# HISTORICAL OUTLINE OF THE PAPACY.

ter, written from Rome, in March symbol of Divine Truth to the end. give it in full:-

nium ecclesiarum" Even schismatic Peter. bodies look to Leo XIII, as their Patriarch. And now the day has come when the words of Our Lord to 123s First Vicar are solemnly confirmed: "Amen I say unto you, when thou was't younger thoudid'st gird thyself and did'st walk where thou would'st. But when thou shalt be old thou shalt stretch forth thy hands and another shall gird thee."

"These reflections crowded upon me only a few nights ago after one of those privileges which ever remain enshrined in the soul of a true Catholic. I dare not reveal by what means at the hour of the 'Ave' I was allowed to kneel almost hidden behind a little group, consisting of a monk and three prelates who said the Rosary with the Pope in the privacy of that upper chamber which symbolises the everlasting Pentecost of God's

"The life of a Pope is no mere episode beginning with the cradie and ending with the grave of humanity. "Feed my lambs" and "Feed my sheep" are watchwords and prerogone man only as the perpetuation of the Incarnation and the Divine Atonement. Christ has conquered the world and His Vicar is the chosen trustee of His precious Blood. The question of day must look upon the Holy Father | ism."

We always like to read something as the emblem of the Incurnate God's new, fresh and attractive concerning mission to the world. "Verbum Caro that inexhaustible subject—the Rom- factum est." 'The same Word spoken an Pontificate. In the columns of an by Jesus Christ and repeated by the English contemporary we find a let- wondrous line of Pontiffs will be the

last, and which contains much that This conscientious prelude will sufis both instructive and edifying. We fice to prove that the mind of the writer is in harmony with the tender "The lives of the Popes have al- and filial instincts which pervade ways constituted a series of miracles world-wide Catholicism at the presof at least the second order. The an- ent momentous juncture. The Litany nals of Church history are like those of the Saints, after reciting the names of Holy Scripture. Papacy fortells of the martyred and canonised Popes, and the event fulfils. Let those who inserts the beautiful orison for the cannot see the inscrutable finger of living Pontiff "Dominus conservet Providence study the chequered ponti- eum et vivificet eum et beatum faciat ficates of Christ's Vicars for the last eum in terra et non tradat eum in century. What do we gather? Pius animam inimicorum ejus." It is well NI, dying a prisoner at Valence. Pius to note with reverence that the verbs, VII. the victorious champion of preserve and vivify, go together. Deright against might. Pius IX., an votion to the Holy See is a thing ever beloved memory, robbed of the apart. It does not exclude speculative shred of the independence left to him discussion of what might be humanas a sacred successor of St. Peter ly. We are the sons and heirs of one and confirmed by Christendom. To- great family, and the living cry of day things are altered. The great "Abba, Father" is our spiritual Father of Catholicism is enthroned in birthright. It is forced upon our the hearts of two hundred millions minds that our blessed and God-given and more of spiritual subjects. He is guardian has passed beyond the stage the "White Man" of savage tribes, of active service, In all liberty of His counsels have guided a generation spirit we are entitled to prayerfully of European statesmen and diploma- consider the interests of the Catholic tists. His solicitude is literally "om- Church, which lie in the Chair of "Ecclesiastical history tells us that

the saintly Pope, Celestine V., afterwards canonized by Clement V., abdicated in favor of St. Boniface VIII. Fearing that the mere assent of the Sacred College would not suffice. he drew up a special constitution which now validates the resignation of any wearer of the Tiara. The luminous intellectual qualities of Leo XIII, make it far more likely that our beloved Pontiff will die in harness, Still, there can be no irreverence in facing an alternative which is included in the designs of God's Providence. In these days, when the Catholic Church is the most powerful organization in the world, those who are of the household must pray and work to avert those human intrigues which are inseparable from human nature. If the physical or mental condition of the illustrious Leo XIII. call for help, it must be forthcoming. God's work must be done in God's own way and in no other. The greatest misfortunes which could happen to the atives which the Holy Ghost gives to Papacy would be the existence of rings or groups round about the sacred precincts of the Vatican. In the records of the past, cabals have always brought sorrow and schism to the heart of the Mother and Mispersonal merit was drowned in those tress of all Churches. In the future bitter tears of contrition which Pet- they must be averted or condemued er shed after he had thrice denied the | before they take root enough to dam-Lord he loved. The Catholic of to- age the mission of modern Catholic-

CONVERTS TO ROME.

