

WEATHER FORECAST  
MARITIME PROVINCES  
Moderate Gales Decreasing at Night.  
Local Showers at First, Then Fair and Cool.  
Temperature at 3 A. M. 41 Degrees  
Above Zero.

# The Standard

SUBSCRIPTION RATES  
Daily Edition, By Carrier, Per Year, \$5.00  
Daily Edition, By Mail, Per Year, \$3.00  
Semi-Weekly Edition, By Mail, \$1.00  
Single Copies Two Cents

VOL. III. NO. 173. SAINT JOHN, CANADA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1911. EIGHT PAGES

## Hon. J. K. Flemming is New Premier

### ITALY CARRIES WAR TURKS

Decision Reached to Extend Operations into Tripolitan Desert.

Italian Army Corps Landed at Tripoli Without Any Opposition From Turks.

Troops Also Landed at Other Points, While Warships Occupy Harbor of Tripoli.

Tripoli, Oct. 12.—Gen. Caneva, commander in chief of the Italian expedition has decided to act quickly and it is believed that the troops under him will march immediately against the positions occupied by the Turks. A reconnaissance of the desert today disclosed the central body of the Turkish troops with field guns not far from the city.

Nineteen more Italian transports escorted by warships and carrying the second division of the troops arrived this morning. The men were landed in the harbor in readiness for emergency. Not only is the Italian position now safeguarded against surprise, but an effective occupation of the interior can begin.

It is reported that the Arabs have accepted the Italian occupation joyfully, but some of the warships remain in the harbor in readiness for emergency. Troops were landed today also at Benghazi, Derna, Tobruk and Bombay.

Although the utmost precautions have been taken looking to the perfecting of sanitary arrangements, cholera has broken out and it is reported that four deaths have occurred.

General Canava has addressed a proclamation to the inhabitants, assuring them they have not been enslaved by Italy. On the contrary they have been liberated from the yoke under which they have been laboring for years. They will be ruled by their own chiefs under the patronage of the king of Italy. The religious and civil laws will be respected and taxes will be reduced to abolished.

### POLITICIANS CONTROLLED CITY'S VICE

Investigation of Albany's Red Light District Shows that Party Bosses Obtained Revenue from Vice.

A SHOCKING STORY.

Albany, N. Y., Oct. 12.—The sordid details of an investigation of Albany's red light district were related today before the senate committee which is delving into the affairs of the city and county, by Robert S. McClelland, a New York city investigator. McClelland as an employee of James W. Osborne, counsel to the committee, told of arranging to open a disorderly house in the red light district and of having been rent by E. C. Roche, a former city official to see Edward C. Coons, Republican leader of the fourth district of the fourth ward, who in turn introduced him to a man named McNamara, from whom he leased a house on Division street which he proposed to open under the name of the Temple of Beauty.

### HON. MR. HAZEN RESIGNS AS PROVINCIAL PREMIER; MR. FLEMMING TAKES POST

New Brunswick's Able Provincial Secretary Is Today Her First Minister.

New Premier will Submit the Names of His Cabinet to Governor Tweedie on Monday.

Hon. J. K. Flemming, former provincial secretary, is now premier of New Brunswick in place of Hon. J. D. Hazen who handed in his resignation to His Honor Lieutenant Governor Tweedie last evening. The personnel of the new provincial government will be announced by Mr. Flemming on Monday in Fredericton after he has submitted the names of his colleagues to the Lieutenant Governor.

Mr. Hazen returned to the city yesterday from Ottawa, and a meeting of the government was held in the afternoon. Lieutenant Governor Tweedie arrived from Chatham on the Ocean Limited early in the evening, and about 5.30 p. m. Mr. Hazen called on His Honor at his rooms in the Royal Hotel and tendered his resignation, consequent on his having accepted the portfolio of Marine and Fisheries in the Dominion government. Mr. Hazen recommended Mr. Flemming to His Honor as his successor. Shortly before 6 o'clock, Hon. J. K. Flemming, former provincial secretary, was sent to summon Mr. Flemming to his office at Fredericton on Monday. After the members had been sworn in the first meeting of the new government was held.

### COULD BUY A JURY MAN FOR \$1500

Kansas City Case Furnishes Light on Integrity of Some United States Officials and Grand Juries.

MARSHALL ASKED BRIBE.

Kansas City, Mo., Oct. 12.—There's a fellow on that jury that can be bought. Leave it to me, and I'll fix it.

The foregoing words, according to an affidavit made by Dr. B. Clarke Hyde, Harry Hoffman, a deputy county marshal, sought a bribe from him to make a juror on the grand jury at the physician's second trial. Count charges of attempts of jury bribing by the friends of Dr. Hyde were made in affidavit presented by the prosecution.

The second trial of Dr. Hyde will begin Oct. 23 one week later than the date originally decided upon.

Dr. Hyde in his petition said the attempt to solicit a bribe from him was made while he was being taken from the criminal courtroom to his cell. Hoffman he said, broached the subject in this way: "Doctor, I am very friendly toward you and sympathize with you in your trouble, and have your interests at heart. I have something to say to you, but I am afraid to say it."

