

# Trial of These Patriots To Be Watched By Whole World.

## England Asks For Public Trial of Tschalkowsky and Breshkowskaya, Russian Patriots.

### They Both Loom Large Throughout World As Figures In Russia's Reform--Their Lives.

By Harry G. Farmer.

St. Petersburg, Jan. 11.—Death or Siberia, each meaning the same to them, faces the two most famous reformers of Russia—revolutionaries—the government calls them.

In February Nicholas Tschalkowsky, first leader of the cause of the Russian people, and Mme. Catherine Breshkowskaya, the "well-beloved grandmother of the revolutionists," will together face a tribunal which, it is feared, has already judged their case.

The eyes of the world will watch the progress of this case, and breathlessly await the manner of justice that Russia will mete out to these kindly old champions of the common people. The charge is that they belong to revolutionary organizations.

A petition is on file in Premier Sto-



MME. CATHERINE BRESHKOWSKAYA.

Widely Known.

Mme. Breshkowskaya and Tschalkowsky are both well known in the United States and England. The latter resided in each country for long periods. He left Russia more than 40 years ago, to escape the persecutions of the government. Until 1907 he remained away. Then the influence of an irrevocable longing to visit his native home, to touch for perhaps the last time the hand of the enslaved peasant, for whom he had struggled so long, drove him at last to tread once more on Russian soil. After staying there but long enough to rekindle the flames of his youth's friendship, he prepared to depart, and was at the railway station on his way to England when the clutches of the czar fastened upon him once again.

Without explanation as to the cause of his arrest, the aged patriot was thrown into the fortress of Saint Peter and Paul, and there he lay for eleven months, denied legal help, or communication with his friends. At last the storm of protests from America and Great Britain overwhelmed the Russian Government and Tschalkowsky was released on a \$25,000 bail deposited by American and English friends.

A few months later he was again arrested and again confined to the bastille of St. Petersburg, where also lay his fellow patriot, Mme. Breshkowskaya.

She, the daughter of a Russian nobleman, left home and husband and friends that she might give her whole life to her country's poverty stricken

people. She taught them to read and write, she nursed them when they were ill, blessed them when they were in sorrow, and fed them when they were hungry. Beyond all this she taught them that they were men and women, and that they should be free men and women. For this she was sent to Siberia.

Bitter Cold. Fifteen years of bitter cold, and almost unendurable hardships of Siberia could not silence her voice nor blind her hands when she returned. She pleaded her countrymen's cause in America and in England; she went again into the darkest of Russia to lead once more the revolutionist party. Again she was arrested, and this time placed in a dungeon of grim old Saint Peter and Paul where for two years she has waited and hoped for a trial.

It will be a public trial for outside pressure is too great for the Russian Government to resist, the czar and his advisers may be unscrupulous, but they are beginning to understand the meaning of world sentiment—and they fear it.

There will also be much display as to the "fairness" with which the prisoners are being tried. But all Russia believes that the sentences of both have been settled upon, even now by the czar and his advisers as is the case in all important trials.

Any other verdict than acquittal will mean death to the two gray-haired prisoners—the dungeon in Russia or the dungeon in Siberia will surely end their frail weakened lives as would the scaffold.

# ASSAULT CASE AT HAMPTON

## Claim of Donald McAllister Against Conductor Johnson Now Being Investigated--Case Goes Over Until Today

Hampton, N. B., Jan. 11.—The January term of the circuit court for Kings county, opened at the court house here this morning at 11 o'clock, with Hon. Mr. Justice McLeod presiding.

A pair of white gloves placed by Sheriff Freeze on the judge's desk indicated that there was no criminal business to come before the court, and on these two facts his honor briefly commented and dismissed the jury. There were two cases on the civil docket, one before a jury, and Donald McAllister vs. Thomas W. Johnson, a claim for \$2,000 damages for assault, arrest and false imprisonment, and the other, K.C. for plaintiff and E. H. McAlpine, K.C. for defendant.

The other case was a non-jury one, Goddard Bros. vs. Elizabeth H. Hays, action for libel, Fowler and Jonah for defence. This case was by arrangement carried over to be heard in chambers.

