

(From THE DAILY COLONIST, Oct. 6.)
THAT PILE BRIDGE.

Mr. Justice Drake Gives a Decision in Favor of the Consolidated Railway.

An Injunction Granted Until Provision is Made for the Tram-way Traffic.

The city has been prohibited by the courts from proceeding with the construction of the pile bridge across Victoria Arm until sufficient provision has been made for tramway traffic over the temporary structure. This is the result of the judgment given yesterday by Mr. Justice Drake on the motion argued before him last week by the Consolidated railway and the City. Naturally, the city do not relish the situation, and the Mayor remarked yesterday afternoon that the judgment would very likely be appealed from. The full text of the judgment is as follows:

"This is a motion by the plaintiff for an injunction to restrain the defendants from proceeding with the erection of a wooden pile bridge over Victoria Arm at Point Ellice, on the ground that the proposed bridge was insufficient for the purpose of tramway traffic, and by consent the motion was turned into a motion for judgment."

"From the evidence it appears that the Point Ellice bridge collapsed on the 26th May, and instead of making any attempt to repair it the corporation commenced the erection of a pile bridge alongside the existing delapidated structure. The Dominion government interfered and an injunction was obtained to restrain the further prosecution of the proposed work, which injunction was suspended in consequence of an agreement which the corporation had entered into with the Attorney-General of Canada. The defendants thus being in a position to prosecute the work of building the bridge the plaintiffs commenced these proceedings."

"The present plaintiffs are admittedly the legal assignees of the National Electric Tramway and Lighting Co., Limited Liability, subsequently known as the Victoria Electric Railway & Lighting Co., Ltd.; and by act 57 Victoria, cap. 63, the previous existing acts and franchises were consolidated and amended, and by section 1 an agreement made between the corporation of Victoria and certain parties who afterwards became a corporation under the name of the National Electric Tramway and Lighting Co., Limited Liability, was ratified and confirmed, and the corporation were empowered to do whatever was necessary to give effect to the substance and intention of the provisions of the agreement."

"The plaintiffs, by section 12 of the act, had power to construct, maintain and operate a street railway upon or along certain streets within the city of Victoria subject to the approval and supervision of the city engineer as to the location of poles, tracks and other works of the corporation upon the lands highways and bridges lying between the city of Victoria and town of Esquimalt."

"This is the statutory authority which enables the company to lay their tracks on or over any street maintained in the schedule to the agreement or over any bridge. The duty of the corporation is limited to supervising and controlling the location of poles, tracks and other works, but they cannot prevent the company from laying tracks on any such street as the subject as mentioned in section 1 of the agreement."

"By section 13 of the agreement, the plaintiffs may lay, construct and operate a single line over or along any bridge in the said city, upon laying a new flooring over the whole of the bridge so crossed."

"The defendants contend first that at the time the agreement was entered into, viz., 20th November, 1888, the limits of the city were much smaller than they are now, and that the agreement must be read as only applying to the restricted area; in which case Point Ellice bridge would not be within the terms of the agreement."

"The terms of the agreement read in the light of clause 1 of the act appeal to me to be sufficiently wide to cover any bridge which might thereafter come under the control of the city; there are no words limiting its operation to then existing bridges. New bridges might be constructed or rebuilt within the old limits of the city, and it is hardly arguable that in such cases the agreement would not be operative; but if the slightest doubt existed on this point under the agreement, section 12 of the act gives the necessary power."

"The other point taken by the defendants is that the corporation in building a bridge are not bound to consider the tramway requirements and may construct a bridge too narrow or too light for the purposes of the company. The plaintiffs contend that under the act and agreement the company have a right to lay their track across any bridge which is constructed for vehicular traffic and which is in the line of their then existing track. The corporation cannot avoid this obligation by erecting a bridge unfitted to carry the weight of the tram cars. It is true that no action would lie at the suit of the plaintiffs against the corporation for non-repair of the broken bridge. Russell v. Men of Devon, 2 T.R. 667, Gibson v. Mayor of Preston, L.R. 5, Q.B. 218, but it is quite within the bounds of possibility that other proceedings might be taken to compel the corporation to fulfil their duties as trustees of the ratepayers in repairing or building this bridge, the want of which is most prejudicial to the community at large."

"The question I have to decide is not one relating to non-repair of the bridge or as to the statutory liability of the corporation in respect thereof as part of a public highway. The cases under this head are collected in the municipal council of Sidney v. Bourke 1895, App. Cas. 403."

"But as the corporation are now after a lamentable loss of time preparing to erect a substitute for the broken bridge the plaintiffs say it ought to be of sufficient capacity for their requirements, which in one sense are the requirements of the public."

"The evidence clearly shows that the bridge now partially erected will not be of sufficient strength to take the tram grand jury this fall, a circumstance that

cars, and so much is admitted by the corporation engineer.

