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**JUNE 19, 1919** 

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Gombault's

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ustic

Most breeders like scale and and plenty of bone in a sire, all is said and done, we must t when it comes to the block

and scale of a herd is gauged of the matrons of which it d if they are small the rest e use of young sires is not so mischief as the mating of the o early an age. In all herds ecessary to use yearling bulls s when aged sires become too very successful breeder who showyard "cracks" once told ttributed a good deal of his he use of mature bulls, and in immature sire if he could was a great believer in n fully-matured animals, and as fully borne out in pracy very fine animals emerged erd.-From The Farmer's lin.

# o Cut Grass and ver for Hay.

able that it is a too general ng farmers in Canada to crops to be cut much too are, as a matter of fact, a of farmers who delay the hay crop far beyond the would pay them the most ny cases the reason for that t is a general belief that a reased tonnage may be ing is postponed, and in e late cutting is practiced ven believed that a better may be obtained than if e done earlier.

f Eastern Canada, where and timothy, or timothy undamental hay plants, a based on experience may be out of order.

ed clover are the standard ch universally are grown clover is contributing the y crop the year after e timothy is furnishing hay the following year osing that a farmer has a clover and timothy, he best time for him to The clover develops ady to cut some time hy has reached its best e farmer cut the hay over is in its prime, or il the timothy is at its er is: cut when the st, notwithstanding that d with it may not be as might be desired, for the clover is the more e mixture. By cutting is given a chance to produce a remunerative h it might fail to do if y is delayed too long

timothy

#### For ing, southing and bailing, and for all old bailing, and for all old the Bores, Bruisso, or the Woands, Felons, Exterior Cancers, Boile Human Corns and Bunions, Boile B **Reliable Remedy** for Sore Threat Body a Liniment. **Chest** Cold Backache We would say to all who buy it that it does not contain a particle of poisonous substance and therefore no harm Neuralgia **Sprains** Strains can result from its ex-ternal use. Persistent, thereugh use will cure many old or chronic allments and it can be Lumbago Diphtheria Sore Lungs used on any case that requires an outward application with Rheumatism and all Stiff Joints fect safety. REMOVES THE SORENESS-STRENGTHENS MUSCLES Cornhill, Tex.-"'One bottle Caustle Malsam did ny rheumatism mere good than \$120.00 paid in loctor's bifls." OTTO A. BEYER. detor's bills." Price § 1.75 per bottle. Bold by druggints, or son's by us express propaid. Write, for Bookles E. The LAWRENCE-WILLIAMS COMPANY, Terente, Can THICK, SWOLLEN GLANDS that make a horse Wheeze, Roar, have Thick Wind or Choke-down, can be 6 .. . reduced with S ABSORBINE also other Bunches or Swellings. No blister, no hair gone, and horse kept at work. Economical-only a few drops required at an application. \$2.50 per bottle delivered. Book 3 R free. ABSORBINE, JR., the antiseptic liniment for mankind, reduces Cysts, Wens, Painful, Swollen Veins and Ulcers. \$1.25 a bottle at dealers or delivered. Book "Evidence" free. W. F. YOUNG, P. D. F., 258 Lyman's Bldg., Montreal. ANTEI Horses by Thoroughbred or Standardbred Stallion, 3 to 4 years. Not under 15.3 hands. Must be sound. Weighing not less than 1,050 nor 1,250. Good long neck and sloping shoulders. Apply Box 8, Farmer's Advocate, Toronto Aberdeen-Angus Meadowdale Farm Forest, Ontario.

# THE FARMER'S ADVOCATE.

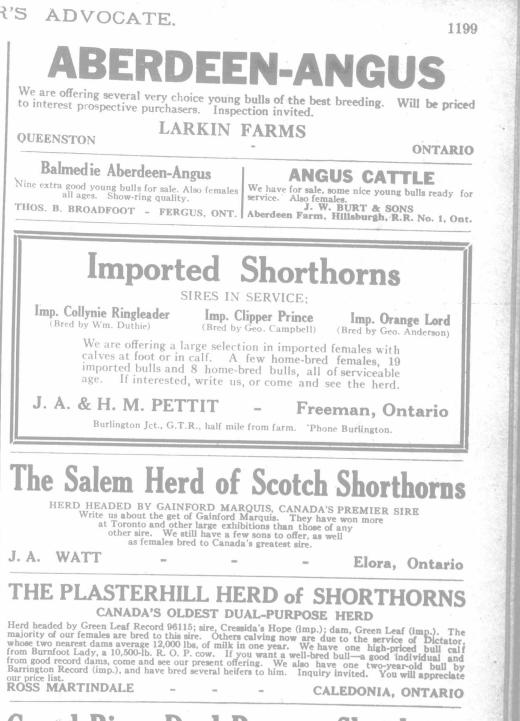
## Farming and Other Businesses.