Taken Up. The case of McAllister vs. Johnson was taken up and Mr. Mullin opened for the plaintiff. McAllister went on the stand and told his story of his arrest on train No. 19 on the night of July 21st, and of the conduct of Johnson. The latter, with the baggage master and brakeman, handcuffed him and carried him past his destination, which was Rothesay, to Salisbury, where he was there transferred to another train and taken, still handcuffed, back to St. John. He was then handcuffed to the police by whom he was taken to the Water street lock-up and thence to the central station and placed in a cell, where he remained until Monday morning, August 2nd. He was released on bail and was subsequently brought to trial on a charge of refusing to pay his railway fare.

McAllister swore that he was sober and fell asleep in the car and was slow in getting up his ticket, but it was in his hand when the handcuffs were put on him. It was shown to the conductor, but he was told it was then too late and his arrest continued. Johnson's imprisonment followed as before stated.

After recess the plaintiff, McAllister was cross-examined by Mr. McAlpine, largely in regard to his drinking habits and his condition on the night of July 21st. He absolutely denied being drunk, or abusive, or threatening to strike the conductor. He was not on the stand all day and pulled out of the round to be handcuffed. When the boy who was with him was put off the train at Rothesay, he told him to make good a story as he could so that his wife would not be unduly alarmed at his absence.

George A. Henderson, clerk of the police court, St. John, was called and produced the police sheet of Monday, August 2nd, showing that McAllister was charged on complaint of Conductor Johnson with refusing to pay his fare and using abusive language. There was no charge of drunkenness. The record showed that the charges were finally dismissed.

John W. Bradley sworn deposed that he is a farmer, 33 years of age, unmarried, living at home at Riverside with his parents. On the night of July 21st, he was a passenger on No. 19 train from St. John, in the second class smoker. Shortly after starting he went into the other part of the car and just as he was getting up he was handcuffed. Witness saw a ticket in McAllister's hand, took it and said it was good for Rothesay.

John Beamish, the thirteen year old boy who was with McAllister on the train, said he could not read or write and did not go to school on account of ill-health, but he gave a very clear statement of occurrences from his first meeting McAllister in the evening, until he took the train in the course of which he described the conductor's effort to get the ticket and plaintiff's search for it in his pocket.

This was the way Charles Groce of Hempstead, brother of the young Texan executed in Nicaragua, expressed himself regarding the publication of two letters Zelaya alleges that he received from Groce, in which the latter confessed his guilt.

"Leonard would have no occasion to make any confession, and that part of the letter shows it to have been written by some one else," said Mr. Groce; "he knew that if he was ever taken prisoner Zelaya would have him killed, and he knew that the trial if any would be a sham."

In a letter written to one of his brothers and dated October 19, Leonard Groce said that Zelaya's rule meant that destruction of the country and that if it was maintained he (Groce) would be penniless and probably a prisoner for life. He said that he would meet his fate and would never kneel to Zelaya, but die like a man.

In view of this statement relatives and friends of the fearless Texan say that he would never have written the messages which Zelaya is now exhibiting to save himself.

Thomas Johnson Sworn. Thomas W. Johnson, defendant, was sworn. He had been a railway man almost all his life, and remembered the position of McAllister and his condition as being in a drunken stupor when he went to take up the tickets. He refused to give it up, saying, "I won't, I won't." On still trying to rouse him, he cursed and swore and threatened to smash his face. Having about a hundred passengers, witness after telling him to get ready to pay his fare or produce his ticket on his return, he went to take up the tickets. On coming back, McAllister again refused to give up his ticket and used very vile epithets. The brakeman came to his assistance and he was taken in charge. He did not put him off the train, as he did not think him capable of carrying for himself.

A question arose as to where the man should have been put off under the regulations and the court adjourned until tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock.

# ROCKY MOUNTAIN CLUB HAS ZOO AT HAMPTON

## Man to Entertain Guests--Puts Lemurs and Mice Through Their Paces.

New York, Jan. 11.—At the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Club on the fifteenth floor of the Waldorf late the other night there sat on a stage in the darkened room a man in white. By his side an incense pot smoked and from back of him came the creepy music of the snake charmer. Suddenly the performer scooped a handful of writhing things out of a green Indian basket.

