

THE UNION ADVOCATE

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER

Established 1867

Published every Tuesday afternoon at Newcastle, New Brunswick, by the Miramichi Publishing Co. Limited.

Subscription price in Canada and Great Britain \$1.50 a year; in the United States and other foreign countries, \$2.00. All subscriptions are payable in advance.

ADVERTISING RATES

The Rates for Transient Advertising in The Union Advocate, Effective June 1st 1920 are as follows:

Per inch, first insertion 75c
Per inch, second insertion 40c
Per inch, third insertion 25c
Per inch, each subsequent insertion 25c
Per inch, Card of Thanks 10c
Per inch, Engagement Announcement 10c
Per line, Reading Notices 10c
with minimum charge of 50c.

Persons having no account with this paper will oblige by a remittance with the copy of advertisements.

Contract Display Rates on application. All prices above are for Cash.

All kinds of Job Printing.

Address all communications to:
MIRAMICHI PUBLISHING CO. LTD.
NEWCASTLE, N. B.

TUESDAY: AUGUST, 17th 1920

Summer Heat Hard on Baby

No season of the year is so dangerous to the life of little ones as the summer. The excessive heat throws the little stomach out of order so quickly that unless prompt aid is at hand the baby may be beyond all human help before the mother realizes he is ill. Summer is the season when diarrhoea, cholera infantum, dysentery and colic are most prevalent. Any of these ailments may prove deadly if not promptly treated. During the summer mother's best friend is Baby's Own Tablets. They regulate the bowels, sweeten the stomach and keep baby healthy. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and for years it was supposed to be incurable. Doctors prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Catarrh is a local disease, greatly influenced by constitutional conditions, and therefore requiring constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Medicine, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is a constitutional remedy, is taken internally and acts thru the blood on the mucous surfaces of the system. One Hundred Dollars reward is offered for any case that Hall's Catarrh Medicine fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio.
Sold by Druggists, or
Hall's Family Pills for constipation

Labor Day PICNIC!

EEL GROUND

will give its annual picnic on
Monday, Sept. 6

Patrons will enjoy to the fullest extent the

Games and Amusements
ordinary and extraordinary,
which will be provided by the
management.

MacMillan's Cash Shoe Store.

100-102-104-106-108-110-112-114-116-118-120-122-124-126-128-130-132-134-136-138-140-142-144-146-148-150-152-154-156-158-160-162-164-166-168-170-172-174-176-178-180-182-184-186-188-190-192-194-196-198-200-202-204-206-208-210-212-214-216-218-220-222-224-226-228-230-232-234-236-238-240-242-244-246-248-250-252-254-256-258-260-262-264-266-268-270-272-274-276-278-280-282-284-286-288-290-292-294-296-298-300-302-304-306-308-310-312-314-316-318-320-322-324-326-328-330-332-334-336-338-340-342-344-346-348-350-352-354-356-358-360-362-364-366-368-370-372-374-376-378-380-382-384-386-388-390-392-394-396-398-400-402-404-406-408-410-412-414-416-418-420-422-424-426-428-430-432-434-436-438-440-442-444-446-448-450-452-454-456-458-460-462-464-466-468-470-472-474-476-478-480-482-484-486-488-490-492-494-496-498-500-502-504-506-508-510-512-514-516-518-520-522-524-526-528-530-532-534-536-538-540-542-544-546-548-550-552-554-556-558-560-562-564-566-568-570-572-574-576-578-580-582-584-586-588-590-592-594-596-598-600-602-604-606-608-610-612-614-616-618-620-622-624-626-628-630-632-634-636-638-640-642-644-646-648-650-652-654-656-658-660-662-664-666-668-670-672-674-676-678-680-682-684-686-688-690-692-694-696-698-700-702-704-706-708-710-712-714-716-718-720-722-724-726-728-730-732-734-736-738-740-742-744-746-748-750-752-754-756-758-760-762-764-766-768-770-772-774-776-778-780-782-784-786-788-790-792-794-796-798-800-802-804-806-808-810-812-814-816-818-820-822-824-826-828-830-832-834-836-838-840-842-844-846-848-850-852-854-856-858-860-862-864-866-868-870-872-874-876-878-880-882-884-886-888-890-892-894-896-898-900-902-904-906-908-910-912-914-916-918-920-922-924-926-928-930-932-934-936-938-940-942-944-946-948-950-952-954-956-958-960-962-964-966-968-970-972-974-976-978-980-982-984-986-988-990-992-994-996-998-1000

This Week we have a few lines of

White Goods

that we are selling at reduced prices.

Childs White Canvas Pumps, Selling for \$1.00

Sizes 9, 10, 11

Childs White Canvas Boots, (button) " " \$1.45

Sizes 40 only

Misses' White Canvas Boots, (button) " " \$1.60

Sizes 42 and 2

Ladies' Champagne Canvas Boots, " " \$3.25

High Cut Spool Heel, Size 3 to 6

MacMillan's Cash Shoe Store.

