

THE UNION ADVOCATE

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER
Established 1867
Published every Tuesday afternoon
at Newcastle, New Brunswick, by the
Miramichi Publishing Co. Limited.

Subscription price in Canada and
Great Britain \$1.50 a year; in the
United States and other foreign coun-
tries, \$2.00. All subscriptions are
payable in advance.

ADVERTISING RATES
The Rates for Transient Advertising
in The Union Advocate, Effective
June 1st 1920 are as Follows:

TUESDAY AUGUST, 17th 1920

STYLES KEEP WOMEN YOUNG

Desire for Latest and Prettiest Things
an Evidence of Wisdom, Ac-
cording to Authority.

"Woman has gained her political and
intellectual freedom," said Emil W.
Kohn in an address before the New
York Retail Jewellers' convention at
Saratoga. "She has declared in public
and in private that never again will
she be the slave of men. But I venture
that she will remain the willing
slave of fashion.

Safe Light for Miners.

Nowadays the up-to-date miner car-
ries a package of electricity about with
him while underground. It is a small
storage battery attached to the back
of his belt, and is connected by a cord
with a lamp fastened to the front of
his cap.

In olden days miners (who must, of
course, have light) carried about with
them open-flame lamps. These caused
innumerable disastrous accidents
through ignition of coal dust or gases.

To Photograph a Star.

A discovery may be made photo-
graphically by some astronomer this
fall or winter in the constellation Gem-
ini, according to Isabel M. Lewis of
the United States naval observatory.
It will be a star of the fifteenth mag-
nitude in an elliptical orbit and has been
difficult to find and identify because
in the Milky Way there are countless
others that are brighter.

The orbits of all the planets ex-
cepting Mercury, are nearly perfect
circles, and discovery of a planet su-
perior to Neptune that moves in a
greatly elongated ellipse will strike
one more blow at the nebular hypoth-
esis, which assumes, says Miss Lewis,
that the planets' almost circular orbits
are due to the fact that originally they
were thrown off as rings from a con-
tracting solar nebula.

Irregularities in the motion of Ne-
ptune indicate that the unseen planet is
drawing near to Neptune and during
this period of conjunction astronomers
hope to determine the mass of the new
body.

Reclaiming Waste Places.

Twenty years ago a news story from
Washington says land in the Louisiana
parish of Tangipahoa was worth 50
cents an acre and human life was
worth scarcely anything at all. It was
a case of cause and effect.

Then the immigrants came. They
were chiefly Italians and Hungarians.
They had lived at home on land that
was poorer than the Tangipahoa. They
practiced intensive cultivation. Today
their parish is one of the greatest
strawberry farming districts in the
United States.

Land that sold for 50 cents is now
worth \$100 an acre. And the school
authorities have practiced intensive
cultivation on the human products of
that land. Americanization has made
life worth more there than it ever was
before.—Binghamton News.

HUN FEELING IS UNCHANGED

German Clergy Still Talk of Day of
Triumph in Stars for the
Fatherland.

The Glasgow Herald prints from a
special correspondent some interesting
information regarding the views of the
German churches on the peace treaty.
What, asked the writer, in the guid-
ance offered by the churches at this
crisis in the affairs of the nation? We
are in no doubt as to its character. In
the Kreuz Zeitung recently Doctor
Conrad, one of the ex-bishop's chap-
lains, wrote a homily on the attitude
which religious men should adopt to-
ward the peace which is being "dic-
tated to Germany." He wrote: "Poss-
ess your souls and do not despair.
God in his good time will turn our
sorrows into joy. Is there a German
man with the fear of God in his heart
who does not realize that this humilia-
tion is but for a time and that before
long the dream of the new fashion-
ing of the earth will begin again?
When that time comes Germany will
rise supreme from the fire of her
trials. It was in 1870-71 that began
it; that was the prelude; we are now
at the close of the second act. The
coming third act will give us our final
place and God will be with us. All I
can counsel is this: Be patient. Our
hour is coming. Certainly, sign the
peace, for this will give us the breath-
ing time we require and also time for
reflection."

