- 2. Cooperative Activities may take the following forms:
 - (a) joint research and development activities;
 - (b) pooling of research and development projects, already underway in each Party, into Joint Research Activities;
 - (c) facilitation of commercially viable research and development;
 - (d) organization of scientific seminars, conferences, symposia and workshops, as well as participation of experts in those activities;
 - (e) exchanges and loans of equipment and materials;
 - (f) exchanges of information on practices, laws, regulations and programs relevant to the Cooperative Activities undertaken pursuant to this Agreement;
 - (g) funding of Cooperative Activities on the basis of equal contributions from each Party;
 - (h) demonstrations of technologies and applications development;
 - (i) visits and exchanges of scientists, technical experts and academics; and
 - (j) any other mode of cooperation jointly decided in writing by the Parties.

3. Joint Research Activities shall be implemented when the Participants concerned have developed a Technology Management Plan pursuant to the Annex to this Agreement.

4. In case of any inconsistency between this Agreement and an Implementing Arrangement or contract entered into pursuant to this Article, the Agreement shall prevail.