

from the Liberal administration there now that Quebec is still in that tradition which dates back to Riel, was buttressed by the conscription issue in the first world war and follows on to the present day. So many members of the Liberal party in this house are from Quebec, a further indication of continuing strength there.

Another source of Liberal strength, in our part of the country at least, is among those immigrants who came into Canada from 1896 to the first world war, and their descendants—I do not mean the French Canadian—and these immigrant groups, were exclusively Liberal or have so continued, but these, plus those Irish-Catholic grouping have kept the Liberal tradition very strong. Their thinking and feeling—except for those who may have become radicals—is perhaps the greatest Liberal asset. Another is that, until recently it has been the party in power and there is the fresh memory of jobs, emoluments and money that have been handed out. Many of the lawyers in our community are still staunchly Liberal, still hoping, I think that they will be handling C.M.H.C. mortgages again, will be considered for judgeships, and so on.

I know many of the intellectuals, the academic people in the universities fairly well. Many of them are continuing Liberals because they were consulted and had jobs from the Liberals, a practice so well-instituted by Mackenzie King.

**Mr. Speaker:** Order. It being 4.45 o'clock p.m. it is my duty, pursuant to section 5 of standing order 58, as provisionally amended, to interrupt these proceedings and put forth with the question on the amendment now before the house.

The house divided on the amendment (Mr. Benidickson) which was negatived on the following division:

**YEAS**

Messrs:

Argue	Hardie
Badanai	Herridge
Batten	Howard
Benidickson	Leduc
Bourque	Lessard
Cardin	Loiselle
Caron	Macnaughton
Carter	McIlraith
Chevrier	McWilliam
Clermont	Martin (Timmins)
Denis	Michaud
Deschatelets	Pearson
Dumas	Peters
Dupuis	Regier
Eudes	Richard (Ottawa East)
Fisher	Tardif
Granger	Tucker
Habel	Winch—36.

*Division*

**NAYS**

Messrs:

Aiken	Korchinski
Aitken, Miss	Kucherepa
Anderson	Lambert
Balcer	LaRue
Baldwin	Legere
Barrington	Macdonnell
Baskin	MacEwan
Bell (Carleton)	MacInnis
Bell (Saint John-Albert)	MacLean (Queens)
Belzile	MacLellan
Bissonnette	Macquarrie
Bourbonnais	MacRae
Bourdages	McBain
Broome	McFarlane
Browne	McGrath
Browne (St. John's West)	McIntosh
Browne (Vancouver-Kingsway)	McLennan
Brunsdon	McPhillips
Cadieu	McQuillan
Campbell	Mandziuk
(Lambton-Kent)	Martel
Campbell (Stormont)	Martineau
Cardiff	Matthews
Casselman, Mrs.	Milligan
Charlton	Monteith (Perth)
Chown	Montgomery
Clancy	Morissette
Coates	Morris
Comtois	Morton
Cooper	Muir (Cape Breton North and Victoria)
Creaghan	Muir (Lisgar)
Crouse	Murphy
Danforth	Nasserden
Deschambault	Nesbitt
Diefenbaker	Noble
Dinsdale	Nowlan
Dorion	Nugent
Doucett	O'Hurley
Drysdale	O'Leary
English	Ormiston
Fairclough, Mrs.	Ormiston
Fairfield	Pallett
Fane	Pascoe
Fleming (Eglinton)	Payne
Fleming (Okanagan-Revelstoke)	Phillips
Forbes	Pigeon
Fortin	Rapp
Frechette	Regnier
Fulton	Ricard
Gillet	Richard (Kamouraska)
Graffey	Robinson
Green	Rogers
Grenier	Rowe
Grills	Seigny
Gundlock	Simpson
Halpenny	Skoreyko
Hamilton (Notre Dame de Grace)	Smith (Calgary South)
Hamilton (Qu'Appelle)	Smith (Lincoln)
Harkness	Smith (Winnipeg North)
Hees	Southam
Henderson	Speakman
Hicks	Starr
Hodgson	Stearns
Horner (Acadia)	Stefanson
Horner (Jasper-Edson)	Stewart
Horner (The Battlefords)	Tassé
Howe	Thomas
Johnson	Thrasher
Jones	Tremblay
Jorgenson	Villeneuve
Jung	Walker
Kennedy	Webb
Kindt	Weichel
	White
	Winkler—145.