







from 31.30ϕ to 29.67ϕ , and total expense (including non-operating items, mainly interest) declined from 32.95ϕ to 31.52ϕ per available ton mile.

Behind these improvements lay the rising productivity of aircraft and employees:

Aircraft productivity—available ton miles per hour	1962 3,178	2,585
Employee productivity—available ton miles per		
employee	49,837	44,557

Ownership costs, as represented by depreciation, interest and insurance, amounted to \$35,433,000. A comparison with 1961 shows the changes:

	1962	1961
	\$000	\$000
Depreciation and amortization	23,257	19,921
Net interest	10,542	9,018
Insurance	1,634	2,968