Dr. Hyde encouraged the deputy and Hoffman finally continued, according to the affidavit: "There's a fellow on that jury that can be bought. If you will give me \$1,500 for him, you will have a hung jury. This fellow says, however, that if there is an acquittal he must have \$2,000."

### CHINA FACES REVOLUTION

Widespread Movement to Weaken Empire and Form Republic.

Chinese Assembly Has Succeeded from Imperial Government -- Rebels are Strong.

Upheaval of Whole Chinese Nation Threatened by Conflict Against Manchus.

Hankow, Oct. 12.—The revolution which has been hanging over China for months past and of which the rising in the province of Szechuen was only a small part, has begun in earnest. It is a concerted movement to take the empire and declare a republic. The noted revolutionary, Dr. Sun Yat-sen, leader of the anti-Manchu party, if the plans do not miscarry is to be elected president. He was the delegate to the revolutionary party in the United States in 1910, and is believed during that tour to have made arrangements for the financing of the movement. Sun Yu, brother of Dr. Sun Yat-sen, who is now in Hankow has been elected president of the provincial assembly and Tang Hsiang-Liang the retiring president of the assembly and a noted scholar, has been elected governor of Hu-Pei.

### ELECTRICAL TRUST GETS IN TROUBLE

Another Sweeping Victory for the Trust Busters in the U. S. Circuit Court at Toledo, Ohio.

CONTROLLED LAMP TRADE.

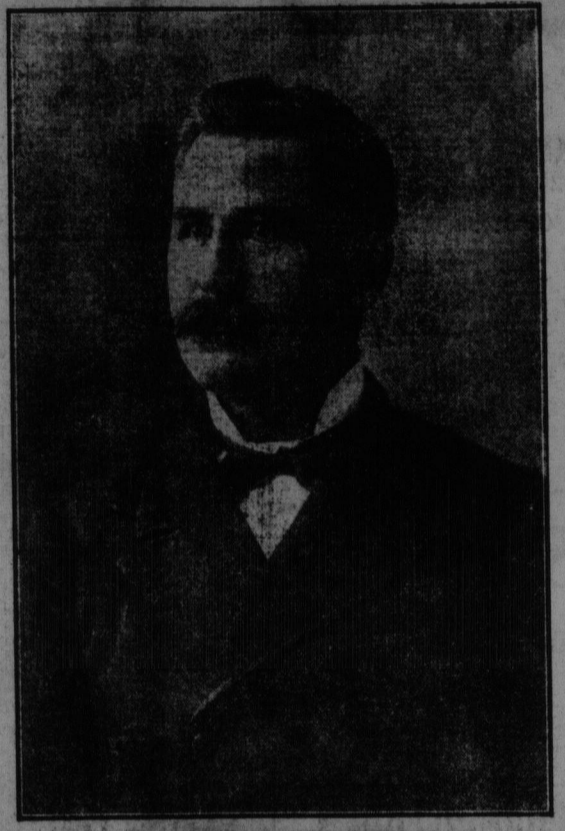
Washington, D. C., Oct. 12.—By a sweeping decree entered in the United States Circuit Court at Toledo today the backbone of the so called Electrical Trust was broken and in the judgment of Attorney General Wickersham, the government was equipped with precedents of genuine value in its prosecutions of commercial combinations forbidden by the Sherman law.

The contracts and combinations entered into by defendants, the Attorney General pointed out today are declared unlawful, and the companies are enjoined from entering into any agreements to control the prices of incandescent lamps. The important principle was laid down according to the Attorney General, that once a lamp is sold by a manufacturer the price at which it is sold by a dealer or jobber must be open to free competition.

The decree was acquiesced in by the defendant companies, and this gives the government the moral certainty that there will be no appeal.

Speaking of the electrical combination, Mr. Wickersham said it appeared to control practically 95 per cent of the electric lamp business. The investigation out of which the suit grew, the Attorney continued, "disclosed eleven other patent pools of a similar nature, by which the prices of various electrical devices and supplies were fixed, and to which some of these defendants were parties. But since the institution of this suit all the pools have been voluntarily dissolved."

Several Cities Captured. The revolutionaries have captured Wu-Chang, the native section of Hankow and Han-Yang, all adjoining cities in Hu-Pei province. Chang Hsiang-Liang the retiring president of the assembly and a noted scholar, has been elected governor of Hu-Pei. The whole assembly has succeeded from the imperial government. The rebels are well organized and financially strong. They have confiscated the local treasuries and banks and are issuing their own paper money redeeming the government notes with this as the foreign banks are refusing government notes.



NEW BRUNSWICK'S NEW PREMIER.

Mr. Flemming added that he could announce at the present time. He spoke enthusiastically of the prospects for an early completion of the negotiations for the Valley Railway which he said was the most important business now in hand.

### CONNAUGHT HAS ARRIVED AT QUEBEC

Canada's New Governor General is Now Awaiting Hour Set for His Official Landing from Steamer.

