

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER VI.

THE NATIONALITIES AND RACES REPRESENTED—THE INDIANS—DIFFERENT TRIBES, AND THEIR CHARACTERISTICS—THE MOQUIS OF ARIZONA—NOTE CONCERNING THEM—AFRICANS AND COLORED PERSONS GENERALLY—CHINESE AND JAPANESE—HISPANO-AMERICANS—EUROPEANS OF DIFFERENT NATIONALITIES—BRITISH, BRITISH AMERICAN, GERMAN, SCANDINAVIAN, FRENCH, ITALIAN, SPANISH, ETC.—AMERICANS BORN IN THE STATES.....	66
---	----

CHAPTER VII.

CHARACTERISTICS AND PECULIARITIES OF THE POPULATION—HUMOROUS ASPECTS OF THE BLENDING OF DIFFERENT NATIONS—THE NEW DIALECT—SPECIMENS OF IT—THE PROPENSITY TO HUMOROUS EXAGGERATION—INCIDENTS, MANNERS AND HABITS OF RANCH-OWNERS AND RANCHMEN—COLONIES OF DIFFERENT NATIONALITIES AND RELIGIONS—MENNONITES—STUNDISTS—MORMONS—CATHOLIC EMIGRATION—ASSOCIATIONS OF CAPITALISTS FOR MINING, HERDING, WOOL-GROWING, OR FARMING PURPOSES—OTHER MODES OF SETTLEMENT.....	71
---	----

CHAPTER VIII.

VARIETY OF SOILS AND SURFACE—ALKALINE LANDS—THE LLANO ESTACADO—MEZ-QUITE LANDS—THE PLAINS—THE BAD LANDS—RIVER-BOTTOM LANDS—SOILS—THE MULLATTO SOILS—THE CHOCOLATE SOILS—GEOGRAPHY AND GEOGNOSEY—GEOLOGY—CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS—GLACIAL EROSION—HORSE-SHOE MORAINES—VOLCANIC REMAINS OF THE YELLOWSTONE COUNTRY—THE GEYSERS—WONDERFUL LAVA FIELDS—VOLCANIC MOUNDS—THE VICINITY OF SALT LAKE—PROFESSOR GEIKIE'S SUMMARY OF THE GEOLOGY OF THE CENTRAL REGION—MINERALOGY—MINERAL WEALTH OF THE WEST, NOT SURPASSED IN ANY OTHER PART OF THE GLOBE—WIDE DIFFUSION OF GOLD AND SILVER—LEAD, COPPER, ZINC—IRON FOUND EVERYWHERE—NICKEL—RARE METALS—SALT IN BRINE SPRINGS, LAKES, SALT MARSHES, AND ROCK-SALT—BORAX—ASPHALTUM AND PETROLEUM—LIGNITE—COAL—BUILDING-STONES—COLORED ROCKS AND CLAYS—PRECIOUS STONES OF ALL KINDS—PORCELAIN CLAYS—BARYTA—OCHRES—MINERAL SPRINGS.....	81
---	----

CHAPTER IX.

CLIMATES—VARIETIES OF CLIMATE—CAUSES—CLIMATE OF NORTH-WEST COAST—SMALL RANGE OF TEMPERATURE ON THE CALIFORNIA COAST—EXTREMES OF HEAT AND COLD, BETWEEN THE COAST RANGE AND SIERRA NEVADA—COLD IN NORTHERN DAKOTA—PROTRACTED AND INTENSE HEAT AT FORT YUMA—THE SOLDIER'S TEST—TEMPERATURE ON THE PLAINS—THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN CLIMATE—HOT AT MID-DAY, COOL AT NIGHT—ANNUAL RANGE FROM 55° TO 65°—HEALTHFULNESS OF THIS CLIMATE—RAINFALL—GREAT VARIATIONS—COMPARISON OF DIFFERENT SECTIONS—WESTERN OREGON AND NORTHERN CALIFORNIA, 123 TO 135 INCHES—SAN DIEGO AND FORT YUMA, 3.80 TO 2.00 INCHES—GULF COAST 54 TO 67 INCHES—MISSISSIPPI RIVER TO 97TH MERIDIAN 45 TO 28 INCHES—97TH TO 117TH MERIDIAN 25 TO 11.5 INCHES—FARTHER WEST, 33 TO 42 INCHES—CAUSES OF DEFICIENT RAINFALL—TWO-THIRDS OF ARABLE LANDS DO NOT REQUIRE IRRIGATION—ONE-THIRD DO—ADVANTAGES OF IRRIGATION—CROPS LARGER AND MORE UNIFORM—WINDS—CHARACTER AND EFFECT OF DIS-	
--	--