Presently they were soothed and they lay docile and were content to be put back into their black bags. Then the lights were snapped on again and the charmer put off his robe and revealed himself as Curator Dittmars of the Bronx Zoo. Mr. Dittmars brought down about sixty small rodents and snakes to show to the club and incidentally to persuade the members that snakes are a pretty good sort if they are treated right. You can handle snakes without any danger if you show them that you are not afraid of them, said Mr. Dittmars. Sometimes snakes are peevish, so you must let them have their own way as far as possible, he added.

Charlie Admired. Charlie Snyder of the reptile house came down to assist Mr. Dittmars. The latter would snatch a milk snake or a chicken snake out of a bag and hold it up and explain to the peeped Rocky Mountaineers what a nice thing such a reptile was to have around the house. When he was through with it the imperturbable Snyder would take the viper and wrap it around his hand and then stuff it into the bag. The club certainly admired Charlie. Chicken snakes, too, gave him a great deal. It seems that these serpents have a habit of bolting eggs, shells and all. They get about three down and then have to lie around for a week or so digesting them. This makes it rather stupid for the snakes, so Charlie thought up a scheme for aiding digestion. He took a mallet and wound round around it. Then he caught a chicken snake that was all bumpy with eggs and pounded out the bumps. That snake got through digesting in about half the ordinary time and was ready for more eggs.

Mr. Dittmars did a stunt with a venomous water moccasin that made the whole crowd move back a little. Charlie brought the moccasin in a bag, and as soon as he unloosed it the snake lashed out and squirmed across the table with its tongue darting straight for the audience. Charlie unloosed him cleverly just behind the head, right at the edge of the table. Then he caught him with his fingers where the noose had been and said he would show how such a reptile discharged his poison. Charlie came forward with a test tube covered with gauze and Mr. Dittmars took the snake's head at it. The jaws snapped back and down on the gauze and ten little yellow drops, enough to kill ten men, dripped to the bottom of the tube.

Cape Rats. In addition to the snakes Mr. Dittmars brought Cape rats and lemur and a lizard down in the subway with him. The ring tailed lemur had a game leg. He just sat and wrapped his tail around his head and ran out with his tongue in the audience. This lemur is a sort of combination affair. He runs like a rat, purr like a cat and feeds like a squirrel. He was joined on the stage by a slow lemur, who looks like a motheaten teddy bear with long legs, but isn't a bit good natured. He has great big eyes and fat teeth and runs around upside down on vines and things sucking the blood out of other animals. The ring tailed lemur seemed uncomfortable all the while the vampire thing was on the table.

There were "gee-gee" runners too, that dance at night and leopards that never drink water. They would have jumped off the table had not a trough containing water been placed around it. Six little walking mice who have no sense of direction but just get fogged out going around and around and thinking all the while that they have travelled great distances, performed beautifully in the spotlight. They slipped off the platform and fell into the drink of a member who sat in the front row. He arose, gave one horrified glance into his glass, and hurried into the night.

Lawson to Float A PEOPLE'S TRUST

Lexington, Ky., Jan. 11.—A formation of a mammoth tobacco concern which would not only control the Burley tobacco raised in Kentucky, but the manufacture and sale of the product was the object of Thomas W. Lawson's visit to Lexington, it was announced today.

Mr. Lawson met the executive committee of the Burley Tobacco Society in a long conference. After dinner Mr. Lawson returned to the society headquarters where members of the executive committee were with him until late in the evening.

Mr. Lawson, after the night meeting gave out a statement in which he said that it was useless to attempt to sell this season's crop, to the so-called tobacco trust and that the best and fairest way out of the difficulty was the organization of an entirely new tobacco company composed of the Burley tobacco growers, "a people's trust," with a capital at the start of \$50,000,000.

The organization he proposes is to be in the hands of a board of governors consisting of twenty-one of the leading men of Kentucky. No action was taken last night on his proposition by the Burley officers.

