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and Onions.

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Sweet Corn,
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and Custard Powder,
and Gelatine,
and Jellies,
and Gelatine.
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BLACK WHITE TAN 10¢

Preserve the leather and make your shoes wear longer. They contain no acid and will not crack the leather. Easiest to use and their shine lasts longer.

THE F. F. DALLEY CO., LTD. Buffalo, N. Y.

Revolution "Rot" About Germany.

A FEW FACERS.

By D. THOMAS CURTIN.

Author of "The Land of the Deepening Shadow."

You have seen pictures of Belgian deportees bending beneath the German lash. If you have a mental picture of the masses of Germany in a somewhat similar relative position to their authorities, get rid of it.

It is not a real picture, it is only a mirage. The idea that the German people are a down-trodden mass forced against their wishes to take up arms and continuing to use them arms simply because a few men, known as the Government, will that they shall do so, is in direct contradiction to the facts of the case.

I grant that the Germans are distressingly sick of the war. As a swift and happy means of building up a Teutonic world-empire it has not come up to expectations. The majority of Germans, however, are not dissatisfied with their Government because of this.

"But what of those violent speeches in the Reichstag?" you may ask. "Don't they show a dangerous discontent and prove that the German people are against their form of government?"

There are 397 deputies in the Reichstag. Of these only 18 (less than five per cent.) are openly arrayed against the war policy. They constitute the Social Democratic Minority; it is their speeches, together with an occasional one from the Social Democratic Majority, which make such pleasant reading in certain sections of the Allied Press. More people read these speeches in England than in Germany, where for the most part they are made to empty benches, printed only in the Social Democratic Press, and even there in unobtrusive parliamentary type without "feature" headings, since those must be reserved, as in all other papers, for German victories. Furthermore, they are seldom read by soldiers, as the military censors are extremely sharp in detecting anything that may prove injurious to the helmeted mind.

The Social Democratic Majority, although keeping an eye on electoral reform, are solidly behind the war machine. In fact, were I not aware of their party affiliations I should have mistaken some of them with whom I talked for dyed-in-the-wool Conservatives. Most of them display the customary German weakness of prostrating themselves at the feet of the men higher up if they show them a little personal consideration. Not a few of them have been as wildly enthusiastic over a conquering Fatherland as the most sabre-rattling Junker. One of them, who in peace days told me that he would oppose the war as long as he lived, confessed to me after three months of war that he and his kind were wrong in criticising the military form of government. "Look at France," he said.

"France is a Republic, and see how we are beating her."

Three Classes of Germans.

From the revolutionary point of view the Germans might be divided into three classes. To Class I, belong the leaders, the semi-dictatorial army officer and professor, and the great men of business. Class II, contains the bulk of the people. Class III, contains the 18 revolutionary extremists in the Reichstag and a small minority of the population, certainly not more than 20 per cent. This class has already tried to revolt, but a police system of revolver, sword and machine gun, espionage and preventive arrest, has rendered all attempts futile. It is obvious that there can be no hope of a revolution until Class III, wins the support of Class II.

But the latter despises the former and seeks to curry favor with Class I, from which it also derives its ready-made ideas.

When English-speaking people express a belief that Germans will follow the Russians and overturn their autocracy, they are simply declaring what they, in their advanced political enlightenment, would do if they were in the position of the Germans. In Germany not more than 20 per cent. of the people are thus enlightened, and it is important to note that they are the least influential members of society. When you hear that the Germans are about to throw aside their objectionable institutions, remember that for three generations a belief in those institutions has been bred in their very marrow. The German is grafted to the tree of State at the age of four, and rarely does he fail to grow more firmly into the fibre of the wood with each succeeding year.

Because you would not care to live under the Kaiser, it does not follow that the Germans are beginning to feel the same way. The Germans love their country, and they are ardent students of its history as revealed to them by their professors—men who always write with the hope of official approval. That is why their glorious history, as they see it, is the history of the house of Hohenzollern—the axis of the German world, the only world worth while. I believe that the German people will sooner or later get constitutional freedom, thanks to Allied guns, but I can conceive nothing more sacrilegious to the average German mind than the merest suggestion that they should depose the Kaiser.

