## PREFACE

The views and positions stated in this paper are solely those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views and positions of the Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade or the Government of Canada.

The International Security Research and Outreach Programme (ISROP) of the International Security Branch has financially supported the writing of this paper.

The Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade wishes to thank the author of this study, Mr. Pierre Jolicoeur. Please note that his work is presented here in an abridged version compared to the text originally submitted.

Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade 125 Sussex Drive Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

December 2002