Editor 'The Farmer's Advocate'': Judging from what one reads in the farm press at times there are numbers of men now in professional life who wish to farm but think they are unable to do so because they have little or no capital. At a first glance these men might appear to be the class desired in the rural districts to-day when men who are willing to be producers and not useless parasites are so alarmingly scarce. Apparently if these men had some money they would be willing to settle on a farm, and carryon. But before we accept this as a fact, let us see just what they do want. They one and all say, "If only I had a good farm well stocked and equipped I would be only too glad to farm." How many of the present farmers were supplied with all the requisites for making money when they started?

An analysis of the conditions under which the average Ontario farmer started in business would show that comparatively few had anything to start with but a bit of brawn, some brains and plenty of grit and it is a noticeable fact that those who are most prosperous to-day had the least money to start with.

This is true not only as applied to the farm business but in practically every other line of industry. How many men are there in our cities who have handed to them to start with, a well equipped business? The really sound businesses of the cities were built up gradually but surely by men who started in a small way and under great difficulties developed a sound permanent business. There is one exception to this fact and that is where a business is handed down from generation to generation in the same family. In this case the business may be a continued success for an indefinite period or so long as it is capable of expansion and its owners are capable of expanding it or carrying it on progress sively. Sooner or later in nearly every case there comes a time when that limit of expansion seems to have been reached and the the owner who acquired the business, already established, unable to see any further chance of progression, gradually allows the business to stagnate and eventually the work of generations is destroyed.

So it is obvious that new businesses must be built up to take the place of those that decay. A start must be made by omeone and practically the same difficulties arise now as formerly. The pioneers built from, first a mere means of existence, to what is now coming to be recognized as the most highly commercial business of the day. To those who already own farms there is one fact to be kept in constant view. The day of pioneering in agriculture will never be finished. Of all the businesses of to-day, there is none so underdeveloped, none offering such great inducements as the farm business. The man who says he would farm if he had his land given to him fully equipped, had his land given to him fully equipped, is not the right type of man to further any industry. If he is unable to get out and build up a business from the beginning he will be much more in-competent to manage an established business efficiently. The ability required to carry on a well-developed farm business is not so easily acquired that man can step into the position in a minute and carry on successfully. In figuring the returns from an established business, a good rate of interest must be allowed on the money invested before the real labor income can be computed. The man who starts with only a small capital, must, if he buys a farm also make this interest on his money invested. He has equally as good chances of making a good labor income as the man who has his farm handed to him. As farmers we have in the past been unwilling to make use of borrowed money to our advantage being more willing to work for some one else than to make legitimate and successful use of someone else's capital. And yet an examination of the financial standing of city businesses reveals the fact that few of what appear to be very prosperous businesses are returning any more than legal interest on the money invested while many are





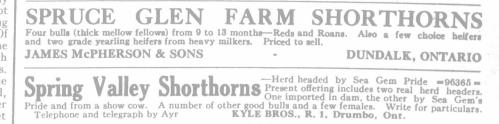
R. O. P. DUAL-PURPOSE SHORTHORNS Herd headed by "Burnfoot Champion" = 106945 = whose two nearest dams average over 13,700 lbs. of milk with an average test over 4%. He is one of the best Dual-Purpose bulls in the Dominion, he now weighs over 2,300 lbs. at 3½ years old. We have in the herd "Buttercup" = 111906 = with a three-year-old-R.O.P. record of 12,691 lbs. of milk and 482 lbs. of fat, and a four-year-old record of 16,596 lbs of milk and 653 lbs. of fat in one year. We have only one bull calf 9 months of age, a good dark red, for sale. Visitors welcome to the farm at any time. G. W. Carter (Pinehurst Farm) Ilderton, Ont.

y forms the principal op, which it generally more after seeding to t to handle it for hay . Timothy, like most a period of its own reatest feeding value, made from it is apt to um feeding value per s the time of blossomtimothy is richest in oducing constituents when in bloom, the nay consequently be istake to believe that secured if cutting is Some slight increase e obtained, but what ty is lost in quality ound for pound. stances, early cutting must of necessity be ne most economical a hay of the highest xperimental Farms

obliged to stop overntry hotel. He was by the one boy the

an escape here in ented Mr. Tomkins room; "but what's prayer-book in the ent place?" e boy, "is intended is too far advanced escape, sir.'





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Has EIGHT of the best young bulls that he has owned at one time, good ages and beautifully bred. Also several cows and heifers, some of them with calves at foot, others in calf to Rosemary Sultan, the Grand Champion bull at head of the herd. Everything of Scotch breeding. The prices are very reasonable, and though the freight is high, it will be paid.

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