Here is some information for the | Mgr. Granello, Commissary of the people who constantly insist that the Catholic Church no longer gains new adherents.

"The current issue of the Missionary, the official organ of the Catholic Missionary Union, a society for the purpose of providing financial support for the missions to non-Catholies, gives a list of the most notable converts to the Catholic faith during the past three months. Among those abroad were Lady Cotton, widow of , Admiral Cotton, of the English Navy: Mrs. Herbert of Muckross, Kenmare; Hon. Ashley Moreland Eden, halfbrother of Lord Auckland; Miss Windon; E. Vokes Mackey, the son of Mr. James Vokes Mackey, of Dublin; Rev. Mr. Wilson, a former curate of a Ritualist church in Liverpool; Dr. de Vecker, an eminent oculist in Biarritz, France; the Countess de Beauce. whose husband is well known to Leo XIII., who has accorded him with some very special privileges; the Rev. A. W. Bennet, M. A., a recent curate in St. Gabriel's Church, Liverpool; Rev. A. W. Milton, formerly vicar of Stowmarket, Suffolk, and later at Dunstable, Eng.; the Earl of Buchan, recently deceased; Mrs. Austin Lee, an American lady, wife of an attache of the British Embassy in Paris; Mrs. Mariotie, another American lady, together with her children, recently received into the Church in Rome, and three young German ladies, sisters, also received in Rome by Most Rev. chaplain.

Holy Office.

"Among the converts in America are Hon. Walter McHenry, of Des Moines, Ia.: Avery B. Charpie, formerly a Baptist minister of Indianapolis; Hartley Keenion, an English gentleman residing in Mexico, and two native residents of Mexico; Thomas E. Pratz, at Chihuahua, and Miss Marcelina Campos, director of the public schools of a town in Jalisco; Miss Susie Muir, daughter of the late D. K. Muir, one of Detroit's most prominent citizens; Miss Elizabeth Kilsyth Livingstone, of New York: Robert Thomas Nichol of Toronto, a former minister of the Protestant fred Mary Chapman, Rainsgate, Lon- | Episcopal Church in New York; Ur. Nicholas Bjeering, the Greek priest who established the first Russian Greek Church in New York, and later became a Presbyterian, and Mr. Moquin, a well known coal merchant of New York.

"During a recent mission for non-Catholics given by the Redemptorist Fathers in Marine City, Mich., twenty converts were received into the Church, Cardinal Gibbons confirmed 35 converts during the administration of the Sacrament recently at a church in Baltimore; and a remarkable band of converts were baptized during February at an infirmary in charge of the Sisters of Mercyat Charleston, S. C. They were some of our sick soldiers who had been nursed to health by the good sisters and spiritually nourished through the ministrations of Father Charles Wood, the

### THE SECRETS OF MASONRY.

. Old Zach Wheeler was quite a char- hands he succeeded in raising the acter in his time, being a clever, easy- money to lift the mortgage. Aaron going, confiding man, who managed Romer, a prominent Mason, accompto let everybody cheat him out of his anied him to the registrar's office. inherited estates. Just as the last which was in a neighboring town. As any Institute, proposed a vote of is sold by all druggists; 10 cts. farm was about to slip out of his they were riding along on horseback, thanks in well chosen words, to Mr. a bottle.

so Aaron says, Zach, in a confiding and taken. "Now for the secrets!" manner, said:---

'iron-clad oath'' was administered now."-Exchange.

exclaimed the impatient and unsus-"Now, Aaron, we are here all alone Pecting victim. "Well," said Aaron, and I want you to tell me the sec- with mock solemnity and secrecy, "in would kill me." Why, no, they together to cheat everybody as much they will; you'll tell of it." "No. I cret. The second is like unto it. When oath I'll administer, I'll tell you the evident surprise, "I swear I'll join. I secrets of Masonry." Zach was not wish I had done it twenty years ago slow to comply, and a most powerful -I might have been a rich man afore

#### LARGE BEOUESTS TO CATHOLIC INSTITUTIONS.

The will of Margaret A. Kelly of | St. John's Seminary and \$5,000 to rest of his estate to his children, with the exception of his son Robert J. ion, leaving that to his widow.