Home-Made Ideas.

There can be no hope of genuine reform in Germany until an overwhelming majority realise and admit the absurdity of their present belief that their country, after exhausting every possible means of keeping the peace, was forced to defend herself against a ring of jealous enemies. That delusion is the foundation-stone upon which the Government have reared their whole gigantic structure of falsehood. People will fight equal-ly hard for their beliefs whether those beliefs be right or wrong, and until this foundation-stone is torn away the combination of millions of blindly obedient industrial human ants, putting all their faith in a set of un-

By Rail to-day, Thursday,
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500 lbs.
FRESH
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SEA DOG MATCHES.

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No. 1 HAY,
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1 1-2 cts. per lb.,
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100 bags Hominy.
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Robinson's Patent Barley.
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Barrington Hall Coffee, 1 lb. tins.
White House Coffee, 1 lb. tins.
Pure Gold Coffee, 1 lb. tins.
Red Rose Coffee, 1 lb. tins.

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Shredded Wheat Biscuits, 15c.
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Corn Cob Hominy, 3 lb. tin, 10c.

T. J. EDENS.
Duckworth Street and
Military Road.

scrupulously ambitious leaders, will continue to be a freeland in the society of nations. This stone is so firmly set that it cannot be moved until Germany is forced to admit that she is defeated.

While the majority of Germans while at the British blockade of the German stomach, they delight in their own Government's blockade of the German mind. If a "neutral" comes to England from Germany he is asked by everyone he meets, "How are things really there?" Reverse the proceeding and the average German would not think of seeking information. He would explain the whole situation. Only ideas with the made-in-Germany label are good enough for him.

The entrance of the United States will have no immediate effect of depression upon the German people. Since the first winter of the war they have been educated to the belief that America has been doing practically all she could against them. During the Sussex crisis of a year ago the people were almost unanimous for unlimited submarine warfare. America came in or not. At that time one of the few great editors of Germany said to me: "Our Government may yield to the United States this time, but sooner or later, unless our enemies come to terms, unrestricted warfare will be ordered. Not only do Count Reventlow and his party believe that through it we can win, but our Government are in the awkward position of having educated more than 80 per cent. of our people to believe that our U-boats can defeat any combination of enemies if we use them without scruple. We have got to the point where it would be a calamity to the spirit of resistance of our people if they felt that the war is being needlessly prolonged or that they are sinking to defeat while this weapon is being held back."

The Frightfulness War is the People's War in Germany. "Hold out, and the submarine will bring England down" is their motto. While they believe this—and they will believe it for a long time yet—they will not rise in revolt. A little innocuous legislation may be passed in their favor as a sop to their sacrifices, but

Repetition of a Century Ago.

(From the New York Sun.)

Time was moved back a century to the days when wooden ships manoeuvred for position, poured broadsides into one another, swung apart and closed again, deck lashed to deck, and the cry went up for boarders. In the Channel fight men fought breast to breast as in the old days, pulled pistols in each others' faces, and with their blood up they cut and slashed away in swaying masses, slipping, stumbling, falling, some not to rise again, the combat ending in breathless victory for the side of stronger heart and sinew. No one had expected such an old-fashioned, furious, intimate fight in the days of long-range guns, shattering explosives and forced draught steel ships capable of the speed of express trains. But chance and darkness brought the patrol and the raiders together, and seamanship and daring came into play at once. Probably there will never be a coherent story of this modern sea fight, which resembled in so many thrilling details, casual as it was, the historic combat between the wooden fleets of Macdonough and Wovwle in Plattsburg Bay. The exploits of the Broke in the Channel engagement are reminded of that celebrated ship-to-ship duel of the Shannon and the Chesapeake off Boston harbor, for the Broke was named after the challenger, Captain Philip Bowes Vere Broke. The Channel fight is claimed as a victory by the British, who say that they accounted for four of the enemy's ships. If they are right it was wonderful work, for the Swift and Broke were able to limp back to port with their heroic crews, proud of having upheld the traditions of the British navy.

