

The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1914.

VOL. XLIII, NO. 34.

Canadian Government Railways.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RAILWAY.

Commencing on June 1st, 1914, Trains on this Railway will run as follows:

Trains Outward Read Down Daily Except Sunday.						Trains Inward Read Up Daily Except Sunday.					
A.M.	P.M.	P.M.	A.M.	Dep.	Ar.	A.M.	P.M.	P.M.	A.M.	Dep.	Ar.
5.00	7.35	7.35	8.30	Charlottetown	Ar.	11.30	10.15	2.45			
6.15	4.42	8.30		" Hunter River	"	10.30	9.16	1.15			
7.10	5.21	9.02		" Emerald Jct.	"	9.50	8.45	12.20			
7.55	5.56	9.27		" Kensington	"	9.27	8.17	11.35			
8.30	6.30	9.50		" Summerside	Dep.	9.00	7.50	11.00			
		P.M.						A.M.			
	8.00	12.10		Dep.	Ar.	8.45	5.15				
	8.58	1.39		" Port Hill	"	7.48	3.46				
	9.47	3.00		" O'Leary	"	7.04	2.30				
	11.00	5.00		Ar.	Dep.	5.45	12.20				
								A.M.			
	8.55	7.10		Dep.	Ar.	7.00	8.45				
	9.30	8.00		Ar.	Dep.	6.00	8.10				
								A.M.			
Daily Ex. Sun.				Dep.	Ar.	8.05	5.40	6.45			
P.M.	A.M.			" Charlottetown	Ar.	7.05	4.10	5.15			
4.10	8.35			" Mt. Stewart	"	6.33	3.20	4.36			
4.36	9.12			" Morell	"	6.11	2.51	4.05			
4.57	9.41			" St. Peter's	"	5.10	1.25	2.35			
6.00	11.10			Ar.	Dep.						
								A.M.			
Sat. Only	7.10	12.40		Ar.	Dep.	4.00		1.00			
Sat. Only				Dly. Ex.	Dly. Ex.	Sun.	Sat.	Sat.	Only		
P.M.	P.M.	A.M.		Sun.	Sun.	Sun.	Sat.	Sat.	Only		
5.15	4.15	8.40		Dep.	Ar.	6.55	3.50	4.10			
6.04	5.04	9.50		" Mt. Stewart	Ar.	6.06	2.43	3.03			
6.25	5.25	10.20		" Cardigan	"	5.44	2.15	2.35			
7.00	6.00	11.00		Ar.	Dep.	5.10	1.25	1.45			
Daily Except Sunday.				Dep.	Ar.	5.35	9.45				
P.M.	A.M.			" Charlottetown	Ar.	4.01	8.31				
8.15	3.10			" Vernon River	"	2.00	7.00				
9.50	4.25			Ar.	Dep.						
11.45	5.55			" Murray Harbor	Dep.						

Invictus--- the Best Good Shoes for Men

We are showing now a nice line of Invictus---the best boots for men. These are shown in gun metal, patents, tan and black, laced and buttoned styles. Some of the new features are the new style tongue attached to uppers, wearproof lining and many other new ideas that dressy men should see.

Prices range from \$5.00 to \$7.00.

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Combined Assets \$100,000,000

Lowest rates and prompt settlement of Losses.

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July 26, 1911--tf

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Charlottetown, P. E. Island

Barristers, Attorneys at Law

MORSON & DUFFY

Barristers & Attorneys

Brown's Block, Charlottetown, P. E.

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June 15, 1910--tf

JOB WORK!

Executed with Neatness and Dispatch at the HERALD Office

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Tickets

Dodgers

Posters

Check Books

Note Books of Hand

Receipt Books

Letter Heads

The Papacy

The Papacy is at once the most ancient, the most powerful, and yet the most democratic of existing institutions. Many of the Popes have come from the most aristocratic families, but many others have come from the humblest. St. Peter, the first Pope was a fisherman. Adrian IV. (1154) had as his father an obscure man, without fortune. Working in the fields in his youth, he was obliged to beg during periods of unemployment. Urban IV. (1261) was a son of a cobbler. Nicholas IV. (1287), who was general of the Franciscans before becoming Pope, was also of humble birth. Benedict IX. (1303), general of the Dominicans, was the son of a washwoman. John XXII. (1316) was of origin so humble that it is a moot question with historians whether his father was an innkeeper, a shoemaker, or a second-hand clothier.

