



What do you mean by the surface of the Earth?

The outside of the Earth.

Do you live on the surface of the Earth?

Yes.

Of what is the surface of the Earth composed?

Land and water.

LESSON II.

Spell the following words:

Draw'ings,	Di-rec'tions,
Di-vi'ded,	To'ward,
Prin'ci-pal,	Be-tween'.

How is the Earth's surface shown in books?
By drawings called Maps.

What is a Map?

A Map is a drawing of the Earth's surface.

What do Maps show?

Maps show how the Earth's surface is divided.

What are the principal directions on a Map?

North, East, South, and West.

What part of a Map is North?

The part toward the top.

What part of a Map is East?

The part toward the right hand.

What part of a Map is South?

The part toward the bottom.

What part of a Map is West?

The part toward the left hand.

LESSON III.

What other directions are there on Maps?

North-east, South-east, North-west, and South-west.

What part of a Map is North-east?

The part toward the right-hand corner at the top.

What part of a Map is South-east?

The part toward the right-hand corner at the bottom.

What part of a Map is North-west?

The part toward the left-hand corner at the top.

What part of a Map is South-west?

The part toward the left-hand corner at the bottom.

Between what points is North-east?

Between the North and the East.

Between what points is South-east?

Between the East and the South.

Between what points is North-west?

Between the North and the West.

Between what points is South-west?

Between the South and the West.