

# THE BEE

R. S. PELTON, PUBLISHER.

FRIDAY, MAY 22, 1891.

TWO-CENT POSTAGE.

"The Government has under consideration the reduction of postage to two cents. Considering the excess of expenditure over revenue in the postal department, it would not appear that the public would be benefited by the change."—Clinton News-Record. While a reduction in postage would be very desirable, the deficit in the postal revenue would have to be made up from other sources, so that in reality we would be "robbing Peter to pay Paul." There are vast tracts of territory in the Canadian Northwest and elsewhere that have a scanty population, and yet the Post-office Department is obliged to establish postoffices, pay officers, and keep in running operation hundreds of miles of stage routes, at an enormous cost to the Department, and deriving therefrom a paltry revenue in return. And this thing must necessarily be kept up for some years to come until those pioneer settlements have become thickly populated and rich in commerce, when the revenue will meet and exceed the expenditure. The United States with a population of sixty-five millions can better afford to reduce their postage to two cents than Canada with only five millions of people and a larger area of territory over which to extend her postal accommodation. In is a question in our mind whether we would be benefited at the present time at least by a reduction of the letter postage from three cents to two, especially when the present shortage in the revenue of the Department is taken into consideration.

## THE CENSUS.

Postmaster General Haggart says he expects to see returns of the number of inhabitants in the Dominion published before the end of July. It is a puzzler to many minds to know why Canada is making such slow progress in the matter of population as compared with the United States. This country was explored and opened up to civilization as early as the land to the south of us, and yet we have but a handful of population compared with Uncle Sam. This is a problem that is worthy the consideration of all intelligent thinking Canadians. Let us view the situation from two or three standpoints, and see if we can, in a measure at least, account for the vast numerical difference between the respective countries. Almost every foot of land of the Republic is in a fit state for cultivation, whereas in Canada there are thousands of miles of territory that never will be thickly populated, if inhabited at all by man, by reason of the severity of the climate. In a word, the climate, on the whole, of the States is better adapted to civilization. Secondly, the Republic threw off the yoke of foreign sovereignty and established a nation and people distinctively American, and was early recognized throughout the great centres of population of Europe and Asia as a kingdom, possessing a new and attractive system of government, together with peculiar advantages over monarchy, which drew to her shores many thousands of emigrants who had long since grown tired and sick of monarchical systems of tyrannical rule, and hailed with delight a government "for and by the people." The Declaration of Independence was the dawn of a grand and prosperous nation on the southern half of the North American continent. Canada being simply a colony of Britain was not looked upon then, if indeed now, by the Old World as possessing great possibilities for national growth and development, hence the tide of emigration from the early part of the present century up to this hour has been toward the United States. We venture to state that had Canada united with the Americans in their struggle for independence she would have shared equally with her in the national success that has made the States the wonder of the world. Lastly, we lack the enterprise in commercial undertakings that has been in the past and is to-day, so strikingly characteristic of American life. But we would not have our readers infer from the foregoing that annexation was the only solution of the problem. Far from it. We regard annexation as a slur on our national pride and Canadian manhood. But we would urge upon the young men of Canada to seek to develop a purely Canadian (not British-Canadian) sentiment and nationality. To accomplish this end more patriotic Canadian literature should be introduced into our common school system. Canadian national life must take its root in the public school room. Then in due time we will have fit material for the bulwarks of a distinct-

ively Canadian people and nation, should this be our ultimate destiny. Independence by treaty is what we advocate above all else, and which would put us on an equal commercial footing with the Republic, populate our vast territory, and develop our inestimable resources.

