

CONTENTS.

PART ONE.

INTRODUCTORY AND GENERAL.

CHAPTER I.

DISCOVERY OF AUSTRALIA AND ARRANGEMENTS MADE FOR FOUNDING A COLONY.

	PAGE
First Discoverers of Australia not Known.—Chinese and Malays had Knowledge of the Continent in the Thirteenth Century.—Marco Polo's Early Visit.—Traditions of Terra Australis.—Portuguese Claim to be the First Discoverers.—Expedition of Philip the Third of Spain Early in the Seventeenth Century.—Discovered the New Hebrides Group.—The Portuguese Pilot, De Quiros.—De Torres, the Commander.—Mutiny of the Crew.—Other Early Explorers.—The Natives a Brave and Warlike People.—Fought the Invaders.—The First English Navigator to Sight Australia was William Dampier.—Made the First Exploration of the Coast.—Great Voyage of James Cook, 1769-70.—Astronomical Observations.—The Discovery of many Places Including Botany Bay.—Great Variety of New Plants Discovered.—Cook's Vessel, the Endeavour, Nearly Wrecked.—The Naming of New South Wales.—Cook's Report in England Turned all Eyes to Australia.—Botany Bay Decided upon as a Place to Send Convicts	1