Mrs Kelly directs that sufficient of the fifth share in the estate of her husband over which she had the power of appointment to be set aside to produce an income of \$18,000, to be given to Dorothy Kelly, the wife of Robert J. Kelly, so long as they live together as man and wife. If they separate the executors are to divide the income between them as they deem best. The rest of the fifth of her husband's estate is to be divided into as many parts as Robert J. Kelly has children, and a part is to go to each child

Archbishop Corrigan is to receive \$200,000 under Mrs. Kelly's will, which says:-

"It is my request and desire, however that the said sum hereby bequeathed and any increase by interest shall be used in and toward the construction of a chapel to be called and known as the Lady Chapel at the east end of St. Patrick's Cathedral on Fifth Avenue. This expression of my desire, however, is not to be construed in any way as limiting the ownership thereof. In the event of the Laidy Chapel shall have been built at the time of my death as the same time cess of building at the same time. theo, and in that event, this bequest shall be void."

Bequests are also made of \$10,000 to St. Vincent's Hospital, \$10,000 to ! charge.

IMR. FELIX CARBRAY'S

New York, widow of Eugene Kelly, the Tabernacle Society of the Conthe banker, was filed for probate last | Vent of the Sacred Heart. Mrs. Kelweek. The estate is estimated at ly's brother, Michael Jerome Hughes. \$384,365, but the testator had the receives \$20,000; her grand-daughter. power of appointment over a fifth of Helen M. Kelly, \$10,000, and her the residuary estate of her husband cousm. John J. Rodrique, \$5,000. under the provisions of his will. He Her sen Thomas, H. Kelly, is to releft her \$200,000 outright and an in- ceive whatever city residence she may come of \$25,000 a year. He bequeath- own at the time of her death, and in ed \$110,000 to Catholic and fiebrew she does not own any at that time benevolent institutions, and left the he is to get \$125,000. The rest of the estate is bequeathed to her sons. Eugene Kelly, jr., Edward Kelly and Kelly, for whom he made no provis- Thomas H. Kelly, who are named as executors.

> A despatch from Baltimore says that by the will of Miss Mary Moran, which was, probated a few days ago, the greater portion of the estate goes to Catholic institutions. Some of the bequests are :---

> Ten thousand dollars to the Cathol ic University of America at Washing ton. D. C., as an endowment for the Celtic chair, to preserve the Irisl language, which was that of the mother of the testatrix.

One thousand dollars to the Convent of Mercy in the town of Portunna, Galway county, Ireland, with the request that the legacy be disbursed by Sister Mary Joseph Peley, if she is

One thousand dollars to the Cathedral of the town of Loughrea. Galway county, Ireland, to be used for a memorial window in memory of the Morans of Gurtymadden.

A number of small bequests to individuals are provided for, and all the residue of the estate is left to St. Mary's Industrial School for Boys, in charge of the Naverian Brothers, lorated on Wilkins avenue.

There is a chair of Celtic in the Catholic University endowed by the Ancient Order of Hibernians. Rev. Dr. Henebry is the professor in

## Carbray, and Mr. F. M. Collier, Chie diction.

Continued From Page 2.

was founded the Gaelic League of inspiring song at the close. America. The League has a brilliant staff of officers, Dr. Henchury being Patrick's graced the occasion by President, and for patrons such men their presence. as Cardinal Gibbons, Archbishop Keane, and many eminent men in the ecclesiastical and outer world, including F. M. Robinson, Professor of League is spreading all over the Un-League established here, I shall only concerned. It is strong in religious be too glad to do what lays in my feeling and is in that respect also power to help it along, I shall live more readable than the doctrinal shall have in our St. Patrick's Academy here a professor of Celtic, so to that our boys may be educated in the seemed unable to get away. of King Con of the Hundred Battles; of the great Cormac MacArt, the Solomon of Ireland, and his illustrious son and successor, Carbre Liflichar, of Niall of the Hostages, and Brian Boru, of St. Patrick, St. Brigid and St. Columba; of Owen Roe, Red Hugh

and of Sarsfield. May we soon see the day when our ancient language will be again the language of a free and redeemed Ireland.