## Newry.

Who says Newry has not enterprise? If her big sister Atwood up the road had half the spirit of energy and enterprise per square foot that Newry has there would be no living beside her. If any one is wend his weary way around these diggings and satisfy the longing lingering desire of his heart by viewing our surroundings. First, let him step into our commercial emporium any time between 7 a. m. and 9 p. m. and I'm deceived if he does not find Mr. Gee very busy and his shop full of customers eager to be waited upon. Across the road he will find as good hotel accommodation as the country affords. Next let him direct his anxious steps southward down Main street, and the next thing that will enchain his attention will be the streaks of fire and resonant blows proceeding from under the powerful hammer of the village blacksmith and his worthy apprentice C. C. Although the smithy is not situated "under a spreading chestnut tree" it receives and satisfies to the best degree its numerous comers, so much so that these worthies who wield the sledges can not find time to even go fishing. Still further south the pedestrian's attention will be attracted by the bustle and stir around the Newry cheese factory; should he choose to step into the curing room his eye will be greeted by well-filled shelves of first-class cheese. The traveller has only to proceed a little further south and step into the carriage shop of Mr. Humphrey and if he has any artistic fancy he will find ample means to satisfy even that faculty by viewing the neat carriages built under Mr. H's skillful hand, well ironed by Mr. Morrison and artistically painted and striped by the A. No. 1 painter of Listowel, Mr. Stubbs. Mr. H commands a thriving trade and has already turned out a large number of excellent carriages and wagons this spring, besides doing a great deal of custom work for the farming community for many miles around. And then, if after satisfying his critical eye with all this, the traveller has the presumption to say that Newry has not enterprise, he should be—well, it would not be safe for him to come back.

## Note Lost.

LOST, a note given by Robert Buchanan, on the 16th day of April, 1891, for the sum of \$225.00, due in twelve months, and payable to the order of Wm. Dunn at the Bank of Hamilton, Listowel. The payment of said note is hereby forbidden.  
18-4in WM. DUNN.

## WHEN IN WANT OF

### Stoves Pails,

Pans, Milk Cans, Cheese Vats, Weighing Cans, Creamers, Refrigerators, Ice Cream Freezers,

### Brushes, Brooms, Lamps,

Knives and Forks, Table and Tea Spoons, Plated Goods, and for a Good Boiler don't miss seeing ours. We buy all our goods for Cash, and buy them away down, and if you care to do the same come to us, where

### You Can Buy Cheap.

The Listowel merchants will use you right.

**BONNETT & BOWYER,**  
Main St. Bridge, Listowel.

### Brussels Burglars Both Shot.

HELLO Pat! Where are ye bound for? "Bedad, sur, I'm jist after bin bound under me arms, sur, that the toes of me fate would hardly tich the ground at all at all, and divil the pace I've had wid sich clothes, and I'm jist after goin' down to Atwood to git George Currie to make me sich a Suit of Clothes as will fit me all over. And sure, sur, he has got the largest, natest and bist assortment ov New Twades, Warstids, and the loikes, in the town. And, Mike, as sure as yei barn and I'm tellin' ye, he guarantees a nate fit, or divil the sale. His prices are away down, Mike, to Suit the loikes of you and me."

**CURRIE & HEUGHAN,**  
ATWOOD, ONT.

## HORSES FOR SALE

One Heavy Draught, 3 years old, by imported sire.  
One 6 year old General Purpose horse.

WILLIAM DUNN.

## Court of Revision.

### TOWNSHIP OF ELMA.

The first sitting of the Court of Revision for the Township of Elma will be held at

IOERGER'S HOTEL - ATWOOD,

—ON—

### Saturday, May 30

1891, at 10 o'clock a.m. Appellants and all concerned will please take notice.

The Roll can be inspected at my office, Atwood, during office hours.

THOS. FULLARTON,  
Clerk.

May 4th, 1891.

## LUMBER!

ATWOOD

### Planing Mills.

The Atwood Planing Mill keeps on hand a good general stock of Lumber, including

### Dressed Flooring,

SIDING AND

### Muskoka Shingles!

Wm. Dunn.

—DO—

## Yourself Justice!

THE season of the year has come round when people old and young leave their measures for Summer Suits, and as I have just opened out a superb stock of English, Irish, Scotch and Canadian Tweeds, Worsteds and Pantings, of the Finest Quality, they cannot do better than leave their orders with me. Call in and see my stock.

R. M. Ballantyne.

THE VERY LATEST IN

## MILLINERY

### Hats, Trimmed And Untrimmed.

RIBBONS, FLOWERS, FEATHERS ETC., ETC., ETC.

### Pongee Silks & Satins

In all the Newest Shades. Blouse Silk Laces in all colors. A few choice pieces of

### DRESS GOODS.

HOSIERY, GLOVES AND EMBROIDERIES.

Eggs taken the same as Cash.

Mrs. Johnson.

## W. J. Marshall

### PAINTER,

Atwood, - - - Ontario.

Is prepared to do all kinds of House Painting, Graining, Glazing, Kalsomining, Paper Hanging, Carriage Trimming, etc., in the Latest Style.

Terms Reasonable.

Satisfaction Assured.