A question arose as to where the man should have been put off under the regulations and the court adjourned until tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock to admit of the telegram being obtained instructing the I. C. R. police at St. John to arrest McAllister on his arrival in the city.

# ENGLISH SUFFRAGETTE DEFIES AUTHORITIES

## Mrs. Haverfield Refuses To Go to London at Court's Order--The Hosing Incident in Court.

London, Jan. 11.—A warrant has been issued for the arrest of Hon. Mrs. Haverfield, who on Jan. 6 was sentenced to a month's imprisonment for leading a suffragette raid in the effort to present a petition to the premier last July. Mrs. Haverfield is in the north of England, and calmly refuses to come to London, saying she can see no reason why she should pay the expenses of the journey.

Mrs. Davidson, the suffragette, who barricaded herself in her cell in strange ways in the jail at Manchester and was drenched with water from a hose, sued the visiting justices for \$500 damages. When the case was heard yesterday, counsel for the justices held that the hosing was justified, but the court took the question under advisement.

New London Agent. Toronto, Ont., Jan. 8.—The Provincial Government has appointed N. B. Colcock, as agent in London, Eng. He has been the colonization agent for Ontario in London for years. He was

# AUCTION SALES.

## VALUABLE FREEHOLD THREE STORY BRICK RESIDENCE, WITH BARN, No. 4 WELLINGTON ROW.

I am instructed by D. A. Vaughan, Esq., to sell by public auction, at Chubb's Corner, on Saturday, Jan. 15th at 12 o'clock, noon, that valuable freehold brick residence No. 4 Wellington Row. Heated by hot air and containing eleven rooms with bath, everything in good repair. This is one of the best residential parts of the city. Size of lot 25 1/2 x 106 feet, more or less, with driveway from Union street. Also barn in rear. Part of purchase money can remain on mortgage, at 5 per cent. For further particulars apply to F. L. POTTS, Auctioneer, Etc., Phone—973, P. O. box 358, Jan. 8, 10.

unless Solicited. Prompt Returns. T. L. Coughlan AUCTIONEER, ST. JOHN, N. B. Clifton House Building.

formerly a newspaper man at Niagara Falls. His appointment follows completion of the provincial plans for expansion and development of Ontario colonization work in the Old Country. The premises now used as Ontario office in London are to be enlarged.

# Organ Bargains

A few Organs taken from our customers who have purchased Pianos—some of them practically brand new.

- 1 Stainer st-c 17 (Plain Case) \$96.00
- 2 Bell st-111 (Parlor Model) \$90.00
- 3 Chute Hall & Son - \$75.00
- 4 D. W. Kam - \$40.00
- 5 New England - \$50.00

FIRST COME, FIRST SERVED. Come Today and Get the Pick. The W. H. JOHNSON CO., Ltd., DEALERS IN D. W. Kam, Stainer, Thomas, Shirlock Manning & Mason & Hamlin. Market Square, - ST. JOHN, N. B.

# CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

Necessity is the Mother of Invention, and Classified Advertising was invented by The Man who was Forced to be brief.

1c. per word per insertion, 6 insertions for the price of 4.

# FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Job Printing Office, consisting of two job presses, hand press, paper cutter, type, rules, ornaments, etc. Everything in good condition. Call or write by applying to Box 345, Fredericton, N. B.

# WANTED

WANTED—By competent young man a position with general office work or collecting. Apply O. B. Co. Standard, if collecting on the stage by a slow lemur, who looks like a motheaten teddy bear with long legs, but isn't a bit good natured. He has great big eyes and fat teeth and runs around upside down on vines and things sucking the blood out of other animals. The ring tailed lemur seemed uncomfortable all the while the vampire thing was on the table.

# TO LET

To Let—Crystal Lake, near city, Dr. Johnson. To Let—Self contained House, 52 Hazen. Modern Improvements. Present rent moving out of town. Possession immediately. Apply to GEO. H. WARDEN.

# LOST

Lost—On Saturday afternoon, one fox tail belonging to me. Will kindly leave at 29 Water street, or phone Main 183.

