

of the Eastern Empire. Constantine died in the year \$37. the Danube, and the Emperor ex-The Gateway. me was an inconvenient capital. ar from the frontiers, separated Goths and the German's were success- Italy. handicapped by the want of borders of the Empire. In the sixth the end, though the Empire existed Emperors, the sloth of the native harbours. hand was the gateway between laws.

Good **Coal!**

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city in the year 330, and Con- ions included the whole of Syria, Asia the Isaurian, and Europe was savel a Moslem Mullah proclaimed from the nople remained the capital of Minor, a large part of Northern Africa, from the Crescent.

Own Your Own Home for Less Than You are Paying Rent.

For \$600 cash down we build a nice plain 6 room \$1,800 house and give 10 years to pay the \$1,200 balances Payments in principal and interest will average \$14.40 per month for the 10 years, when payments cease and buyers own their own nomes.

We build up to \$3,500 house on this plan. We accept \$900 on a \$2,700 house; the monthy payments for 10 years to own this averages 21.60 per month.

The actual rent on the \$1,800 house is \$4.40 per month, as \$10.00 per month or \$120 per year applies to paying the principal.

On the \$2,700 house, payments on principal is \$15.00 per month or \$180 per year, rent therefore only \$6.60 per month.

See the \$2,500 bungalow we are now erecting on Mount Royal Avenue-\$800 down and \$20.37 per month for 10 years is the price to own this beautiful home. We are in a position to give good service and value; we operate our own saw mills on the West Coast, also our own factory on Plank Road. We have one million feet of splendid sound, clear lumber of all kinds now

in the city, including clear Fir Clapboard. To parties wishing to build their own home, we supply lumber on 10 years' credit, taking first ien on the building.

Purchasers of lumber of all kinds will find our retail prices low. Stock sound and extra well sawn. Our clear West Coast Fir Clap-board is not equalled by stock sawn in any other

part of the Colony. Call on Mr. St. George, West End Lumber Yard, for further information.

Collishaw Mills, Ltd., Factory, Plank Rd. West End Lumber Yard. Head Office, Bank of Montreal Bldg.

the island of Sicily, and the Balkan stone. Everything was left bare and is much that is splendid in the story Peninsula northward to the banks of desolate,

Thus Christian destroyed Christian During the next hundred years the ercised at least a nominal sway in The rise of Venice as a seaport had largely killed the trade of Constantithe rest of the Empire by the fully dealt with and driven outside the The birth of Mohammed heraided nople. The incapacity of the later

Byzantium, on the century Justinian gave the Empire its for eight hundred years after the population, and the pressure of the death of the prophet. In the early Turk prepared the inevitable end. The eastern and the western world, By the beginning of the seventh wars against the Saracens, the Greeks oity, which had been won back from alled in its position, convenient, century Latin had ceased to be the first lost Jerusalem and, a few years the Normans and again occupied by jumping-off place in possible Imperial language and Greek had be- later, Carthage, in Northern Africa. Greek Emperors, was captured at last either with the Persians to come almost the only tongue in the But in the year 718 the Saracens were by the Turks in the year 1453. The ist or with the Barbarians to the streets of Constantinople. This was heavily defeated in an attempt to take Sultan rode into the eastern door of Constantine completed his the zenith of the Empire. Its domin- Constantinople by the Emperor Leo the great cathedral of St. Sophia and

hammed is His prophet. In the year 800. Italy definitely

threw off the nominal rule of the Emperors of Constantinople and in the Diamond Dyes Don't year 878 the Empire lost Sicily to the Streak, Fade or Run Saracens. There, are still numerous evidences of the Byzantine occupation

left in the island, notably in the Buy "Diamond Dyes"-no other kind decorations of the wonderful cathedral -then perfect home dyeing is guaranof Monte Reale, just outside Palmero. teed. Even if you have never dyed be-

fore, you can put a new, rich, fade-The Turks' Threat. less color into your worn, shabby

In the eleventh century the Turks dresses, skirts, waists, stockings, coats, swallowed up the Arabs, smashed the sweaters, draperies, hangings, every-Persians, and threatened Europe, and thing, by following the simple direcbefore the end of the century they tions in every package of Diamond had inflicted more than one serious Dyes. Just tell your druggist whether defeat on the armies of the Empire. the material you wish to dye is woo The Crusaders, intended to rescue or silk, or whether it is linen, cotton the Holy Places from the infidels, or mixed goods. Diamond Dyes never brought not peace but the sword to streak, spot, fade, or run.

the Christian Emperors of the East. The wily and entirely unscrupulous Why a Ball Bounces. Emperor Alexius endeavoured, not without success, to use the religious

COMPRESSED AIR IS ELASTIC. enthusiasm of the First Crusade for

If the anvil is struck with a steel

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his own aggrandizement, but the re-When an clastic substance is delations between the Emperors and formed by force, it tends to regain its will be pushed in ever so alightly. the Norman adventurers, who were shape as soon as the force is removed. Both, being highly elastic, will tend to the camp followers of the Crusades, If a ball of putty is dropped on an recover their shape, with the result were always strained, and the antag- anvil, the energy due to its fall is that the hammer head will be flung onism led to the siege of the city by spent in squeezing flat the part touch- back with enormous force. the Normans at the beginning of the ing the anvil, and the ball of putty thirteenth century and its capture and does not bounce.

