have to be spent on relief works for which there will be no return. Obviously the better plan is to spend the money so as to create employment rather than to relieve unemployment.

FOUR YEARS FOR THEFT. Elizabeth Fournier, aged sixteen years, a domestic, was before Magistrate Ritchie in the police court yesterday afternoon on the charge of theft of a silk dress and some other articles from the residence of A. L. Ross, Wright street. The girl consented to the jurisdiction of the court and pleaded guilty. She was given a severe sentence—four years in the Good Shepherd Home. Detective Biddiscombe made the arrest.

MISS JONES IN CHARGE. Mrs. E. A. Burrington Ham, national immigration secretary of the Dominion Council of the Y. W. C. A. of Canada, is to sail this week for the British Isles on special work in connection with returning soldiers' wives and the care of women coming to Canada. In her absence Miss F. Jones, national city secretary of the council, is taking charge of the port work in the city. Miss Jones has been meeting the obata on their arrival and offering the assistance of the association for the women on board. To many of the women the association is a well known friend.

MORE JAPANESE BY 800,000 A YEAR. Tokyo, Oct. 28.—(Associated Press correspondence)—Japan's population is increasing at the rate of 800,000 a year according to official statistics. Until a few years ago the rate of increase was a little more than half a million yearly. The population on November 31, 1917, was estimated at 57,998,373. This did not include Korea, Formosa or Saghalien.

Honolulu, Oct. 28.—(Associated Press correspondence)—Japanese liners touching here on the run to South American ports are carrying large numbers of immigrants to the southern republics.

THE HERO OF STRASSBURG.



General Gouraud, who entered Strassburg at the head of the fourth French army and was acclaimed by the populace amidst the strains of "The Day of Glory" has Arrived."

SOON PRODUCED

BRITISH FLAG HE HAD LOWERED

London, Dec. 2.—(British Wireless Service)—An interesting incident is related in connection with the arrival of surrendered German U-boats. It was dark when they reached their moorings in the Stour river. Lieutenant-Commander Gaines, who had piloted one of the submarines in called his signalman below for a moment.

On coming on deck he noticed that the British ensign which had been hoisted on the boat had disappeared. The British commander gave the German commander two minutes in which to produce it. Well within that time the ensign made its appearance from out of a bag belonging to the Germans.

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Come, Let Mother See!

When the child droops, won't play or is restless, pale and grumpy, look to see if the tongue is white, the breath feverish, the stomach sour. Then hurry, mother, but don't worry! Give Cascarets, the harmless candy cathartic. Children take Cascarets without coaxing—only 10 cents a box!



TO MOTHERS! Nothing else "works" the nasty bile, the sour fermentations and constipation poison so gently but so thoroughly from the little stomach, liver and bowels like harmless Cascarets. While children usually fight against laxatives and cathartics, they gladly eat a candy Cascaret. Cascarets never gripe the bowels, never sicken, never disappoint the worried mother. Each 10 cent box of Cascarets contains directions for dose for children aged one year old and upwards.

TO RESUME WORK ON WELLAND CANAL

Ottawa, Dec. 2.—As a part of the reconstruction programme of the dominion government, Hon. Dr. Reid, minister of railways, will at once proceed with the completion of the Welland Canal. The estimated cost of the work embraced in the four main contracts under which construction was being carried on at the outbreak of the war was \$20,000,000, of which \$12,000,000 has already been expended. In addition to the estimated value of the main contracts referred to were other estimates necessary to expenditures in contemplation for land, cement, structural steel bridges, lock gates, etc., amounting to about \$8,000,000, of which \$4,000,000 has already been expended. The minister of railways expects that there will be engaged during the winter a force of about 800 men

Influenza!

should be carefully guarded against. A mild spray and gargle mixture of water and

JOHNSON'S Anodyne LINIMENT

for the nose and throat with an occasional dose taken internally may safeguard you from serious results and halt the evil in its first stage. This famous old physician's prescription is an

Enemy to Germs



Are you giving Your Mind a Chance?

Many a man's mind is distracted by his health, when it ought to be centered upon his business.

Business and professional men and women usually exert their brains at the expense of their bodies. They are forced to neglect exercise. They often form bad habits in eating, sleeping, resting or playing. Hence, they easily form the worst habit of them all—constipation.

Constipation means infinitely more than mere failure of the bowels to act regularly and thoroughly. It means weakened or over-tired intestinal muscles. It means stagnation of the bowel contents, increased fermentation, putrefaction and germ action, and production of irritant and poisonous substances.

These are absorbed into the blood and carried all over the body, irritating the nerves, clouding the brain, hardening the arteries, raising the blood pressure, etc.

Nor can all this be cured or prevented by taking pills, castor oil, purgative mineral waters, salts, etc. all of which make matters worse instead of better.

But the Nujol Treatment for Constipation acts differently. It is both harmless and efficient.

Nujol helps Nature to re-establish easy, thorough, daily evacuation of the bowels—as regular as clockwork.