Mr. Carbray's closing sentences were greeted with cheers. When he had resumed his seat Mr. John E. Walsh, President St. Patrick's LiterRanger C. O. F., St. Patrick's Court. 620, seconded the vote, speaking with great ease and fluency and in choice

Mr. Richard Timmons, a favorite in song, recitation or dramatic acting. In November last, in Mott Memori- was on hand, and gave an animated al Library, in the city of New York, recitation before the lecture and an

Several of the Rev. Fathers of St

#### MISS MARGARET HART.

Celtic in Harvard University. The From the Catholic Register, Toronto. The Montreal "True Witness" introited States, and cannot fail in pro- duces a well known Toronto lady, ducing the most fruitful results. The not to the world of literature where contagion has reached Canada. Our she is already favorably known, brave Irish brothers in Montreal have, but to that of light fiction. Miss Marbeen stirred by the spirit, and have garet L. Hart, who is an esteemed acalso a few months ago started a quaintance of our own readers, has Gaelic League, and have the advant- long since made a favorable impressage of having at the head of it such jon upon the Catholic community of eminent Celtic scholars as John La- Canada by her literary and descripvelle and Mr. Mangan; the latter gen- tive articles in religious and secular tleman a writer of beautiful poetry | papers. Her first short story has in in Irish. I am sure the Irishmen of it so much transparent local color old Quebec will not be behind in that she was well advised in having the good work. I hope to see at no it published at a distance from the distant day a branch of the Gaelie scenes and persons with which it is in hopes, that in the near future we style of Catholic story from which many writers of light fiction intended grand old tongue of our ancestors. As a result of the publication The language of our great monarchs, of this story we understand that the and saints and sages. The language gifted young lady has already made a regular journalistic connection in the United States. The "True Witness" published a very excellent photograph with the first instalment of Miss Hart's story.

> li you have had the grip take Hood's Sarsaparilla. It will brace you up, purify your blood, and overcome all bad effects of the disease.

To accept the world as it comes to our hands, and to shape it painfully without regard to self, that brings the soul to peace.

Dr. Adams' Toothache Gum

#### A HINT TO TEACHERS.

In an address to a class of young women who were receiving their direts of Masonry," "I can't Zach; they the first place, we Masons combine ploma at a normal school, the practical woman who delivered them put won't; they'll never find out." "Yes, as we can. This is the first grand se- in a few cautions that may have seemed out of place with the abstract swear I won't." "Well, if you'll ride we can't find nobody else to cheat we theories with which the teacher enclose alongside of me, and put your cheat each other, but as little as we tering upon her career is usually loadhand under my thigh, and take the can." "Well," exclaimed Zach, with ed. One of these common-place suggestions was that they should room alone. No occupation absorbs more vitality than that of a teacher, and she should have hours to herself in which not the slightest demand is made upon her. The suggestion is one that applies to any woman engaged in a regular occupation which makes daily demands upon her mental posources. A physician ascribes a part of the waste of nervous force which seems peculiar to Americans to our over-sociability. We respond so quick-Ly to any sort of companionship that it is only by occasionally shunning exerybody that we shut off all nervous drain. Nervous prostration is not at all common in England, a fact that more than one expert attribut s to the well-known English reserve New York Post.

> Thousands of men breathe, move. and live, pass off the stage of life, and are heard of no more. Why? Because they do not partake of good in the world, and none were blessed by them; none could point to them as the means of their redemption, not a line they wrote, not a word they spake, could be recalled, and so they finished; their light went out, and they were not remembered more than insects of yesterday. Will you thus tive and die. O man immortal ? Live for something. Do good, and leave behind you a monument of virtue, that the storm of time can never destroy Write your name in kindness, love, and mercy on the hearts of thousaids you come in contact with year by year; you will never be forgotten. No, your name, your deeds will be legible on the hearts you beave behind, as the stars on the brow of evening, Good deeds will shine as the star of heaven .- Dr. Chalmers.

Purpose is the true force of than acter. Life is a growth not constructed by human force, nor entirely framed by human circumstances. The true man is master of environment. The man is not manufactured by life, but is born of God.

"A Fair Outside Is

a Poor Substitute For Inward Worth.

Good health, inwardly, of the kidneys. liver and bowels, is sure to come if Hood's Sarsaparilla is promptly used.

This secures a fair outside, and a consequent vigor in the frame, with the glow of health on the cheek, good appetite, perfect digestion, pure blood. Loss of Appetite - "I was in poor health, roubled with dizziness, tired feeling and loss of appetite. I was completely rur down. I took Hood's Sarsaparilla and after awhile I felt much better. Hood's Sarsaparilla built me up." Lizzie A. Russell, Old Chelsea, near Ottawa, Que.

