

(c) The use of space-based communications, navigation, meteorological systems.

(5) Certain military activities in space are inconsistent with international law. These include:

- (a) Interference with space-based remote sensors used for military purposes as between the USA and USSR (ABM Treaty, SALT Treaties, Threshold Test Ban Treaty and Peaceful Nuclear Explosion Treaty).
- (b) Placement of nuclear weapons and other weapons of mass destruction in orbit around the earth and on celestial bodies or in orbit around them. (Outer Space Treaty, Moon Treaty, SALT II). This includes new fractional orbital systems (SALT II).
- (c) Hostile acts or use of force on celestial bodies and orbits around them. (Moon Treaty).
- (d) Placement of military bases and conduct of military tests or manoeuvres on celestial bodies and in orbits around them. (Outer Space Treaty and Moon Treaty).
- (e) Testing of nuclear weapons in outer space (Partial Test Ban Treaty).
- (f) Development, testing, deployment of space-based ABM systems or components (ABM Treaty).
- (g) Military or hostile use of environmental modification techniques in outer space (Environmental Modification Treaty).