First the Redman loved the Pale Face, smoked with him the pipe of peace,—

But the Manitou in anger, told his children that must cease. For the Pale Face growing stronger, would seize their happy hunting grounds,

To encompass their destruction, close them in, in narrow bounds,

They would take from them the prairies, where they chased the bufialo,—

The waters where they fished,—the forest-meadows where the maize doth grow.

From the Hurons, from his children, from Algonquins who are free

To roam the forests when it pleases, when snow has bent the sapling tree,

To lie in wait upon the pampas, for the keen -eyed Wapiti,— To build their wigwams in the hollows by the silver birchentree.

Where the forests' deep recesses from the north wind, shelter gave,

When the frosty breath of winter froze the ground and stilled the wave.

Now the Ottawas and Hurons die before the white man's breath,—

He takes from us our hunting pastures, and he gives instead but death,

Our nations slowly disappearing—melting fast, are vanishing,

Like the snows before the south wind, when it blows in budding spring

Without permission he encroaches, builds his forts,—he means to stay

Upon our lands and drive us homeless from our heritage away. Shall we be friends with him brothers? Shall we pass the calumet

In friendship with insidious foes who for our destruction set

Snares of death and fire water—would give us trinkets when we cry

Like children?—are we women? Are we afraid to fight and die?

Have we forgot the arts of warfare—the traditions of our race?

Must we like abject slaves submit, and must we crouch before his face?

We are many if united, we are strong—the pale face few—