STYLES KEEP WOMEN YOUNG

Desire for Latest and Prettiest Things an Evidence of Wisdom, According to Authority.

"Woman has gained her political and intellectual freedom," said Emil W. Kohn in an address before the New York Retail Jewellers' convention at Saratoga. "She has declared in public and in private that never again will she be the slave of men. But I venture that she will remain the willing slave of fashion."

The woman who declares she would rather be dead than out of fashion expresses a thought in every woman's mind. As it is a man's privilege to pay the bills, he may at times express displeasure. That man, however, who is permanently and chronically displeased at or indifferent to his wife's pretty but becoming gown and beautiful jewelry is a brute and should be caged with other wild animals.

"To be contented with the thoughts and things of yesterday is to stand still, and stagnation breeds decay. To be sensitive to new ideas is to be youthful. Woman's desire to possess jewelry that is new and fashionable and beautiful is an evidence of growth, and growth is the law of life."

Safe Light for Miners.

Nowadays the up-to-date miner carries a package of electricity about with him while underground. It is a small storage battery attached to the back of his belt, and is connected by a cord with a lamp fastened to the front of his cap.

The lamp, provided with a reflector, throws quite a flood of light in front of the miner. But its chief advantage is absolute safety.

In olden days miners (who must, of course, have light) carried about with them open-flame lamps. These caused innumerable disastrous accidents through ignition of coal dust or gases. Sir Humphry Davy's invention of a safety lamp whose flame was protected by a wire gauze saved an immense number of lives. It is in common use today, but the electric mine lamp is better and more convenient.

To Photograph a Star.

A discovery may be made photographically by some astronomer this fall or winter in the constellation Gemini, according to Isabel M. Lewis of the United States naval observatory. It will be a star of the fifteenth magnitude in an elliptical orbit and has been difficult to find and identify because in the Milky Way there are countless others that are brighter.

The orbits of all the planets excepting Mercury, are nearly perfect circles, and discovery of a planet superior to Neptune that moves in a greatly elongated ellipse will strike one more blow at the nebular hypothesis, which assumes, says Miss Lewis, that the planets' almost circular orbits are due to the fact that originally they were thrown off as rings from a contracting solar nebula.

Irregularities in the motion of Neptune indicate that the unseen planet is drawing near to Neptune and during this period of conjunction astronomers hope to determine the mass of the new body.

Reclaiming Waste Places.

Twenty years ago a news story from Washington says land in the Louisiana parish of Tangipahoa was worth 50 cents an acre and human life was worth scarcely anything at all. It was a case of cause and effect.

Then the immigrants came. They were chiefly Italians and Hungarians. They had lived at home on land that was poorer than the Tangipahoa. They practiced intensive cultivation. Today their parish is one of the greatest strawberry farming districts in the United States.

Land that sold for 50 cents is now worth \$100 an acre. And the school authorities have practiced intensive cultivation on the human products of that land. Americanization has made life worth more than it ever was before.—Binghamton News.

HUN FEELING IS UNCHANGED

German Clergy Still Talk of Day of Triumph in Store for the Fatherland.

The Glasgow Herald prints from a special correspondent some interesting information regarding the views of the German church on the peace treaty. What, asked the writer, in the guidance offered by the churches at this crisis in the affairs of the nation? We are in no doubt as to its character. In the Kreuz Zeitung recently Doctor Conrad, one of the ex-bishop's chaplains, wrote a homily on the attitude which religious men should adopt toward the peace which is being "dictated to Germany." He wrote: "Possess your souls and do not despair. God in his good time will turn our sorrows into joy. Is there a German man with the fear of God in his heart who does not realize that this humiliation is but for a time and that before long the drama of the new fashioning of the earth will begin again? When that time comes Germany will rise supreme from the fire of her trials. It was in 1870-71 that began it; that was the prelude; we are now at the close of the second act. The coming third act will give us our final place and God will be with us. All I can counsel is this: Be patient. Our hour is coming. Certainly, sign the peace, for this will give us the breathing time we require and also time for reflection."

In the Kirchen Anzeiger there is a sermon by Stadt-Pfarrer Brockhaus, headed "What is Now Our Duty?" The preacher after denouncing "the cruel and incredible terms" of the treaty, goes on: "There is a revenge which is holy and involves all those who nourish it in their hearts. We cannot sit down under the awful humiliation. But we must wait God's time. We must wait for him to dictate our course. He who led the German people from weakness to strength, he who once blessed our efforts in our world mission is punishing us now for our sins, but he has great work for us yet and he will see that we yet stand on the peaks of our adversity." All through these sermons dealing with the peace and the present situation generally the German clergy continuously exhort their flocks to be patient, to be steadfast during the days of tribulation. In a perfunctory sort of way they acknowledge that tribulation has come upon the people because of their sins and shortcomings, but the sins and shortcomings have nothing to do with the guilt of causing the war or with the horrible crimes committed by Germany in the four years of its duration.