"Are the plaintiffs entitled under the agreement to utilize any bridge erected by the corporation in lieu of an existing bridge for the purpose of their tram line?"

"In my opinion the statute and agreement give them that right. Of course such a right must be limited to bridges built for vehicular traffic and does not apply to foot bridges, as the right must be read in a reasonable way." Whether or not the agreement sufficiently protects the interests of the city is not now to be considered.

"The plaintiffs in furtherance of the agreement have expended a large sum of money on the construction of their work, and by the intended new bridge which is nearly completed a large part of their past losses and works and thus practically rendered redundant."

"I therefore grant the injunction asked for and until such time as sufficient provision is made for the tramway traffic. (Sd.) M. TYRWHITT DRAKE, J."

THE CITY

The children of Christ Church cathedral had their harvest home on Sunday last, special and appropriate services being held at 3 o'clock, and the effective decorations of last Thursday remaining in place to excite many expressions of appreciation.

The powder magazine is at last to be removed from Beacon Hill Park, and in a few days the thirteen tons of black powder belonging to the Dominion government stored in the magazine will be removed to Nanaimo, where arrangements have been made to have it placed in a proper storehouse. As soon as this is done the old brick building that now disfigures one of the most charming portions of the park will be torn down.

News has just been received in Victoria of the death at Londonderry, Ireland, of Mr. John Work, a former much esteemed resident of this city, at the age of seventy-two. The deceased was born close to Londonderry, but emigrated in his youth to British Columbia, where for many years he held a position of trust and responsibility in the service of the Hudson's Bay Company. Since the death of his wife, about eighteen months ago, he had been a widower. He was for some time prior to his accident, his health failed rapidly, and he was for some time prior to his death very feeble, although confined to his bed for but one week.

SUNDAY afternoon's well dressed crowd at Beacon Hill took the park frequenter back in thought to three or four years ago, when all the city met there when pleasant weather permitted. This summer the band concert at Oak Bay has caused the park to be in a measure dead now with the transfer of the band to the city's pleasure garden its manifold beauties more than ever appreciated. Sunday's music-loving strollers included many strangers, who were not slow to express surprise that the work of park improvement had well begun a few years ago had not since been pushed to some definite conclusion. The result would undoubtedly be one of the finest natural parks in America.

RUFUS A. ROSCOE died yesterday at his residence, Pandora street, after an illness of nearly two months. The deceased was a native of Nova Scotia, but has lived a long time in this province. For a number of years he was engaged in railway construction work in Washington, and also took part in the building of the Victoria & Sidney railway. For several years he had been manager of the Confederation Cannery Co., Nasas river, and two months ago he came down from the North broken in health and from then gradually sank after great suffering. He was a man of sterling integrity and upright character and his loss will be regretted by many who knew him. He leaves a wife as well as two children, a son and daughter.

Six years ago last Sunday witnessed the death of courageous Mrs. William Booth, the "mother" of the Salvation Army and unquestionably one of the great powers for good of her sex and her time. The anniversary was marked with special services wherever the Army is established—and where has not its banner been unfurled?—Adjutant and Dr. Clark and Captain Stayer conducting the exercises at the Victoria barracks and paying particular reference in the afternoon to Mrs. Booth's early training for her important lifework—the scope of her mission and the lasting results accomplished. Last night's services at the barracks were also in connection with the anniversary, being in the form of a service of song interspersed with readings aptly illustrating the life of Mrs. Booth.

A very pleasant entertainment was held at Colwood on Friday evening in aid of the Presbyterian church. Mr. Sam Reid gave the opening address and the following programme was rendered: Music, A. Semple; instrumental music, Miss Blackford; song, "Rock of Ages," Misses Violet Ross, Daisy Wales, Evelyn Rant and Louisa Walton; reading, Miss King; club swinging, Miss Viola Semple; recitation, S. Reid; reading, Capt. McCalmont; recitation, Miss Daisy Wales; instrumental solo, Mr. McCallum; recitation, Alex. Semple; song, Mr. Treffett; recitation, Miss Evelyn Rant; duet, Miss King and Mrs. Peatt; recitation, Mr. James; song, Mr. Parkes. There was quite a large attendance from the district and from the city and during the evening refreshments were served by the ladies of the church.