# PUBLIC STENOGRAPHY

REAL TYPEWRITTEN LETTERS in any quantity from 12c each. HAMPTON STATIONERY CO. 78 Prince William street.

# SHOW CARDS

All the new things in show cards and window signs. Latest aluminum effects. HAMPTON'S ADVERTISING SIGNS. Phone 1889-91, 23 King Street.

# BEAUTY PARLORS

Hairdressing, facial massage, manicuring, scalp treatment, wigs, toupees. Mail orders attended to. MADAME WHITE, King Square, 167-3mo-118.

# Sewing Machines

New Home and New Domestic machines from \$9. Buy in my shop and save \$10. I employ no agents. Genuine needles and all of all kinds. Sewing machines and all accessories repaired. WILLIAM CRAWFORD, 105 Princess St. Opposite White Store.

# MASONIC REGALIA

MASTER MASON'S APRONS and all other Regalia now in Stock. A. R. Campbell & Son Merchant Tailors 26 Germain street.

# A GOOD SCHEME IS TO START THE YEAR RIGHT

By Getting Your SHOW CARDS From W. Q. STAPLES, CARD WRITER and WINDOW DECORATOR. 102 Prince William street.

# FLORISTS

ADAM SHAND, FLORIST. Cut flowers and Floral Emblems at THE ROSARY, 34 King Street.

# PICTURE FRAMING

Moyle Bros., 106 King Street, Picture Framing and Furniture Repairing. Phone 1623-11. 12w-6mo-M 25

# WATCHMAKER

A choice selection of Kings, Brooches, Scarf Pins, Ear-Rings, Linka Studs etc. ERNEST LAW, 3 Colberg St.

# Professional.

HAZEN & RAYMOND, BARRISTERS-AT-LAW. 108 Prince William Street, St. John, N. B.

# John B. M. Baxter, K. C.

BARRISTER, ETC. 10 Princess Street, ST. JOHN, N. B.

# POWELL & HARRISON.

BARRISTERS-AT-LAW. Royal Bank Building, ST. JOHN, N. B.

# Crocket & Guthrie,

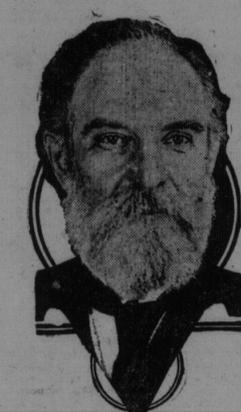
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# H. F. McLEOD,

BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, ETC. Office in the Royal Bank Building, Opposite Post Office, Queen St. FREDERICTON, N. B.

# A. E. HAMILTON,

WOODWORKER. Can supply everything in wood for the building. 86 Erin street. Phone, M. 211



NICHOLAS TSCHALKOWSKY.

Typist's office signed by hundreds of prominent Anglo Saxons, asking that the two be given a public trial "in accordance with the time-honored principles of justice in all nations."

# UNITED STATES GOLD TO DEVELOP CANADA

## \$5,000,000 Company Being Organized in West to Develop the Oil Resources of Canadian Hinterland.

Winnipeg, Man., Jan. 11.—To develop the oil resources of the Canadian hinterland is the purpose of a company being organized here with a capital of \$5,000,000 and the papers will be signed and the cash in full paid up before noon to-morrow. Among the incorporators are United States Senator Cox, G. H. Ruth of the Marshall Oil Company, Marshalltown, Ia.; T. W. Taylor of Minneapolis, the president of the Lincoln National Bank of Chicago, and the president of the First National Bank of North Dakota and other American and Canadian men of money.

Several hundred thousand dollars have already been spent in development work and prospects, and the result is, according to the experts that one of the richest oil countries in the world will be opened up.

For two years past Count von Hammerstein has been up north of Edmonton in the vicinity of Fort McKay, staking out locations for the company, and it is promised that oil of a very high grade will be shipped early next year, by which time the Alberta and Great Waterways Railway, a Kansas City company, will be running through the company's property.

