

TO ALL WOMEN WHO ARE ILL

This Woman Recommends Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound—Her Personal Experience.

McLean, Neb.—"I want to recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to all women who suffer from any functional disturbance, as it has done me more good than all the doctor's medicine. Since taking it I have a fine healthy baby girl and have gained in health and strength. My husband and I both praise your medicine to all suffering women."—Mrs. JOHN KOPPELMANN, R. No. 1, McLean, Nebraska.

This famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, has been restoring women of America to health for more than forty years and it will well pay any woman who suffers from displacements, inflammation, ulceration, irregularities, backache, headaches, nervousness or "the blues" to give this successful remedy a trial.

For special suggestions in regard to your ailment write Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. The result of its long experience is at your service.

Guide-Advocate

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W. C. AYLESWORTH, Publisher. T. HARRIS, Editor.

Guide-Advocate

WATFORD, FEBRUARY 21, 1919

NOTE AND COMMENT

The American Women's club in London carries on all kinds of philanthropy, not only among the American women there, but people from all countries.

There is one thing of which the Canadian newspapers cannot be accused, and that is of being the recipients of blood money during the war. The newspapers did much during the war and made nothing.

The Dominion is now paying \$12,000,000 a month to soldiers and their dependents, and it is the belief of Major-General J. G. Langton, paymaster of the Canadian army, that the total will grow to \$150,000,000 in the current year.

Brantford Expositor:—Britain's position as financial centre of the war has been shaken in spite of her huge war bill. The "shopkeepers of England," are quite able to meet their bills and then find a reserve in their stockings or elsewhere. As in Napoleon's day, so in the great war. Lloyd George's "silver bullets" has much to do with the result.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a local disease, greatly influenced by constitutional conditions, and in order to cure it you must take an internal remedy. Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the blood on the mucous surfaces of the system. Hall's Catarrh Medicine was prescribed by one of the best physicians in the country for years. It is composed of some of the best tonics known, combined with some of the best blood purifiers. The perfect combination of the ingredients in Hall's Catarrh Medicine is what produces such wonderful results in catarrhal conditions. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENNY & CO., Props., Toledo, O. All Druggists, 75c. Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Former Russian Leaders, With But Few Exceptions, Killed by Revolutionists

WHERE are the men whom we considered the greatest of living Russians two or three years ago? Nobody knows. When we ever hear their names nowadays it is in reports of their deaths, or later in denials that they have been assassinated. Hardly a single Russian who was prominent in the war is known definitely to be living and taking any part in public affairs. Despite conflicting reports the Czar is probably dead. With the Czar has disappeared most of the Grand Dukes, a dozen or more of them. They have been murdered if discovered by the Bolsheviks, and if they are not dead they are in hiding or making their way painfully in the direction of some neutral country. Their estates have been confiscated; their wealth either seized by the alleged Government or distributed by the mob. Grand Duke Michael, brother of the late Czar, is said to be in Siberia.

There is a report that the Grand Duke Nicholas, the commander-in-chief of the Russian armies, and considered the greatest military leader developed by the war up to that time, is hiding in Southern Russia.



GEN. BRUSILOFF.

sia. There is probably no Russian who played any considerable part in the war who made such an impression upon the outside world as this Grand Duke.

Another able Russian general was Alexiev, formerly chief of staff, who reorganized the armies after the defeat of 1915. He was recently reported in command of some troops opposing the Bolsheviks, in the Don, but his fate is uncertain. Gen. Korniloff, another hero of the war, may be alive. He was reported to have escaped through the Caucasus and Persia and to have joined Gen. Allenby. It is odd, if this report is correct, that there would not have been an official confirmation of it from British headquarters, though it is conceivable that the Government might have sufficient reason for giving no information as to the whereabouts of such an influential leader as Korniloff. Brusiloff, the hero of the Galician victories in 1915, is known to be dead. He was killed in Moscow. Ruzsky, too, is reported to have been assassinated.

Turning now to the civil heads of the nation, it is known that Premier Gollitsyn, who held office before Kerensky seized power, is in hiding with a heavy price upon his head. He will be remembered for his failure to oppose the revolution when it came. His predecessor, Trepoff, is in Stockholm and is supposed to be trying to organize some opposition to the present regime. Little need be expected of him. He was a bureaucrat, but a weakling. Sturmer, whom Trepoff succeeded in office, is dead, and nobody mourns him. He was a traitor, a German by ancestry and a German by inclination, who contributed more than the Czar to the unpopularity of Czarism. He sold out the Russian armies, and tried to lead Russia into a separate peace. He had no more principle than either Lenin or Trotsky. Had the monarchy survived he would have tried to do for Germany what Trotsky and Lenin were able to do after it had been destroyed. Sturmer died in prison.