The fall assizes this year, with one or two exceptions, show remarkably light lists, and at one place, Lytton, where the assize date is October 9, there are as yet no cases on the dockets. The other assizes yet to be held are: October 12, Vernon—Lucy, false pretences; Lind, Keightley and Humphrey, forgery; McLean and 3, Westminster—Ab Fook and seven other Chinamen, housebreaking; November 3, Vancouver—Leach, theft; McLeod, rape, Sheahan, murder; Hang Hing, selling lottery tickets; McNulty, Stone and Pipe, highway robbery; Mark, uttering forged summary tickets; and Chartres arson. November 17, Victoria—Garow, abortion; McChie, theft; and Grimm, illegal voting. November 24, Nanaimo—Mr. Lewis and Dr. George (Indians), attending an unlicensed dance; Barber, entering a dwelling house; and Hodgson, murder. It will be seen that unless some extraordinary increase in crime occurs all of a sudden, Westminster and Victoria will have very few cases to present to the grand jury this fall, a circumstance that

may be viewed with satisfaction by the community.

THERE will be a meeting of ladies interested in the work of the Maternity Home at Christ Church Cathedral school room (kindly lent by Canon Beanlands), to-morrow, at 11 a.m.

A SPECIAL meeting of the "King's Daughters" will be held at the Alexandra club room, Government street, on Thursday afternoon, at three o'clock. Mrs. Maitland-Dougal will preside, and an address will be given by the Bishop of Columbia. All members are requested to make an effort to be present and to invite their friends to attend.

WHILE a little bunch of five cattle belonging to Messrs. Pemberton were being driven down to the wharf on Sunday to be shipped over to Westminster for exhibition at the fair, a wayward cow strayed from her companions and fell into the sewer excavation on Yates street just above Vancouver street. The passage to the rescue, the contractor's boy was opened, the tackle hoisted up and the animal was rescued. A little later in the day a horse fell into the same hole, but was got out without much damage.

SPECIAL services in connection with the anniversary of St. Paul's Presbyterian church were held on Sunday last by Rev. D. MacRae, the pastor, while the anniversary social attracted another large attendance. Rev. Mr. MacRae presided and the programme—very acceptably presented as follows: Anthem, choir of St. Paul's church; address, Rev. J. P. Hicks; solo, Miss Gracie King; address, Mr. L. Tait; solo, Mr. J. G. Brown; address, Rev. J. C. Foster; solo, Mr. G. Watson; address, Rev. P. C. Harris; solo, Miss Hutcheson; address, Rev. P. H. McEwen; duet, Messrs. Brown and Harris; address, Rev. W. L. Clay; solo, Miss Flora Fraser; and solo, Rev. P. C. Harris.

THERE is trouble among the Chinese of Vancouver over fourteen silver medals that Li Hung Chang is said to have left behind him to be distributed among his countrymen in commemoration of his visit. The Chinese claim that the medals have not been distributed according to the desire of the Viceroy, and in consequence the disappointed merchants who had hoped to turn their breasts with the Viceroy's gift decline to pay for their share of the reception unless the offender treats them to all round and pays \$60 as a peace offering. The Victoria Chinese were much more amicable in their division of the honors. Li Hung Chang handed over 150 of the 1500 pieces of broken stone procured from the government grounds for use on Belgrave street. It was explained that this stone is to be used for filling up in place of earth and at fifty cents a load it will be cheaper as well as being better than earth. It is to be covered with granite. The report was adopted.

"The above resolution contains the following propositions: 1st. That the medal in vogue for several years past for the removal of garbage from the city by placing it in a scow at the foot of Telegraph street and depositing its contents in deep water; 2nd. That a portion of the garbage be utilized outside the city limits; 3rd. That ashes and other refuse be deposited in the same within the city limits.

"With regard to the first and second propositions, I consider it unwise to insist upon a system which has proved beneficial in which the public health is involved until the experiment outlasts the above resolution has been put to a practical test, and found to be satisfactory to all persons interested especially as it is proposed to utilize a portion of the garbage under a semblance of municipal authority on land beyond the jurisdiction of the council's course of action, which may tend to difficulty and provoke a conflict with the provincial board of health.

"With regard to the third proposition, it is quite evident the power of the city engineer and the sanitary inspector at any time to arrange that the scow be used to clean ashes where filling is required in streets or vacant places where there is no owner of incipacity" to move the scow from the lake.

"I therefore recommend the council not to change the existing state of things in the manner indicated until the propositions contained in the above resolution have been tested and found satisfactory."

In the discussion which followed, Ald. Glover agreed with the Mayor, feeling that the resolution had been fully understood by the council and it would not be passed. Ald. Marchant defended his proposition, which he had moved, and spoke with enthusiasm of the financial and general economic advantages of his scheme for utilizing the refuse now going to waste. The Mayor explained that his suggestion was that the committee named under the resolution should at least make a test of the scheme before the present arrangement is abandoned. Ald. Cameron thought that the Mayor's recommendation should be adopted, and spoke in favor of the present plan as the most satisfactory yet tried, rather than the new scheme. A vote was taken on the question, whether the resolution should be again adopted in its original form, and this was lost. Ald. Macmillan, Humphrey and Marchant alone voting for it. The resolution therefore fell to the ground, and Ald. Marchant announced that he would not push it any more, and that if the use of the scow is discontinued no expense whatever would be made for its disposal.