So confident are the promoters of the company that they are now discussing the laying of a pipe line from the oil fields of Edmonton, a distance of nearly four hundred miles.

# BERNIER UNCONVINCED CONCERNING PEARY

Quebec, Jan. 10.—The illustrated story of Captain Bernier's various trips to the Arctic regions was told in Quebec on Saturday night, when Canada's explorer gave a lecture before the Quebec Geographic Society, and a large number of others in the City Hall. The lecture was given with the exhibition of over 200 photographs taken during the cruise of the steamer Arctique in the Arctic Seas.

That a dash to the Pole, North or South, is no more a dangerous adventure, is the conviction of Captain Bernier, who said that it was a safe voyage, after all the explorations that have been made and the observations compiled. Captain Bernier here and there throughout his lecture, made remarks that show that he is not at all convinced of the discovery of the Pole either by Peary or by Dr. Cook.

# SAW THEIR POSITIONS GO UP IN SMOKE

## Fitchfield Hotel Band Get to San Antonio Just as the Hotel Was Blazing--Colony in Danger.

New York, Jan. 11.—The United Fruit steamship Admiral Farragut, in yesterday from Port Antonio, brought back nearly all the passengers she took away when she sailed hence on December 29. Chief among them were a string band of seven from New Bedford, Mass., which had been engaged to play for the winter season at the Fitchfield Hotel, the biggest in the West Indies, destroyed by fire on Sunday, January 2.

As the Farragut entered the bay at Port Antonio her passengers came out on deck. They saw a big blaze and supposed at first it was from a bonfire. Later the air was filled with sparks and embers, some of which fell on the liner's decks. It was soon seen that the big hotel was burning and the ship went into mourning.

The band and the waiters and waitresses who expected employment at the hotel had nothing else to do but return to this port by the Farragut.

F. L. Gardner, the United Fruit's chief representative at Jamaica, was also a passenger by the Farragut. His home, which was in the neighborhood of the hotel, was burned. He said it was necessary to dynamite buildings to prevent the destruction of the whole residential quarter of Fitchfield Hill. Another hotel will be put up on the site of the Fitchfield.

# SIGNAL HONORS FOR LAMENTED PRELATE

## Cardinal Satolli Buried Here--Obsequies Attended by Distinguished Gathering of Clergy and Statesmen

Rome, Jan. 11.—The funeral of Cardinal Satolli was held today at the church of St. John of the Lateran, where for centuries similar services have been conducted only over the bodies of Popes and the Kings of France as the protectors of the Lateran. All the cardinals and the officials of the Vatican, the diplomats accredited to the Holy See and members of the Roman aristocracy were present. Cardinal Vincenzo Vannutelli pronounced the absolution at the catafalque.

# ZELAYA, NOT BROTHER DECLARES MR. GROCE

## Chas. Groce Repudiates Statement Concerning Letter Alleged To Have Been Written by Executed Americans.

Galveston, Tex., Jan. 11.—"Zelaya might have written the messages he claims to have received from my brother pleading for mercy and piteously imploring commutation of the death penalty, but to a certainty Leonard Groce never wrote them."

This was the way Charles Groce of Hempstead, brother of the young Texan executed in Nicaragua, expressed himself regarding the publication of two letters Zelaya alleges that he received from Groce, in which the latter confessed his guilt.

"Leonard would have no occasion to make any confession, and that part of the letter shows it to have been written by some one else," said Mr. Groce; "he knew that if he was ever taken prisoner Zelaya would have him killed, and he knew that the trial if any would be a sham."

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In view of this statement relatives and friends of the fearless Texan say that he would never have written the messages which Zelaya is now exhibiting to save himself.

# ALL FAITHS HONOR CARDINAL GIBBONS

Washington, D. C., Jan. 9.—One day each year Cardinal Gibbons, the highest dignitary of the Catholic Church in America, visits St. Patrick's parish in Washington. This was the day and the greeting given the Cardinal became an official function at which prominent men of every faith sought to do honor to the prelate. The Cardinal arrived in Washington from Baltimore last evening and was taken to the rectory of St. Patrick's, where he was entertained by Father William T. Russell.