LADIES' HATS.
Newest Styles.
THE WEST END BAZAAR,
may 10, 21 51 Water St. West.

No Time for Talk.

(From the Toronto Telegram.)
To-day is no time for Canadians to be sitting at Round Tables or other pieces of furniture listening to the sound of their own voices in the iteration of TALK, TALK, TALK, on the subject of how the British Empire is to be united AFTER THE WAR.

Received a shipment of Scotch
Coopers' Tools. BOWRING
BROS., Ltd., Hardware Dept.

And the Worst is Yet to Come



Dr. Thomas R. Dwyer.

A cablegram from Halifax evening conveyed the pleasing news that Thomas R. Dwyer had passed successfully his Doctor of Medicine and Master of Surgery Examinations also the Examinations for the License of the Provincial Medical Board of Nova Scotia. The successful graduate commenced work as a school teacher and taught school for six years at North Arm, Holyrood, raising himself to the front ranks of his profession and achieving for his scholars a good measure of success in the C. H. E. Examinations. In 1910 he resigned school teaching and commenced the Study of Medicine at McGill University, Montreal, where in two years he won the distinction of Honors in his subjects. Ill-health compelled him to rest for a time but he resumed his medical studies at the University and well-known Dalhousie University, and pursued them without interruption to the successful close of winning the degree of M.D., C.M. We heartily congratulate the new doctor who is a son of Mr. R. Dwyer, J. P., school teacher, Holyrood, and brother of Rev. M. P. Dwyer, P. P., Bonavista, and wish him many years of usefulness in his cherished career. Dr. Dwyer is undecided yet whether he will return to his native country to practice or resume his duties as medical officer on one of the ocean liners sailing between North America, West Indies and South America.

The City's Finances.

The comparative revenue and expenditure of the city for the week ending May 10th, are:—

COLLECTIONS.	1916.	1917.
Arrears, etc.	\$2,948.59	\$3,241.29
Sundry Revenue	292.70	\$466.05
Water and Sewerage rates.	1,073.72	1,073.72
Customs Coal duties	1,148.70	1,148.70
Customs Water rates	118.90	118.90
Sundry revenue	832.17	\$3,639.54
EXPENDITURE.	1916.	1917.
Pay Rolls	\$1,414.89	\$1,414.89
Bills	286.49	\$1,701.33
Pay rolls	\$1,442.82	\$1,442.82
Bills	494.02	\$1,936.84

Milady's Boudoir.



DRINK MILK FOR FLESH.

The milk diet is the best flesh producer I know of. The day you commence the diet drink a couple of glasses of hot water upon arising, and fifteen minutes later eat half a dozen prunes which have soaked all night in a tumbler of warm water. Also drink the prune juice. Fifteen minutes after this take a glass and a half of milk and thereafter every hour until four or four-thirty in the afternoon. Eat your evening meal as usual, letting it consist of plainly cooked foods.

Do not drink the milk hurriedly, but remember it is just as much a food as beefsteak and requires the same amount of chewing. Swish the milk around in the mouth before swallowing as in this way it is almost entirely digested before it reaches the stomach. While on this diet be sure that the eliminative organs function properly.

Do not take the milk too cold, but let it stand until the chill is off and it is pleasant to take. Also do not take the milk too close to bedtime. Rather get up a little earlier in the morning so you can commence taking the milk earlier. The first week take three or three and one-half quarts of milk, the second week five quarts, and the third and succeeding weeks at least six quarts.

For the first week take two glasses of hot water an hour before rising. The second week drink a glass and a half of milk every hour during the day. Continue the hot water and prunes as directed for the first week, but omit the evening meal this week and the weeks following. The third week take two glasses of milk every hour during the day and continue the hot water and prunes.