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THE WATERWORKS.

ALD. PARTRIDGE moved the adoption of the plan submitted by the city assessors for the redivision of the city into three wards; more equal as to the number of electors and as to area than the present.

Referring to an editorial in the Colonist, he said he thought it "the best way of incipacity" to suggest as to that article that the council might better give their attention to restoring communication with Victoria West and Esquimalt; to purify the water; and to dealing with the Government street cabstand and other nuisances.

ALD. MACMILLAN spoke at some length about himself and the Colonist and supported Ald. Marchant's proposition, though he felt it would be against his chances of election by placing his property in the Centre ward in place of in the North ward.

The resolution was carried on division of 5 to 4, as follows:

For: Ald. Glover, Marchant, Humphrey, Macmillan and Cameron—5. Against: Ald. Williams, Wilson, Partidge and Tiarks—4.

THE WATERWORKS.

ALD. PARTRIDGE moved the resolution of which he had given notice as follows:

"That the water commissioner be requested to proceed with the following work forthwith: 1. The completion of the reservoir, the bottom as well as the slopes to be done by day labor.

2. The alterations of the line from East Saanich road to prevent it being overflowed by the raising of the water in the lake, the work to be done by day labor.

3. That Mr. G. B. Brown be engaged to superintend the work of completing the reservoir under the directions of the engineer in charge."

THE MAYOR said a rough estimate of the cost of this very necessary work places it at \$10,000, and though there is \$12,000 of the loan now available there may not be so much when the contracts are settled with. He thought, however, that there is money enough to proceed to the level of the lake and to expropriate the land required; and this is the most urgent part of the work, because the whole operation of the new filter beds depends upon the level of the lake being raised some three feet, the preparation for which must be made before the wet season, otherwise a whole year would be lost.

The resolution was therefore altered so as to provide first of all for the work necessary to raise the water level. Mr. Brown to be engaged to supervise the work, with the direction of the engineer in charge, and authorized to hire and discharge all men employed. The portion relating to the reservoir, the work to be done by day labor.

ALD. HUMPHREY brought the explanation that the bridge would be strong enough to carry anything except for the truss, and he could not understand how it was that a truss should be put in that would not carry a tramcar.

The judgment was ordered to be received and filed, and the matter dropped.

ST. CHARLES STREET SEWER.

A letter from Mr. A. C. Flumerfelt in the matter of the St. Charles street sewer, asked if the persons interested in securing it would be allowed to use the present surface drain for sewerage purposes.

ALD. PARTRIDGE advised the council to consider the matter.

ALD. PARTRIDGE moved:

"That the Mayor be requested to invite the Consolidated Railway Co. to appoint an engineer to confer with the city engineer, to ascertain in what way the temporary bridge across Victoria Arm could be strengthened to admit of the use of cars during the construction of the stone and steel bridge; and to arrange with the company for their paying the cost of such work."

ALD. MACMILLAN advocated "asserting our independence" by putting on a scow instead of building a bridge, "just to show these cantankerous people how we can go without a bridge."

The resolution was carried.

ALD. WILLIAMS moved, seconded by

ALD. PARTRIDGE.

ALD. PARTRIDGE, that the Mayor be requested to interview the Messrs. Dunsmuir, to request the use of the railway bridge for ordinary traffic for a further period of sixty days. If the privilege could not be secured, he thought the council should place a scow ferry for the convenience of the people of Victoria West, who have suffered long enough.

The resolution was unanimously adopted, after a few words by the Mayor in appreciation of the kindness which the Messrs. Dunsmuir have already shown to the citizens in allowing the use of the railway bridge.

The council adjourned at 11 p.m., though some of the aldermen urged that they should remain and vote on the applications already received for the position of medical health officer.

BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

Adoption of the Proposal to Alter the Boundaries of the Three City Wards.

The Garbage Scheme Dropped—St. Charles Street Residents Refused Any Relief.

All the members of the council were present at the regular weekly meeting last evening, Mayor Beaven presiding.

THE MAYOR returned for reconsideration the resolution recently passed concerning a termination of the contract for conveying garbage out to deep water and the utilization on land of the night soil, ashes, etc., now carried away by the fire department.

A report by the finance committee recommended an appropriation of \$350 to commence boring on the site of the proposed Point Ellice bridge, for the purpose of the foundations.

ALD. WILLIAMS objected to this expenditure as unnecessary, holding that a pile foundation could be placed if necessary, without any expense being.

The appropriation was agreed to after further brief discussion. Another report from the same committee advised awarding contracts for police supplies as follows: Thomas & Grant, 15 suits