In the Kirchen Anzeiger there is a
sermon by Stadt-Pfarrer Brockhaus,
headed "What is Now Our Duty?"
The preacher after denouncing "the
evil and incredible terms" of the
treaty, goes on: "There is a revenge
which is holy and emboldens all those
who nourish it in their hearts. We
cannot sit down under the awful
humiliation. But we must wait God's
time. We must wait for him to dic-
tate our course. He who led the Ger-
man people from weakness to strength,
he who once blessed our efforts in
our world mission is punishing us now
for our sins, but he has great work
for us yet and he will see that we yet
stand on the peaks of our adver-
saries." All through these sermons
dealing with the peace and the present
situation generally the German
clergy continuously exhort their
flocks to be patient, to be steadfast
during the days of tribulation. In a
perfunctory sort of way they acknowl-
edge that tribulation has come upon
the people because of their sins and
shortcomings, but the sins and short-
comings have nothing to do with the
guilt of causing the war or with the
incalculable crimes committed by Ger-
many in the four years of its dura-
tion.

Amethyst Once Highly Prized.

On account of its fine color, play of
light and capacity for polish, the am-
ethyst once held a high rank as a de-
corative stone, perhaps next to the sa-
pphire, but by reason of the discovery
of large quantities in Brazil its popu-
larity declined in Europe and conse-
quently its commercial value declined
in corresponding ratio.

Of all the quartz varieties the am-
ethyst has been the most highly val-
ued, and the most frequently used
for the art of engraving. The deep shades
are less brilliant and for this reason
the artists of antiquity preferred the
lighter shades. Consequently the an-
cient intaglio work almost invariably
on the light-colored specimens so that
engravings on the dark shade may be
suspected as modern.

Natural Enemies of Mosquito.

Dr. L. O. Howard, chief of the
United States bureau of entomology,
writing on his favorite theme, the
mosquito, in a recent bulletin reviews
the subject of the natural enemies of
this insect. Among them, he mentions
first the common goldfish and silver-
fish, which destroy mosquito larvae
and should be put in artificial ponds.
Top-minnows are great feeders on
mosquito larvae, and certain species
introduced from Texas and Hawaii
have proved their value, while a small
top-minnow of the genus Oligoneurus,
known in Barbados as "millions," has
been used successfully in other West
Indian islands. Many predatory equi-
libric insects feed on mosquito larvae. Cer-
tain birds prey upon the adults, and
bats also eat them. Many plants are
popularly believed to keep away mos-
quitoes, among them being several species
of eucalyptus, the custard oil plant,
the chincherry tree, etc. Scientific ob-
servations have not confirmed the pop-
ular idea on this subject.—Scientific
American.

Swift Handling of Troops.

The Canadian national railways re-
cently broke a speed record in the
transportation of troops from one
city to the other. The troopship Olympic
departed at six o'clock in the evening with
4000 returned soldiers aboard. Eleven spe-
cial trains were made up to take the
soldiers to their destination points in
land. The first of these special trains
departed at 7:30 o'clock. The other
special trains of average tonnage of
1500 tons, with their loads of troops,
departed from their city on the
morning. The troops arrived at their
destination in less than 24 hours.

First Showing of New Fall Garments.
The women of Newcastle and along the Miramichi are invited to see the advance styles we are now showing in New Coats and Dresses for Fall Wear.
You will like these New Garments for they are the most pleasing and attractive models we have ever shown.
J.D. Breaghair Co. LIMITED

Boys' Norfolk Suits
Bloomer Pants
\$7.75
Men's Two Piece Suits
to clear at
\$15.00
See Window Display
RUSSELL & MORRISON
GENTS' FURNISHINGS TAILORING

A New Shirt Waist For 10c!
How?—with RIT
It is as easy to color a faded shirt waist with RIT as it is to wash it with soap.
The most beautiful shades guaranteed not to contain anything injurious to the most delicate fabrics.
Colors Silk, Cotton or Wool at the same time.
All Colors 10c, at
Newcastle E. J. MORRIS Druggist