Benedict XII. (1334) was the son of a baker. Alexander V. (1409) in his childhood had to beg for a living. Sixtus IV. (1471) was the son of a fisherman and was himself a fisherman until he was admitted to the Franciscan monastery. Adrian VI. (1522) for many years was a shepherd. His parents were so poor that he was able to continue his studies only by means of a scholarship established at London for the worthy poor. Sixtus V. (1585) a son of a husbandman, was a keeper of flocks until he put on the habit of St. Francis. Urban VII. (1599) was the son of a ship carpenter.

Sex Problems

Today people are clamoring about physical standards in marriage, says Dr. James J. Walsh. This problem is easily solved by giving the examples of Athens and Sparta. In Sparta the cripples and weaklings were killed a few weeks after birth. As a result the armies of Sparta were the greatest fighting machines of the age and a great physical nation. Athens produced the finest intellectual race. Weaklings have given us the greatest of ideas and some of the most wonderful work ever accomplished by man was performed by cripples and persons who in their childhood were kept on earth only by the mother's love. They claim the person must be born right. Some of the greatest scientists, musicians and authors were weaklings.

Too much thought is being given to sex problems. The theaters, newspapers, novels, and women's clubs are occupying themselves. We wonder what the result will be. The knowledge of sex proves a suggestion to the young people. It is most dangerous to them. There will be an increase in awful proportion.

"There is a way of getting a better class of plays at the theaters, by refusing to attend the bad ones. You can be sure of the theaters. Three-fourths of the attendants at theaters are ladies. If they will refuse to attend these sex plays, within two weeks there will be no more of them. The ugly sex problem plays will be no more if the good women will stay away. We may have good newspapers by refusing to accept the bad ones.

"The child should not receive the knowledge of sex. They must be taught to deny and build up character. They do not want more knowledge of sex problems and suggestions but discipline. This is a new superstition among a certain class of people of the day, to teach them more about sin and they will be better. What we need now is discipline and self-denial among the young men and women. Strikes in the schools prove that discipline has been broken down by some social evil. The old generations were not too ignorant about the minds and bodies to look at and solve the problems in the proper way. We must encourage self-denial

and discipline to properly solve the sex problems."

Our Slav Millions

This is such a big country, and the work to be done in it is so abundant, that its busy inhabitants hardly ever take the trouble to ask one another who they are. Possibly, if one should happen upon a number of unfamiliar-looking men working at rock-blasting, or at loading coal barges--in Ireland, for instance--and if inquiries about them were answered in some queer, unutterable speech, the phenomenon would be remarked upon. One would think it worth while to ask an explanation of the constabulary or the local clergy. Here it is otherwise. It is a matter of course to see long names ending in ski and vitch in large letters over doors of shops in New York, and the observer's only reflection is on the difficulty of pronouncing them.

We live in the world's melting-pot, and in the last two weeks that fact has been brought home to us by crowds gathered in front of offices where flags and armorial designs of many patterns are displayed. These crowds are part of the as yet unfused metal of future America. At present they own allegiance to various European Powers, and have been endeavoring to pay their duties by returning as reservists to serve in the ranks of the respective countries from which they came. One very large contingent is that which the daily papers always describe as "Hungarian," but the names have a curiously un-Hungarian look for the most part Haan and Paschkevitch are quite common. Even the names terminating in ski and vitch may be conventionally and officially Hungarian, for all we know. However, ski and vitch are not Magyar, but Slav suffixes.