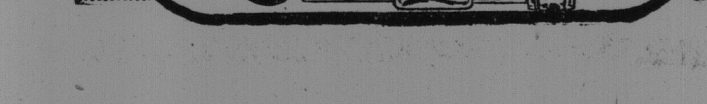
Nujol makes it easy for intestinal muscles to act. Nujol prevents stagnation of bowel contents.

Nujol absorbs poisons and carries them out of the body. Get Nujol from your druggist. Take Nujol according to directions.

Send for Instruction Booklet CHARLES GYDE & SON P.O. Box 875, Montreal

CANADIAN SELLING AGENTS FOR Nujol Laboratories STANDARD OIL CO. (NEW JERSEY) NEW YORK CITY

Warning: NUTROL is sold only in sealed bottles bearing the Nujol Trade Mark. Insist on Nujol. You may suffer from substitutes.



"Why I have these headaches is more than I can understand"

"I THINK it is a touch of indigestion," perhaps you say, not realizing that headaches and indigestion are among the first indications of an exhausted nervous system.

Women are the greatest sufferers from headaches, because their nervous systems are more highly strung and their conditions of life are more conducive to exhaustion of the nervous system.

Worry, anxiety, shock from accident or bad news, extreme grief—such are frequent sources of nervous trouble—as are also too little exercise and too much indoor life.

When the nerves are exhausted almost any unusual exertion brings on nervous headache. There is such a shortage of nervous energy in the system that any unusual demand starves the brain and produces pain.

The most natural and rational way to overcome this condition is by increasing the amount of nervous energy in the system by using Dr. Chase's Nerve Food.

The use of powerful drugs to stop headaches is a most harmful and dangerous practice, because the temporary relief is

obtained at enormous expense to the nerves, and the evil day of nervous collapse is brought nearer.

The object of Dr. Chase's Nerve Food is to remove the cause of trouble by building up the system and increasing the nervous energy in the body.

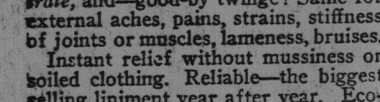
Mrs. R. Hicks, Napanee, Ont., writes: "About five years ago I suffered continually from nervous headache, and was almost a complete wreck, weighing only ninety-nine pounds. I could neither sleep nor eat, and could gain no relief in any way. A friend told me she thought Dr. Chase's Nerve Food would help me, so I dubiously began a treatment of this medicine. To my surprise I very soon found that it was helping me, so I continued using it until I was quite recovered and felt like my former self. In two months my weight increased ten pounds, my headaches were relieved, my appetite improved, and I could rest well at night. I think Dr. Chase's Nerve Food as other medicines that I have used."

The persistent use of Dr. Chase's Nerve Food enriches the blood, builds up the nervous system and increases the vigor and vitality of the human body. 50 cents a box, 6 for \$2.75, all dealers, or Edmanson, Bates & Co., Ltd., Toronto. To protect you against imitations the portrait and signature of A. W. Chase, M.D., are on every box.

DON'T NEGLECT A RHEUMATIC PAIN

Go after it with Sloan's Liniment before it gets dangerous

Apply a little, don't rub, let it penetrate, and—good-by twinge! Same for external aches, pains, strains, stiffness of joints or muscles, lameness, bruises, instant relief without mussiness or soiled clothing. Reliable—the biggest selling liniment year after year. Economical by reason of enormous sales. Keep a big bottle ready at all times. Made in Canada. Ask your druggist for Sloan's Liniment.

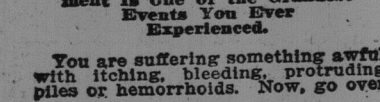


Sloan's Liniment 30c., 60c., \$1.20

No More Piles

A Free Trial of Pyramid Pile Treatment is One of the Greatest Events You Ever Experienced.

You are suffering something awful with itching, bleeding, protruding piles or hemorrhoids. Now, go over

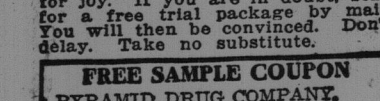


You Positively Cannot Afford to Ignore These Remarkable Remedies.

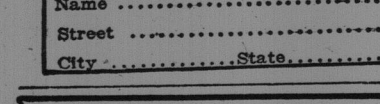
to any drug store and get a 60-cent box of Pyramid Pile Treatment. Relief comes so quick you will jump for joy. If you are in doubt, send for a free trial package by mail. You will then be convinced. No delay. Take no substitute.

FREE SAMPLE COUPON PYRAMID DRUG COMPANY, 66 Franklin, Mich. Kindly send a Free sample of Pyramid Pile Treatment, in plain wrapper.

Name Street City State



Nuxated Iron increases strength and endurance of delicate, nervous, run-down people in two weeks' time in many instances. It has been used and endorsed by such men as Hon. Leslie M. Shaw, former Secretary of the Treasury and Ex-Governor of Iowa; Former United States Senator and Vice-Presidential Nominee Chas. A. Towne; General John L. Clem (Retired) the drummer boy of Shiloh who was sergeant in the U. S. Army when only 12 years of age; also United States Judge G. W. Atkinson of the Court of Claims of Washington and others. Ask your doctor or druggist about it. Watson's Drug Store and all other druggists.



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