Salmon from British Columbia Fisheries
Unloading Salmon from Boat, Westminster, British Columbia.
These are salmon and salmon, but the finest specimens of this sporting fish come from the waters of British Columbia. There is a variety of salmon on the Atlantic coast which is highly prized as a delicacy, but the supply is very limited, the catch on the Pacific coast is about thirty times as large, and also very fine in size and quality.
Salmon canning is one of the principal industries of British Columbia and the Fraser River catch is now almost locked upon with heavy taxes to the Dominion Government of the nation which is the State of Washington, where the famous variety called "sockeye" once abounded in Puget Sound in such enormous quan-
ties. It is now feared that unless the United States Government pro-
hibit fishing in Puget Sound the
salmon industry will suffer.
To date the State of Washington has failed to accede to the Canadian proposals for a joint control of the Fraser River and Fraser River fish-
eries, but the Dominion Government is again taking the matter up, pro-
posing a joint protection for fifteen
years.
The season for salmon fishing is short, being about 45 days in the Fraser River and about 30 days in the Columbia River, but the northern canners. The British Co-
lumbian catch runs about 1,200,000
cases of 25 pounds each a year.
There are two varieties—sockeye, averaging 4 pounds, maturing in the fourth year; Quinn, 12 to 20 pounds, sometimes reaching 100 pounds, maturing between the fourth and sixth year; Silver, 3 to 6 pounds, maturing in three years; Pink, 3 to 5 pounds, maturing in two years, and Chum, 10 to 15 pounds, maturing at three to six years.
All these fish return once or more to spawn in the stream where they were hatched, and both sexes die after spawning. The main fish-
eries are the Fraser River, Skeena River, Nass River, Stikine River and around Vancouver Island. The fish are brought in all ways and means and by trailing.

Summer Heat Hard on Baby
No season of the year is so danger-
ous to the life of little ones as is the
summer. The excessive heat throws
the little stomach out of order—so
quickly that unless prompt aid is at
hand the baby may be beyond all hu-
man help before the mother realizes
he is ill. Summer is the season
when diarrhoea, cholera infantum,
dysentery and colic are most preva-
lent. Any of these troubles may
prove deadly if not promptly treated.
During the summer mother's best
friend is Baby's Own Tablets. They
regulate the bowels, sweeten the
stomach and keep baby healthy. The
Tablets are sold by medicine dealers
or by mail at 25 cents a box from
The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co.,
Brockville, Ont.

There is more Catarrh in this sec-
tion of the country than all other dis-
eases put together, and for years it
was supposed to be incurable. Do-
ctors prescribed local remedies, and by
constantly failing to cure with local
treatment, pronounced it incurable.
Catarrh is a local disease, greatly in-
fluenced by constitutional conditions,
and therefore requiring constitutional
treatment. Hall's Catarrh Medicine,
manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co.,
Toledo, Ohio, is a constitutional re-
medy, it taken internally and acts
thru the Blood on the Mucous Sur-
faces of the System. One Hundred
Dollars reward is offered for any case
that Hall's Catarrh Medicine fails to
cure. Send for circulars and test-
imonials.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio
Sold by Druggists, or
Hall's Family Pills for Constipation

Labor Day PICNIC!
EEL GROUND
will give its annual picnic on
Monday, Sept. 6
Patrons will enjoy to the fullest
extent the
Games and Amusements
ordinary and extraordinary,
which will be provided by the
management.

MacMillan's Cash Shoe Store.
This Week we have a few lines of
White Goods
that we are selling at reduced prices.
Childs White Canvas Pumps, Selling for \$1.00
Size 9, 10, 11
Childs White Canvas Boots, (button) \$1.45
Size 40 only
Misses' White Canvas Boots, (button) \$1.60
Size 42 and 2
Ladies' Champagne Canvas Boots, \$3.25
High Cut Spool Heel, Size 3 to 6
MacMillan's Cash Shoe Store.