partial destruction. Into the Melting-Pet.

with such force that it is impossible the moment when the face of the ham-Mr. Oman tells us:--to prevent it. Steel-especially hard- mer meets the fac of the anvil, the Down to 1204 Constantinople still ened steel such as the face of the anvit presure between them will be somthing contained the monuments of ancient and the head of the hammer-is highly | like forty tons! Greek art in enormous numbers. In elastic. spite of the wear and tear of 900

Suppose the hammer head weighs, years, her squares and palaces were still growded with the art-treasures that Constantine and his sons had stored up. Nicetas, who was an eyewitness of all, has left us the list of the chief statues that suffered. The Heracles of Lysippus, the great Hera of Samos, the brass figures which Augustus set up after Actium, the ancient Roman bronze of the Wolf with Romulus and Remus, Paris with the Golden Apple, Helen of Troy, and dozens more all went into the meltingpot to be recast into wretched copp money. The monuments of Christian

art fared no better; the tombs of the emperors were carefully stripped of everything in metal, the altars and

Bath Robes yoù here. Neckwear For every man a man's gift. And every Gift be ring the labels of famous manufacturers; Raincoats bearing, too, the name, the guarantee of the **Overcoats** Ci'y's First Haberdasher-insistent value, true worth. **Dressing Gowns Smoking Jackets**

say two pounds, and travels four feet

before striking the anvil, both faces

A Pressure of Forty Tons.

The magnitude of this force may be

impossible to hold it down.

tennis ball bounces so well.

Bedroom Slippers Walking Canes **Collar Boxes** Handkerchiefs **Sweater Coats** Mufflers **Collars and Shirts** Pyjamas

"For Every Man a Man's Gift-and every Man's Gift from Kearney's"

To the Electors of the Municipality of St. John's.

HOPKINS Stands for a safe, sane and business-like administration of civic affairs. He advocates the inspection of tenement houses with a view to bettering the living conditions of the

hammer the hammer will bounce back imagined when it is considered that, at city laborers and middle classes. If elected will see to it that there shall be a fair division of work and labor and that the city taxpayer will be given full value for every dollar spent in and . The hammer head will be kicked around St. John's. back with a momentary force of the Will fight for and demand the immediate installasame pressure; no wonder that it is tion of public lavatories throughout the city. Same to be built in places which will serve the greatest number.

Will insist on vendors from outlying settlements Air is highly elastic when compress ed, and it is largely due to this that a paying taxes for the use of the city streets. HOPKINS' Motto: "Equal rights to every man. Favors to none." Mark your ballot for When the ball strikes the ground it R. C. HOPKINS,

is squashed in a little; this compresses the air inside the ball. The compressed nov23,31,w,f,s air then pushes the ball back into its proper shape, causing it to kick off

om the ground, as a person does Very charming are the bouffant A tunic of pale grey crepe de chin Whenever we see anything bound lines of a dance frock with slender from a surface we may be sure that both the object and the surface are is embroidered in steel beads and seamed bodice and full, gathered skirt elastic to some extent, and that either Afternoon frocks are lavishly trim-or both have been knocked out of med with long silk fringe and fringe Afternoon frocks are lavishly trim- kasha cloth. of narrow silk braid, or chenille. ape at the moment they met.

White Pickling Onions. California Onions. No oth r store can serve you so well in selecting Spanish Onions. a Man's Gift. Think of the tremendous import **OOLONG TEA.** that the name of JAEGER suggests-of Christy -of Stetson-of Borsalino. The world's great-es⁺ products in their own field. And men know Buckwheat. me-they have walked in here and bought with Rye Flour. Graham Flour. co:.idence, with the assurance that they were getting the World's Best Goods for many years. Pancake Flour. Men can't select their own Gifts-they have to Holland Rusks. depend on you-yet you can depend on Kearney. Shredded Wheat. Let him help you; buy his name in every Gift. Then listen for that joyous gurgle on Christmas MARSHMALLOW morning-"Just what I wanted! From Kear-ney's, too!" Filled Figs in Glass. Washed Figs in Glass. Filled Dates in Glass. Maraschino Cherries. Creme De Menth Cherries.

New Celery.

Ripe Tomatoes.

Parsnips.

Carrots.

Beetroot.

Sweet Potatoes.

CREAM,

.J. St. John **Our Prices are**

Away Down. FLOUR-5 Roses, 75c stone

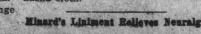
(Very best) POTATOES 10c. gall. (Large Local)

CABBAGE 5e. Ib. (Green Holyrood) BACON 40c. lb. (Finest grade)

MOLASSES 90c. gall.

(Fancy)

SPARE RIBS15c. lb. (Very choice)



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