

- 278, 294; suggests a stamp tax, 281; part in the first campaign, 294; failure of expedition against Fort Niagara, 300; superseded as commander-in-chief, 306.
- Shute, Samuel, governor of Massachusetts, conference with the Maine Indians, 239; conflict with the Assembly, 242; sails suddenly for England, 242.
- Soissons, Charles, Count of, viceroy of New France, 81.
- Soto, Fernando de, explorations unknown to La Salle, 121.
- South Carolina, troops for campaign of 1759, 343.
- Stadacona (Quebec), Cartier at, 15; jealous of his visit to Hochelaga, 16; he winters at, 20; destroyed, 42.
- Stamp tax, reasons for, 243, 273, 281.
- Stark, John, in Johnson's army, 296.
- Stoddard, Solomon, and the Halfway Covenant, 222.
- Stoughton, William, judge of the Salem witches, 169.
- Suffrage, under new charter of Massachusetts, 185, 202; theocratic restrictions in Massachusetts, 197; Halfway Covenant, 200.
- Sully, Duke of, opposes Champlain's scheme, 59.
- Sulpicians, expedition with La Salle, 111-114.
- Susquehannocks, kin to the Five Nations, 48; refuse to join the confederacy, 48; consequent annihilation, 49.
- Sylvanus, Bernadus, Italian cartographer, Gulf of St. Lawrence in his edition of Ptolemy, 5.
- Tac, Sixte le, Recollet missionary, on Allefonse's voyage, 25.
- Tadousac, Canada, headquarters of Pontgravé's monopoly, 37.
- Talon, Jean Baptiste, intendant of Canada, policy, 102; recalled, 115.
- Temple, Sir Thomas, English grant of Acadia, 96.
- Tennent, Gilbert, revivalist, 227.
- Tessouat, Ottawa chief, and Champlain, 84.
- Theocracy. *See* Church and State.
- Thevet, André, on Roberval's adventures, 29.
- Ticonderoga, N. Y., meaning of name, 68; site of Champlain's first Indian battle, 68, 70; Loudoun plans to attack, 307; Abercrombie's expedition against, 318-321; defences, 321; possible methods of attack, 322; and battles of Bunker Hill and New Orleans, 323; assault and repulse, 324; English retreat, 325; strategic value, 327; Amherst's expedition against, 347; evacuated by the French, 348.
- Tituba, servant of Parris, and the beginnings of the Salem witchcraft, 159, 192; accused of witchcraft, 162; king's evidence, 162, 163; sold into slavery, 179.
- Tonty, Henri de, La Salle's lieutenant, 125; commands Fort Crèvecoeur, 127; driven away by mutineers, 128; reunion with La Salle, 130.
- Toryism and opposition to Massachusetts theocracy, 201.
- Tracy, Marquis de, military commander in Canada, 101.
- Trade, effect of rise of, on religion, 221. *See also* Fur-trade.
- Treaties, St. Germain-en-Laye, 92; Utrecht, 233; Aix-la-Chapelle, 258.
- Union, Iroquois confederacy, 46; need of colonial, in 1754, 279; Albany Plan, 280.
- Unitarianism as a gauge of liberalism, 212.