Billousness—"I have been troubled with headache and billiousness and was much run down. Tried Hood's Sarsaparilla and it gave me relief and built me up." A. Moratson, 89 befor Street, Toronto, Out.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Hood's Pills cure liver tils; the non-irritating and only eathartic to take with Hood's Sarsaparilla

laws of 50 foreign countries. Send sketch, movel or photo, for free advices. MARFON A. MARFON, Experts, New York, Life Building, Montreet, and Atlantic Building, Washington, 2001.

urgeon Dentists.

J. G. A. GENDREAU, SURGEON-DENTIST,

No. 21. ST. LAWRENCE STREET MONTREAL.

Bell Tel., Main,[2818. Office Hours, 9 a.m., to 6 p.m.

> DR. BROSSEAU, L.D.S., SURGICAL DENTIST. No. 7 St. Lawrence St., MONTREAL.

Telephone, - - 6201.

Your impression in the morning, Teeth in the afternoon. Elegent full gam sets, rose Pearl (flesh colored.) Weighted lower set for shallow jaws. Opper sets for wasted faces. Gold crown plate and bridge work, pai leas extracting without charge if sets are inserted. Teeth filed; teeth repaired in 50 minutes; sets in three hours if required.



ROOFS must be chosen with care and judgment in any country, and especially so in Canada.

All our products are constructed for use in Canada, and ample provision is allowed for contraction and expansion, and we guarantee them to be water, wind and storm proof.

Information from any dealer, but should be offer you something "just as good," write us. Pedlar's patent steel shin-

cost no more than the poorest. Pedlar Metal Roofing Co.

gles are the best, and the best

OSHAWA, CANADA.

TELEPHONES:

Bell, East 1235. Merchants, 563.

The Co-operative Funeral Expense Society,

1725 St. Catherine St., St. Donis Street

**UNDERTAKERS** and EMBALMERS.

W A. WAYLAND, . . Manager.

The Largest and Best Equipped Society in Canada.

Always carries on hand a complete stock of Caskets, Coffins, Robes, Crepes, Gloves, Etc., Etc.

Private Coaches and Landaus. SPECIALTY-Embalming. PRICES-Yery Moderate.

To its members, the Society agrees to furnish at death, a Rosewood finish or Cloth-covered coffin, a beautiful decoration of the mortuary room, and a first class hearse.

ferms of Subscription are es follous

From Birth to 5 years of age ... \$1 40 Yearly. " 15 " " 55 " " . 1 50 25 55 0 0 65 0 0 . . 2 50

Telephone, or drop us a card, and our agent will call to give you more information.

Mantela Mardwood Brick and

Tiles for Buthrooms. Firepinces,

ANDREW F. MURRAY & CO. CONTRACTORS and IMPORTERS. 40 BLEURY STREET

MONTREAL, Que. Brass and Wrought tran Gas Pices.

Fireplace Gas and Furniture. Coal Grates.

Designs and Estimates Submitted Montreal City and District

Savings Bank. The Annual General Meeting of the Stockholders of this Bank will be held at its office

St. James street, On TUESDAY, 2nd MAY next, at

ONE o'clock P.M , for the reception of the Annual Reports and

Statements and the Election of Directors. By order of the Roard ILY. BARBEAU.

Manager-

Montreal, 1st April, 1899.

## HANDINI KERESTE **IMPROVED** Train Service

Montreal and Ot'awa, Taking Effect Mar. 12.

Leave Montreal S 20 а.m., 3 30 р.m., \*5,50 р.m. Arr. Ottawa 11 40 а.m., 6,05 р.m., \*9,00 р.m. Leave Ottawa \*8.25 a m., 4.10 p.m. 6.35 p.m. Arr. Montreal \*11-30 a m., 6-45 p.m., 9-45 p.m. \*Signifies daily. All other trains run daily

SECOND CLASS FARE From MONTREAL

Victoria, B.C.; Vancouver, R.C.; New Westminster, B.C.; Portland, Ore. : Forthild, Ore; Senttle, Wash.; Tacoma, Wash., and all other points in the Kootenny District.

AND ACADEMY.

CONGREGATION DE NOTRE DAME Corner Bagot and Johnston Streets, KINGSTON, ONTARIO.

For terras, etc., apply to MOTHER SUPERIOR