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River as possible, and to procure some Intel-  
ligence, I sent a Detachment, under the Com-  
mand of Col. Carleton, to land at the Point  
de Trempe, to attack whatever he might  
find there, bring off some Prisoners, and all  
the useful Papers he could get. I had been  
informed, that a Number of the Inhabitants  
of Quebec had retired to that Place, and that  
probably, we should find a Magazine of Pro-  
visions there.

The Colonel was fired upon by a Body of  
Indians the Moment he landed, but they  
were soon dispersed and driven into the  
Woods : He searched for Magazines, but to  
no Purpose, brought off some Prisoners, and  
returned with little Loys.

After this Busines, I came back to Mont-  
morenci, where I found, that Brigadier  
Townshend had, by a superior Fire, pre-  
vented the French from erecting a Battery  
on the Bank of the River, from whence they  
intended to cannonade our Camp. I now re-  
solved to take the first Opportunity which  
presented itself, of attacking the Enemy, tho'  
posted to great Advantage, and every where  
prepared to receive us.

As the Men of War cannot (for want of  
a sufficient Depth of Water) come near e-  
nough to the Enemy's Intrenchments, to an-  
noy them in the least, the Admiral had pre-  
pared 2 Transports (drawing but little Wa-  
ter) which upon Occasions could be run a-  
ground, to favour a Defect. With the Help  
of these Vessels, which I understood would  
be carried by the Tide close in Shore, I pro-  
posed to make myself Master of a detached  
Redout near to the Water's Edge, and  
whose Situation appeared to be out of Mus-  
quet-shot of the Intrenchment upon the Hill :  
If the Enemy supported this detached Piece,  
it would necessarily bring on an Engagement,  
what we most wished for ; and if not, I  
should have it in my Power to examine their  
Situation, so as to be able to determine  
where we could best attack them.

Preparations were accordingly made for  
an Engagement. The 31st of July, in the  
Forenoon, the Boats of the Fleet were filled  
with Grenadiers, and a Part of Brigadier  
Monckton's Brigade from the Point of Levi :  
The two Brigades under the Brigadiers  
Townshend and Murray, were ordered to be  
in readiness to pass the Ford, when it should  
be thought necessary. To facilitate the Pa-  
ssage of this Corps, the Admiral had placed  
the Centurion in the Channel, so that she  
might check the Fire of the lower Battery,  
which commanded the Ford. This Ship was  
of great Use, as her Fire was very judiciously  
directed. A great Quantity of Artillery was  
placed upon the Eminence, so as to batter  
and enflame the Left of their Intrenchments.

From the Vessel which ran a-ground,  
nearest in, I observed that the Redout was  
too much commanded to be kept without  
very great Loss ; and the more, as the two  
armed Ships could not be brought near e-  
nough to cover both with their Artillery and  
Musquetry, which I at first conceived they  
might. But as the Enemy seemed in some  
Confusion, and we were prepared for an  
Action, I thought it a proper Time to make  
an Attempt upon their Intrenchment. Or-  
ders were sent to the Brigadiers General, to  
be ready with the Corps under their Com-  
mand. Brigadier Monckton to land, and  
the Brigadiers Townshend and Murray to  
pass the Ford.

At a proper Time of the Tide, the Signal  
was made, but in rowing towards the Shore,  
many of the Boats grounded upon a Ledge  
that runs off a considerable Distance. This  
Accident put us in some Disorder, lost a  
great Deal of Time, and obliged me to send  
an Officer to stop Brigadier Townshend's  
March, whom I then observed to be in Mo-  
tion. While the Seamen were getting the  
Boats off, the Enemy fired a Number of Shells  
and Shot, but did no considerable Damage.  
As soon as this Disorder could be set a little  
to Rights, and the Boats were ranged in a  
proper Manner, some of the Officers of the  
Navy went in with me, to find a better Place  
to land. We took one flat-bottomed Boat  
with us to make the Experiment, and as soon  
as we had found a fit Part of the Shore, the  
Troops were ordered to disembark, thinking  
it not yet too late for the Attempt.

The 13 Companies of Grenadiers, and 200  
of the 2d Royal American Battalion, got  
first on Shore. The Grenadiers were ordered  
to form themselves into four distinct Bodies,  
and to begin the Attack, supported by Bri-  
gadier Monckton's Corps, as soon as the  
Troops had passed the Ford, and were at  
Hand to assist. But whether from the Noise  
and Hurry at Landing, or from some other  
Cause, the Grenadiers, instead of forming  
themselves, as they were directed, ran on  
impetuosity towards the Enemy's Intren-  
chments, in the utmost Disorder and Confu-  
sion, without waiting for the Corps which  
were to sustain them, and join in the At-  
tack. Brigadier Monckton was not landed,  
and Brigadier Townshend was still at a con-  
siderable Distance, tho' upon his March to  
join us, in very great Order. The Grena-  
diers were checked by the Enemy's first Fire,  
and obliged to shelter themselves in, or a-  
bout the Redout, which the French aban-  
doned upon their Approach. In this Situa-  
tion they continued for some Time, unable  
to form under so hot a Fire, and having  
many gallant Officers wounded, who (care-  
less