Amethyst Once Highly Prized.

On account of its fine color, play of light and capacity for polish, the amethyst once held a high rank as a decorative stone, perhaps next to the sapphire, but by reason of the discovery of large quantities in Brazil its popularity declined in Europe and consequently its commercial value declined in corresponding ratio.

Of all the quartz varieties the amethyst has been the most highly valued, and the most frequently used for the art of engraving. The deep shades of its brilliant and for this reason the artists of antiquity preferred the lighter shades. Consequently the ancient intagli occur almost invariably on the light-colored specimens so that engravings on the dark shade may be suspected as modern.

But some of the specimens of Egyptian, Etruscan and Roman engraving on amethysts are extant, among which may be mentioned the gem bearing the likeness of the Emperor Trajan, captured by Napoleon when he conquered Prussia in 1807; a bust of Antioch, daughter of Mark Antony; the head of a Syrian king, which is or was in the Pulasky collection, and a superb engraving of Diocorides, now in the national library in Paris.

Natural Enemies of Mosquito.

Dr. L. O. Howard, chief of the United States bureau of entomology, writing on his favorite theme, the mosquito, in a recent bulletin reviews the subject of the natural enemies of this insect. Among fish, he mentions first the common goldfish and silver fish, which destroy mosquito larvae and should be put in artificial ponds. Top-minnows are great feeders on mosquito larvae, and certain species introduced from Texas and Hawaii have proved their value, while a small top-minnow of the genus Oligodon, known in Japanese as "mudfish," has been used successfully in other West Indian islands. Many predatory aquatic insects feed on mosquito larvae. Certain birds prey upon the adults, and bats also eat them. Many plants are popularly believed to keep away mosquitoes, among them being several species of eucalyptus, the custard oil plant, the chambray tree, etc. Scientific observations have not confirmed the popular idea on this subject.—Scientific American.

Swift Handling of Troops.

The Canadian national railways recently broke a speed record in the transportation of troops from one ship. The troopship Olympic docked at six o'clock in the evening, with 4000 returned soldiers aboard. Eleven special trains were made up to take the soldiers to accommodation points inland. The first of these special trains left at 7:30 o'clock. The other trains followed at intervals of 15 minutes. Within three hours all the soldiers were on their way to the interior. The troops averaged 400 men to a train and took 150 men to each train.

First Showing of New Fall Garments.

The women of Newcastle and along the Miramichi are invited to see the advance styles we are now showing in New Coats and Dresses for Fall Wear.

You will like these New Garments for they are the most pleasing and attractive models we have ever shown.

J.D. Broughan & Co.
LIMITED

Boys' Norfolk Suits

Bloomer Pants

\$7.75

Men's Two Piece Suits

to clear at

\$15.00

See Window Display

RUSSELL & MORRISON

GENTS' FURNISHINGS

TAILORING

A New Shirt Waist For 10c! How?—with RIT

It is as easy to color a faded shirt waist with RIT as it is to wash it with soap. The most beautiful shades guaranteed not to contain anything injurious to the most delicate fabrics.

Colors Silk, Cotton or Wool at the same time.

All Colors 10c, at

E. J. MORRIS Druggist

Salmon from British Columbia Fisheries



Unloading Salmon from Boat, Vancouver, British Columbia.

There are salmon and salmon, but the finest specimens of this sporting fish come from the waters of British Columbia. There is a variety of salmon on the Atlantic coast which is highly prized as a delicacy, but the supply is very limited; the catch on the Pacific coast is about thirty times as large and also very fine in size and quality.

Salmon canning is one of the principal industries of British Columbia and the Fraser River catch is now almost wholly upon with large vessels to the tremendous distances of the nation catch in the State of Washington, where the famous variety called "sockeye" once abounded in Puget Sound in such enormous quantities.

It is now feared that unless the United States Government prohibit fishing in Puget Sound the salmon industry will suffer.

To date the State of Washington has failed to accede to the Canadian proposals for a joint control of the Fraser and Fraser River fisheries, but the Dominion Government is again taking the matter up, proposing a joint protection for fifteen years.

The season for salmon fishing is short, being about 60 days in the Fraser River season and about 30 days, including Sundays, for the northern canners. The British Columbia catch runs about 1,200,000 cases of 25 pounds each a year.

There are two varieties—cohoes, averaging 9 pounds, maturing in the fourth year; Quilts, 15 to 20 pounds, maturing between the fourth and sixth years; Silver, 3 to 6 pounds, maturing at three years; Pink, 3 to 5 pounds, maturing at two years, and Chum, 10 to 15 pounds, maturing at three to six years.

All these fish return once on maturity to spawn in the stream where they were hatched, and both sexes die after spawning. The coho fish, which is the Fraser River, Skeena River, Nass River, Klondike and around Vancouver Island. The fish are abundant in all parts and seasons and in waiting.