- 2. implement programs to prevent the introduction and spread of AIS by:
  - (a) conducting proactive, binationally coordinated Risk Assessments on various Pathways such as:
    - the trade and importation of live organisms for various uses including, but not limited to, aquariums and gardens, bait fish, live fish food markets, and biological supply houses;
    - (ii) recreation and other resource use including, but not limited to, boating and personal watercraft use, fishing, hunting, diving, and float plane aviation;
    - (iii) connecting waterways, including intermittent waterways; and
    - (iv) other Pathways and Vectors, as appropriate;
  - (b) developing regulations or management strategies informed by these Risk Assessments;
  - (c) coordinating the implementation of management strategies as appropriate;
  - (d) undertaking education and outreach efforts;
  - (e) establishing effective barriers that prevent the spread of AIS while allowing the movement of other ecosystem components (such as water and native species), as informed by Risk Assessments and where economically feasible; and
  - (f) ensuring that any inter-basin transfer of water includes the appropriate consideration of the potential to introduce AIS;