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AUTHOR'S ABSTRACT.

TWO CASES OF BLADDER SURGERY. TRANSPLANTATION OF THE URETER FOR URETERO-VAGINAL FISTULA ; AND A SEVERE CASE OF VESICO-VAGINAL FISTULA CURED BY AN IMPROVED METHOD.

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Case 1. Patient had her first child at the age of thirty-five, and having besides a male type of pelvis, the labour was very difficult.

Residing a long way out in the country from Vancouver it was difficult for her physician to obtain help, and when it came, the pressure of the child's head during several hours had already caused sloughing of the vagina and about an inch of the ureter. The damaged part was replaced by a cicatricial tissue, but a uretero-vaginal fistula remained. Nearly all the urine from the right kidney came away, causing the vulva to become covered with painful ulcers. After two years of great misery she decided to go to England to have an operation, partly because she had friends there. She was admitted to St. Bartholomew's Hospital, where she underwent two operations on the