One of the most despicable of Russians is one of the few who was able to escape from the country. This is Sukhomlinoff, former Minister of War, who betrayed Roumania and tried to deliver a Russian army into the hands of the enemy. He was arrested and put on trial for high treason by the Provisional Government, but when the Bolsheviks threw Kerensky he was released, since he had been a good friend of

Germany's and was permitted to leave the country. Protopopoff, formerly Minister of the Interior, who was an unspeakable tyrant and traitor, died in an asylum. Most of the leaders of the Provisional Government which preceded the Bolsheviks are either dead or fugitives. Prince Lvov is in Paris. Miluakov is said to be on his way there. Guchkov was assassinated. It is said that military leaders who were distinguished in the war, some of them generals, are supporting themselves by selling matches and shoe laces in Petrograd and Moscow. Notable service in the war against Germany is the most dangerous badge in Russia to-day.

BLACK SIBERIA.

Brief Sketches of Scene in an Asiatic Prison.

Poor lonely lives were lived within the walls of those camps. I know a major whose main occupation became to gather cigarbands; others gave all their attention to stamp collections. Petty things occupied a great place. Another major had his watch still Austrian (time case had been prisoner three years ago), and he told me with delight that he never had changed it. Everything is done with the utmost care, slowly, because there is so much time. Written letters look like printed ones. They are illuminated with red and black ink, with here and there an underlined word. Writing that letter was a relief, hence, it was necessary to spend as much time on it as possible.

Others spent half of the day with their dog, teaching it tricks, so that sometimes dogs became camp famous. And then big differences of opinion would arise because A's dog had had puppies and T had given them to friends, and they were now spoiling the little gardens of other comrades. Hence, the camp would be divided into dog owners and non-dog owners, and the matter would be taken very seriously. Some dogs would disappear mysteriously and the whole affair would be the main topic for months.

Another time it would be pigs instead of dogs which claimed the attention of all. A certain mess decided to raise pigs, which example was soon followed by other messes. Now the difficulties that those pigs brought into the camp were enormous. The camp was very small and one mess had used the space between two tennis-courts for a pen, and another a place near the hospital. At once the doctor and the president of the tennis club protested, so all the pigs were put together in one pen. All went well until the pigs had small ones, and then there came the problem how to divide the spoils between Austrian and Hungarian messes. One proposed in earnest to paint half of them yellow and black (Austrian colors), and the other half red, white, and green (Hungarian colors), so as to keep track of them. The end of it was that the camp commander forbade pigs in camp, and during the next few weeks nothing but pork was eaten.—Scribner.

City of Gotham.

"City of Gotham" is a nickname of foreign origin with no particular applicability. Gotham is the name of an ancient village in England, whose inhabitants, according to tradition, once escaped a burdensome duty about to be exacted upon them by feigning stupidity. This smart trick in pretending to be fools gave rise to the expression "the wise men of Gotham" and the story of "the three wise men of Gotham who went to sea in a bowl." The name was first applied to New York city in a humorous magazine called "Salmagundi," started in 1807 by Washington Irving and two or three others, in which they made fun of the pretensions of some of the "wise men of Gotham," meaning the New York of that day. The magazine was read, the fun-making approved, and the nickname became permanent.

The Pope's Title.

The official title of the present Pope of Rome is Benedict XV. His name is Giacomo Della Chiesa, and he was born near Genoa, Nov. 21, 1854. His father, Giuseppe Chiesa, was a nobleman of considerable wealth, and the future Pope began his clerical career with the advantage in 1807 by Washington Irving and two or three others, in which they made fun of the pretensions of some of the "wise men of Gotham," meaning the New York of that day. The magazine was read, the fun-making approved, and the nickname became permanent.

Fish Killed by Cold.

It has been proved that sudden cold sometimes causes the death of thousands of fish in the shallow waters of the tropics and subtropics. Many species are so chilled as to become helpless, and either killed directly by drowning or are washed ashore in a comatose state. The phenomenon is known locally as "freezing," although the temperature of the water may be several degrees above the freezing point.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children In Use For Over 30 Years Always bears the Signature of J. C. Ayres

GERMAN NEWSPAPERS.

First One Was Edited by Cornelius Montekoe, a Hollander.

The first Berlin newspaper was printed in 1661 in the reign of the Elector of Brandenburg. The paper was edited by Cornelius Montekoe, a Hollander, physician to the Elector. Robert Voelker and Elias Locker, booksellers, were privileged to sell the paper. It was a weekly and appeared Sunday morning; the clerks of the booksellers would sell the papers, in winter before, and in summer after church, which was held in the open from May to September. Those of the young men who could not get a seat were allowed to climb in the trees and listen to the sermon. With his wife, Louise, and the children and the household, the Elector went regularly to church. He would, as a rule, remain standing while the Electress and children would occupy seats under the trees. After the closing prayer the newspaper sale commenced at the entrance gate. Rupert Voelker, the first bookseller of Berlin, was allowed to give the Elector a copy. After church the Electress and children would return to the palace, while the Elector would enter a palanquin and be carried to the Lustgarten. There he would read the paper, and then give audience to artists and other learned men.

