drianople, through which city it is important to observe, the new levies pass daily, on their march to the frontiers.

## BRITISH

London, Sept. 3.

HE most profound and penetrating politician at the peace of Newstadt in 1721, could not have supposed in a moment of the most extravagant conjecture, that within twenty-five years, a King France should give the daughter of the first Czar Peter, the title of mediatress of Europe-that a Ruffian Army would approach the Rhine at the requisition of England, and that in the subsequent wars, the Ruffians should pillage the capital of Brandenburgh. That, in little more than twenty added years, the other extremity of Europe should seek her alliance :- that in a very active war, in which England was engaged with France, Spain, Holland, and the revolted Colonies of America, Ruffia should suggest and effect an armed neutrality, to guard the commerce, &c. of the Northern Powers, and that the should foon after stalk victoriously over great part of the European policifions of Turkey, and threaten Constantinople itself, in direct opposition to every power in Europe. The politician of fixty years ago, may indeed, be pardoned for not looking forward to events which the very spectator of them knows not how to believe.

The Linen Market of Ireland this year is confidered a very good one-Cloth brings in general a high price, and the de-

mand is quick.

Though Spain is yet more trammelled by its superstitious veneration of the Clergy than some other countries of Europe, yet the more enlightened part of the inhabitants feel themfelves aggrieved by a species: of government not perfectly adapted to the happiness of mankind in the grofs, and the Inquisition is a kind of Bafile which the bulk of the people doubtless wish to have removed.

Hitherto its terrors have restrained the freedom of discussion which opens the mind to objects of general conscriment, but how long the efforts of a government, recome of late more flrich in its observatich may prevent those disquilitions which lead men to think of their relative condition in fociety, it is not eafy to conjecture. Already have some ebulitions of the public distantiation appeared, and it

power; but the affemblage of the Cortes may follow the example of the Assembly of France, and purge the nation of those grand errors to which the feafon is at prefent extremely propitious,

Among the revolutions of the present day, may be remarked the complete revolution, which we have tried to effect in point of time. The order of the day is exactly reverfed, and the hour of a modern fashionable breakfast exactly accords to that at which our ancestors sat down to fupper.

The ingenious devices for carrying on the works at Manchester are extending every day. As they have not weavers fusicient to execute the orders for goods. a machine is at this time confiruding for the performance of that work; a building calculated to occupy more than an acre of ground is erecling for its accommodation.

Dr. Bennet the Bishop of Cork, on a late visitation of the diccele, found a number of industrious poor using their endeavours to support large families by the grain and potatoes of fmall parcels of land , which were charged with tithes; this good prelate, in the true spirit of Christian benevolence, not only remitted his share of the tenth of their produce, but ordered the entire amount of his tithe to be distributed among the deferving poor, amounting to a fum not less than 700l. It may be recommended to each of his dignified brethren, in the language of Holy Writ,-Go! and do thou likewife!'

That the power of steam, is producing effects to which hardly any powers of mechanism are equal, is evinced by its operation in fire engines; in the confiruction and application of which, philosophy has lent her aid to art, and science has become the tutor and guide of genius. Such is the analogy between the feveral arts. that no man knows the extent of one improvement; thus we see the observation of the effects of fleam in the fire engine induce fuccelsful experiments of its force in others i and, in feveral parts of this country, machines for fpinning cotton, and some for grinding corn, are worked folely by its impulse.

On Sunday fe'nnight, a young man, come with a grey mare to the Greyhound-Inn, Richmond, and after dispatching his dinner, ordered a chaife to town ;, he then' fent for the Landlord, told him that he had accidentally come, out without cash in his pocket, and defired to he secommodated with a few guineas, affuring him that his horse was worth forty pounds, which he would leave till he fent hack the cash. The horse has lince been claimed is proposed to rectify a few abuses of and taken away by the stable keeper