## To Flax Growers!

The Shareholders of the Ontario Farmers' Flax Manufacturing Co. may have what

### SEED FLAX

They require at any time after Monday, March 23rd, by applying at the mill.

WM. LOCHHEAD,  
Secretary.

## A. A. GRAY,

(FORMERLY OF LISTOWEL) OF THE FIRM OF

## JOHNSON & CO.

### Royal Art Studio,

513 QUEEN STREET W., TORONTO.

Enlargements for the Trade. Solar, Bromide, Platinum, Opal and Oil Prints.

### PORTRAITS

In Crayon, Ink, Water, Oil and Pastel Colors.

Full line of Artist's Material kept in stock. Oil and Water Colors, Canvases, Brushes, Palettes, Crayons, &c., &c.

### SAMPLE OF WORK

On Exhibition at THE BEE Publishing House, where Full Particulars may be had and Orders Taken.

## FARMERS !!

## MILLMEN !!

### ATTENTION !!

WHEN buying oil for your machinery ask for **McCull's Lardine Machine Oil** and see that you get it. It is considered by all to be the best machine oil in the world for all sorts of machinery. For sale by all first class dealers throughout Canada. Manufactured solely by McCull Bros. & Co., Toronto.

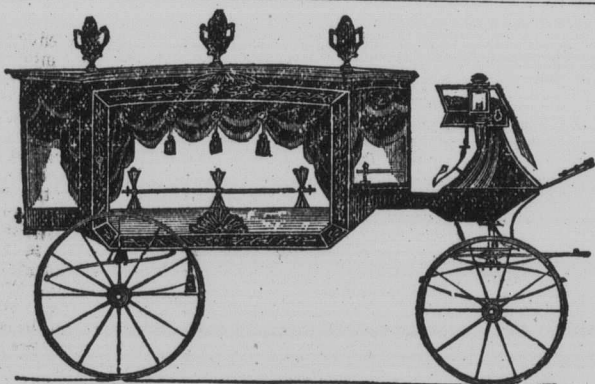
FOR SALE BY **J. ROGERS, ATWOOD.**

## THE 777 STORE !

The 777 Store is Headquarter in Listowel for **For Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Dress Goods, &c.**

Please Call and See Us when you Come to Town.

**JOHN RIGGS.**



## WM. FORREST, Furniture Dealer, Atwood,

Has on hand a large assortment of all kinds of Furniture, plain and fancy Picture Frame Moulding, Cabinet Photo Frames, Boy's Wagons, Baby Carriages, different prices, different kinds. Parties purchasing \$10 and over worth may have goods delivered to any part of Elma township free of cost.

Freight or Baggage taken to and from Station at Reasonable Rates. Dray always on hand.

Undertaking attended to at any time. First-class Hearshe in connection. Furniture Rooms opposite P. O. Atwood, April 1st, 1890.

## Agents Wanted.

FONTHILL NURSERIES—LARGEST IN CANADA.

WE want reliable energetic men to sell our Nursery stock; previous experience not necessary; any man with tact and energy can succeed; either salary or commission; outfit free. Our agents have many advantages, such as selling home-grown, hardy Canadian stock. Choice new specialties, which are of value, and which can only be secured from us, such as a complete list of Russian Apples, the Ritson Pear, Saunders Plum, Hilborn Raspberry, Moore's Ruby and Black Champion Currants, Moore's Diamond Grape, etc. We have given particular attention to the propagation of Hardy Varieties suitable to the Northern section of Canada. For terms apply to

STONE & WELLINGTON,  
12-2m Toronto, Ontario.

## DR. SINCLAIR

M. D. M. A., L. C. P. S. O., M. C. P. S. M.,

### Specialist, - Toronto,

—WILL BE AT—

Ioerger's Hotel, Atwood,

—ON—

### FRIDAY,

## MAY 29, 1891

Consultation Free.

Jonathan Buschart, Listowel, says:—"After spending all my money and property to no purpose on medical men, for what they termed a hopeless case of consumption, Dr. Sinclair cured me."

Mrs. Mary Furlong, Woodhouse, says:—"When all others failed, Dr. Sinclair cured me of fits."

W. McDonald, Lakefield, Ont., says:—"Dr. Sinclair cured me of catarrh."

Geo. Rowed, Blyth, says:—"Dr. Sinclair cured me of heart disease and dropsy, when all others failed."

Diseases of private nature brought on by folly Dr. Sinclair certainly cures.