One Sunday a man was introduced who entertained the Elector (who believed in the appearance of the devil in some form or another) with a story which had happened to a farmer at the Berlin gate.

"At the Berlin gate," he said, "the farmer's horses stopped suddenly. He left his wagon to coax them to go, but coaxing and cursing would not take them a step farther. The farmer turned his head and saw an ugly woman on his wagon, blaspheming God and promising the farmer wealth. Then the farmer said: 'All good spirits,' the woman did not move. The farmer got angry and said: 'Will you ride?' Then ride in Jesus' name," and the woman, the devil, vanished from the wagon."

The Elector was greatly interested in the story and ordered the physician-editor to have the story published in the next issue of the paper as a lesson to others, not to be tempted by riches. Current news was not allowed to be published, court functions and fables would find more favor with the Berliners. A bookseller from Leipzig came to Berlin to publish another paper, which was promptly forbidden by the Elector, who considered one newspaper sufficient for Berlin.

Society Printing

is just one of our side lines—but we are proud of the reputation we have built up in turning out work of the very finest quality.

WEDDING INVITATIONS ONCEMENTS VISITING CARDS

May we do your printing?

Guide-Advocate

PRINTING

- Counter Check Books Letter Heads Envelopes Statements Bill Heads Note Heads Receipts Programmes Circulars Calling Cards Memorial Cards Wedding Invitations Announcements Posters Dodgers Tickets Auction Sale Bills "Quality" is our Motto.

Advertisement for Dominion Seeds, Limited, featuring 'FREE' text and images of a chicken and a rabbit. Includes text: 'Dominion Seeds, Limited LONDON, CANADA' and 'FREE For all gardeners—a combined textbook and catalogue. It tells you everything—Study it before you commence your season's work. FREE For all poultry keepers and stock raisers, a book that tells you what to do, what to use, and where to get it. Write for it, Hang it in a handy place—Of infinite value as a ready reference.'

Advertisement for NEW LINES SUNSHINE VACUUM CLEANERS, DUSKIL POLISH MOPS, and DUSKIL POLISHING OIL. Includes text: 'SUNSHINE VACUUM CLEANERS.....\$3.75 A Strong Well Built American Machine at a Popular Price. DUSKIL POLISH MOPS.....\$1.00 DRY MOPS.....\$1.00 A Good Handy Size and Worth More. DUSKIL POLISHING OIL.....25 and 50c. WE have just received two crates of White Granite and Gold Line Table Ware—ordered in January 1918. We have a full line of CUPS and SAUCERS—OATMEAL PLATES and FRUIT SAUCERS at last Season's Prices. THE N. B. HOWDEN EST.'

ROLL

Men F and V and Th

- 27TH BR. Thos L Swift, 15th, 1915 Bury C Binks L Gann Newell F C N Newell Alf Woodward, Sid Welsh R W Bailey RJA Johnston C Manning F Phelps H Pat EW Smith Ward, killed in F Wakelin, D C T Wakelin, war H Whitsitt PRINCESS Gerald H Brown 187 CA Barnes Edmund Watson J Burns C Blunt S P Shanks 2ND DIV Louie Lucas Chas Potter 33R Percy Mitchell, Lloyd Howden Gordon H Pat Hospital, Lon 34TH EC Crohn Macklin Hagle, Stanley Rogers Henry Holmes, 1916 C Jamieson 29TH Wm Mitchell 70TH Ernest Lawrence 1918. CH Loveday SR Whalton, ki Thos Meyers Vern Brown, killed Sid Brown, killed Thomas Lamb, MOU Fred A Taylor Wm Macnally J Tomlin Basil Saunders ARMY T A Brandon, M Norman McKen Allen W Edward Basil Gault 135TH Nichol McLachl 6th, 1917 3RD RESERVE Alfred Leyl 116TH Clayton O Fuller 18th, 1917 196TH RR Annett 70TH R H Trenouth, 8th, 1917 Murray M Forster Ambrose Gaviga 142ND Lient. Gerald I. on Oct. 16, 19 Austlin Potter Russ G Clark John J Brown 1st Class RO Surgeon Frederick ARMY Elgin D Hicks Capt. L. V. Jane ARMY Frank Elliot Arthur McKerch Henry Thorpe, 1 98TH Roy E Acton, ki 64th CF Luckham Romo Aid 63R Walter A Restori Clare Fuller 67TH Edgar Prentis 59F 21st Wier W Cook 207A 24th M R James Lieut. Leonard C July 1, 1918. J. C. Hill, mech Lieut. J. B. Tiff 1ST DIV WESTERN O Reginald J Leach James Phair Russell McCormick Leo Dodds John Stapleford Mel. McCormick Tom Dodds Wellington Higg Lloyd Cook J. Richard White Oct. 11, 1918.