REACHED PORT LAST NIGHT.

Quebec, Oct. 12.—The Duke of Connaught, the new Governor General of Canada is now awaiting the ceremonies which will take place tomorrow to make him the representative of the King in this dominion. The Empress of Ireland swung into port shortly after 6 o'clock this evening, but it was almost an hour later when the vessel moored at the dock. There was a large crowd in attendance, and a rush was made for the steamer to see His Royal Highness.

The steamer, however, came into dock as usual and the Duke and his party were not in evidence. His Royal Highness and the Duchess kept to their quarters and few people outside of the officials had any chance to see His Royal Highness.

### CHICAGO OBSERVES THE COLUMBUS DAY.

Chicago, Ill., Oct. 12.—With elaborate pageants on land and water Chicago today celebrated Columbus Day in honor of the 491st anniversary of the discovery of America.

Members of the Knights of Columbus impersonating Columbus, King Ferdinand, Queen Isabella and other characters of the period, boarded three Spanish caravels at Jackson Park and sailed to Grand Park where the party was welcomed by Mayor Harrison and other officials, and the scenes marking the discovery of America were re-enacted with dignified ceremony.

### ELABORATE FUNCTION IN WASHINGTON

Cornet Stone of Gibbons Memorial Hall, in Catholic University of America, Laid Yesterday.

A GEORGEOUS SCENE.

Washington, D. C., Oct. 12.—In honor of the fiftieth anniversary of the entrance of James Cardinal Gibbons into the priesthood and the twenty-fifth of his elevation to the cardinalate there was laid here today the corner stone of Gibbons memorial hall, to be a part of the Catholic university of America.

Cardinal Gibbons himself was the centre of the celebration with archbishops, bishops and other church dignitaries from all over the country participating. The gorgeousness of the scene contrasted with the simplicity of the ceremonies. The afternoon sun shone brightly on a richly arranged mass of purple, red, white and black, but it was almost an hour later when the official landing of the Duke and Duchess will take place tomorrow.

### CALIFORNIA FEARS DAMAGE BY FLOOD.

San Bernardino, Cal., Oct. 12.—According to special despatches received here from Needles, the Colorado River has risen to its highest point of the year, and has cut its way through the big dyke on the Arizona side.

Thousands of acres of reclaimed lands are flooded and the settlers are said to be abandoning their homes.

### PLANNING TO CUT OUT THE MIDDLEMEN

Canadian Manufacturers Aiming to Get in Direct Touch with Consumer—Want Postal Service to Help.

Toronto, Oct. 12.—Goods news was given to the Canadian Manufacturers Association convention this morning when Henry Bertram, chairman of the railway and transportation committee told about the new schedule of rates as filed by the express companies. The board of railway commissioners had enlarged the time for filing the tariffs until Oct. 15. In some of the tariffs there was a marked reduction shown, the largest being in the West itself, also between the east and west.

There is no change in the present rate between Montreal, Hamilton and St. John, N. B., and Brandon. Between London, Hamilton, Toronto, Montreal and St. John, N. B., and Calgary the rate has been reduced \$1.25, \$1.00, \$1.25, \$1.00, and \$1.00 respectively. To Vancouver and the same points, \$2.25, \$2.25, \$2.25, \$2.25, and \$2.25 respectively for the different classes.

On small shipments of thirty pounds weight between local points such as London, Hamilton, Toronto and Winnipeg, a reduction of five cents is made on 25 cents between St. John and Winnipeg.

A short discussion arose on the suggestion of R. D. Fairbairn in connection with the possibilities of the Post Office as compared with express companies. The post office should have a uniform rate of three cents a pound, with a limit of 25 pounds, which was nine times the rate obtained in Germany where the charge was one-third of a cent a pound with a maximum of 110 pounds. A ten pound parcel carried anywhere in England for 20 cents. It would cost \$1.60 in Canada. "Why should we not cut out the intermediaries of all of these middlemen?" said Mr. Fairbairn. "Get into direct communication with the farmer. We have the machinery in the post office system. A regiment of middlemen stand between the manufacturer and the customer. Let us go over the heads of the jobbers and middlemen."

### CALIFORNIA WOMEN WON AFTER ALL

Contrary to First Reports the Woman Suffragists have Ruled the State by Small Majority.

RECALL ADOPTED.

San Francisco, Cal., Oct. 12.—Woman suffrage has triumphed in California. Returns late today wiped out the majority previously recorded against the amendment and since this turn the margin in favor of the amendment has increased steadily. Totals early tonight were: For suffrage, 119,086; against, 117,408. Majority for the amendment, 1,678.

These figures represent the returns from 2,717 precincts out of a total of 3,212 in the state. Virtually all of the remaining precincts are in counties which have given suffrage majorities.

So overwhelming was the vote in favor of the other important amendments, the initiative and referendum and the recall, including the Judiciary, that tabulation of the returns was suspended with nearly a third of the precincts remaining unreported. The final count taken showed the following result: For the initiative and referendum, 138,181; against, 44,850; for the recall, 148,672; against, 46,200.

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