In the lineup of the nations for the present war in Europe all is Hungarian that comes from Hungary. The four Serb conscripts, said to have been shot last week in Hungary for refusing to bear arms in a war against Serbia, would have been catalogued as Hungarians if they had presented themselves at Ellis Island as immigrants from Hungary in Hoboken or Pittsburg, they would have been classed as "Hunkie," which is a popular variant of "Hun." As a matter of fact a large part of the population of Hungary is Slav--either Slovak or Slovene--and it must be galling to Magyar pride to have the despised Slavs called in this country by a name which properly belongs only to the Tartar dominant race. The Magyars have only themselves to thank, however, if the Slavs of Slavonia and Hungary have profited in America by the action which the Magyars forced upon them at home. Apropos of this, Mr. Shipman, an excellent authority on all subjects of this kind, says: "In 1878 the active Magyarization of Hungary was undertaken. The doctrine was mooted that a native of the Kingdom of Hungary could not be a patriot unless he spoke, thought and felt as a Magyar." The poor Slovak tried his best to be a Magyar at home, and here the American naturally takes him for a Hun.

Considering that the beginning and mainspring of the present war is supposed to be the inevitable antagonism between Teutons, who glory in their compact power, and scattered Slavs, who envy such a power, it is rather startling to learn that in 1911 there were more than five and a half million Slavs in the United States. We might feel a certain nervousness about this vast population of one race, domiciled among us and not tending to assimilate with the older inhabitants, were it not that the Slavs have not yet fully realized their solidarity either here or in Europe. They are only beginning to realize it in Europe, and all this disturbance is the result. More than half of the Slavs in this country (3,000,000) are Poles, while the Russians (not Russian Jews, of course), scattered for them to do so. Sergius II.

throughout the United States, number 180,000. Both Poles and Russians are Slavs, but assuredly the day of Pan-Slavic solidarity, when every Pole shall be a brother to every Russian, is still far off. Again, the Poles in America must be subject to deep divisions among themselves, those from Galicia feeling something approaching affection for the Dual Monarchy, those from Russian Poland unanimously detesting the Muscovite. The only general principle of unity among the Poles is their Catholicism, as this is in the main the gulf which separates them from their Russian Fellow Slavs. The Ruthenians, mostly Uniates, number about 100,000. The Croats, who number 280,000 in the United States, would be loyal to the House of Hapsburg if only from antipathy to the Serbians. The immigration of Austro-Hungarian Serbs, which term includes Croats and Slovenes, has increased our population by 680,000, while the Serbians from King Peter's dominions had contributed only 150,000 up to 1911. As for the now redoubtable Bulgarians, who seem to stand very much apart in sentiment and aspiration from the mass of their congeners, they began immigrating to America some five years ago, and have already reached the number of between 80,000 and 90,000.

All these combined make a vast Slavic population, set down amongst people with whom they are supposed to differ so acutely that the outcome is the present European war. The fact is interesting, if not significant--Ewan Macpherson, in America.

Jesuit General Dead

The Very Rev. Francis X. Wernz, Father General of the Society of Jesus, died in Rome on Thursday morning of diabetes. His death was rather unexpected and followed closely that of Pope Pius X, of whom he had been an intimate friend for years. One of the last official acts of the late Pope was to send the Apostolic Benediction to the dying Jesuit. Father Wernz was the first German Jesuit to be elected to the head of the Society of Jesus. He was born in Rottweil, Wurtemberg, Germany, on December 4, 1842. At the age of fifteen he became a member of the Society of Jesus. He made his theological studies at Maria Laach and was ordained to the priesthood at the conclusion of a brilliant scholasticate in 1875. His career as a Jesuit earned for him world-wide recognition. He became known as an authority on Canon Law and his works were widely read. His fame was principally among the clergy. During his career as a Jesuit, Father Wernz filled several positions of importance prior to his election as Father General. In 1888 he became professor of Canon Law at the Gregorian University in Rome. Twenty-one years later he was chosen president of the University. He was consultant for the Sacred Congregations of the Council, of the Holy Office, of Extraordinary Ecclesiastical Affairs, and of the Index. His work, "Jus Decretalium," and particularly the fourth volume of the work, treating of marriage, gained him great distinction. He was elected Father General of the Order on September 8, 1906, in succession to Father Martin.