WINDARD'S LINIMENT CURES DIPHTHERIA.

DO YOU UNDERSTAND

why you should use Zam-Buk in preference to ordinary ointment? 1st—Because Zam-Buk has superior soothing and healing power. This is due to its composition. Zam-Buk is composed exclusively of herbal extracts and vegetable oils and is 100% medicine. 2nd—Because Zam-Buk cures are permanent. This is owing to the fact that the oils and extracts of which Zam-Buk is composed are so blended and refined that its power of penetration is extraordinary. While ordinary ointment remains on the surface skin, Zam-Buk literally soaks through to the underlying tissues, which is where skin diseases have their root. In this way, only, can a permanent cure be effected. 3rd—Because Zam-Buk is antiseptic—in other words, germs cannot live where Zam-Buk is applied. This prevents any danger from festering or blood-poisoning. 4th—Because Zam-Buk is pure. Its purity is due to its herbal composition, and this particularly commends Zam-Buk to mothers. 5th—Because Zam-Buk is economical. Owing to its freedom from animal fat, Zam-Buk cannot become rancid. It is, therefore, just as good to the last application. Zam-Buk has been proved unequalled for treating, freckles, eczema, alopecia, itching sores, bad legs, blood-poisoning, piles, boils, pimples, burns, scalds and cuts. All sorts of Zam-Buk Co., Toronto, 50c. box, 2 for \$1.25.

Zam-Buk

Our Volunteers.

Only ten recruits showed up yesterday at the different recruiting stations, the smallest number for several days.

For the Navy.
Robert Smith, Island Cove, Random.
Isaac Smith, do.
Samuel Dwyer, Hodge's Cove, T.B.
George Hiscock, S. W. Arm, Random.

For the Army.
Ephraim Squires, Salsage Bay, B.B.
Ephraim Squires, Salsage Bay, B.B.
Bernard Lilley, Carling.
Robert Ridout, Long Pond, C.B.
Gordon Ridout, Fox Trap, C.B.

For the Forestry.
James White, Norman's Cove, T.B.

Nerves Weak Had Hysterics

Orilla Lady Tells of Her Pitiable Condition When the Nerves Gave Way and She Became Sleepless, Irritable and Excited.

Orilla, Ont., May 11th. — There is an abundance of proof found right here in Orilla that Dr. Chase's Nerve Food is unrivalled as a means of forming new, rich blood and building up the exhausted nervous system. At this season almost everybody feels the need of restorative, tonic treatment to keep up vitality and ward off the tired, languid feelings. This letter will give you some idea of the splendid results to be obtained by using this great food cure.

Mrs. Percy Moulding, 28 West street, Orilla, Ont., writes—

"Some years ago my nerves got the better of me. I became so bad that on one occasion, during a thunderstorm, I had a severe attack of hysterics. This I became 'faint' about my condition. It was sleeplessness and nervous debility that were my trouble. Some nights it would be 1 o'clock before I could get to sleep. Knowing the good results obtained from the use of Dr. Chase's Nerve Food, I commenced a treatment. I took about seven boxes, and gradually I could feel my nerves becoming steady and my appetite returning. I could sleep well and stay alone without any difficulty. Some little time ago I commenced losing in weight, and I began using the Nerve Food again as a tonic. I used only two boxes, and recovered the weight I had lost. I cannot speak too highly of Dr. Chase's Nerve Food, and when I see anyone looking ill or nervous I say, 'Get busy and use some Nerve Food.'"

Dr. Chase's Nerve Food, 50 cents a box, a full treatment of 6 boxes for \$2.50, at all dealers, or Edmondson, Bates & Co., Limited, Toronto. Do not be talked into accepting a substitute. Imitations only disappoint. 1.

GOOD FISHING. — There is a good sign of codfish in parts of Trinity Bay, traps getting a fairly good average daily.

The Famous Canadian Salt Windsor Table Salt

THE CANADIAN SALT CO., LIMITED.