Why Popes Change Names

Everyone knows that as soon as a Cardinal becomes Pope he is no longer known by his own name, but takes a new one. This custom originated in the ninth century out of reverence for St. Peter and is now a law of the Church. It had its origin in 884, when Peter di Porca became Pope of Rome. He held that it would be presumptuous to style himself Peter II, so he adopted the name of Sergius II. Before that time many Popes had changed their names, but it was not obligatory for them to do so. Sergius II.

WAS BOTHERED WITH BILIOUSNESS AND SOUR STOMACH FOR 20 YEARS

Sour Stomach and Biliousness are caused by a sluggish liver, and when it is not working properly, it holds back the bile, which is so essential to promote the movement of the bowels, and the bile gets into the blood instead of passing through the usual channel, thus causing many stomach and bowel troubles. Mr. Charles Pettit, 2504 Richmond Street, London, Ont., writes: "I feel it my duty to write you a few lines regarding your Milburn's Laxa-Liver Pills. I have been bothered with Biliousness and Sour Stomach for twenty years until a year ago I started to use Laxa-Liver Pills, and I have not been bothered since. I wish it to be known to all those who suffer as I did."

Milburn's Laxa-Liver Pills are 25 cents per box or 5 trials for \$1.00. For sale at all dealers or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

Beware of Worms.

Don't let worms gnaw at the vitals of your children. Give them Dr. Low's Pleasant Worm Syrup and they'll soon be rid of these parasites. Price 25c.

Efforts are always successful. It is a greater thing to try without succeeding than to succeed without trying--Walsham How.

The poet and the editor were playing tennis and the latter got beaten.

Said the poet: "You serve well, old man, but you cannot return."

"Can't I?" responded the editor. "Send me a poem, and see!"

A SENSIBLE MERCHANT. Milburn's Sterling Headache Powders give women prompt relief from monthly pains, and leave no bad after effects what ever. Be sure you get Milburn's Price 25 and 50 cts.

Husband--Come along! Keeping me here standing like a fool! Wife--Do be reasonable dear. Can I really help the way you stand?--London Mail.

Uncle Ezra--How did your automobile accident happen? Uncle Eben--Well, you see, there's one thing you keep your eye on, and another one you keep your foot on, and another one you keep your hand on, and I guess I got my anatomy in the wrong places.--Judge.

There is nothing harsh about Laxa Liver Pills. They cure Constipation, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, and Bilious Spells without griping, purging or sickness. Price 25 cts.

The world knows nothing of its greatest men.--Henry Taylor.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES NEURALGIA.

It pays to be honest, but sometimes pay day is late in showing up.

When You Suffer From Your Back

YOUR KIDNEYS MUST BE WROTH Many women work day after day with an excruciating pain in the back, and really do not know that the kidneys are the source of this pain. When the back starts to ache you may be sure that the kidneys are not working properly, and the only way possible to make a complete cure is to take "time by the forelock" and get rid of all these aches and pains by using that old and thorough tried remedy.

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS Mrs. John Power, Pease Station, P.E.I., writes: "I suffered from back-ache for three years, and I tried all kinds of medicine but got no relief. I was so bad at times I would not be able to walk. A friend told me to try your Doan's Kidney Pills, so I got five boxes, and before I had three boxes used I was nearly well. I used the other two, and I can say your Doan's Kidney Pills cured me. Had it not been for them I would be suffering yet."

Doan's Kidney Pills are 60 cents per box or 3 for \$1.25 at all dealers or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont. When ordering direct specify "Doan's."

Summer Goods

Hammocks Hammocks Hammocks

A Splendid NEW STOCK just opened at lowest prices in the City. 95 cents each to \$6.00 each. Call and see them. All strong well made Hammocks, large size, fast colors.

For The Seaside Sand Pails and Shovels for the Kiddies, NEWEST BOOKS, LATEST and BEST NOVELS, JULY MAGAZINES, Latest NEWSPAPERS, TENNIS GOODS, RACKQUETS, TENNIS BALLS, BASE BALL GOODS. A big stock of BASE BALLS from 5 cents each up to \$1.25 each. Souvenirs of every Description.

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