

- pung-o** (punct-), *I prick, pierce*: pungent, puncture, expunge, compunction; through Fr., punctual, punctuate, point, poignant.
- purus**, *clean, pure*; **purg-o** (purgāt-), *cleanses*; **put-o** (putāt-), *trim, reckon*: purify, puritan, purge, am-putate (*am-* = about), compute, deputy (Fr.).
- Quaer-o** (quaesit-), *I seek* [-**quiro** (-quisit-) in compounds]: query, acquire, inquisition, exquisite, quest and inquest (Fr.), question.
- qualis**, *of what kind*; **quantus**, *how great*: quality, quantity.
- quāti-o**, *I shake*; -**cūtio** (-cuss-) in compounds: dis-cuss, quash (Fr.).
- quōtus**, *what number?*: quota, quotidian (*dies*), quote and quotient (Fr.).
- Rādix** (rādic-), *root*: radicle, eradicate, radish and radical (Fr.).
- rāpi-o** (rāpt-), *carry off*; **rāp-ax** (rāpāc-), *grasping*: rapacious, rapt, rapture; through Fr., rapine, ravine, rapid, ravishing, ravenous.
- rēg-o** (rect-), **regn-o**, *I rule, direct*; **rex**, *king*; **rēgula**, *a rule*; **rēg-lo**, *district*: regent, regnant, regi-men, cor-rig-ible, rector, rectitude, di-rect, rectangle, regal, regalia, regular, region; through Fr., regime, regiment, reign, rectify, dress (Lat. *di-rect*-), rule (Lat. *rēgula*).
- rēs**, *thing*: through Fr., real, realty, realize, republic; rebus.
- rid-ere** (rīs-), *to laugh*: de-ride, derision, ridi-cule and ris-ible (Fr.).
- ripa**, *river bank*: riparian, river (Fr. *rivière*), ar-rive (Fr.).
- rivus**, *a brook*: rivulet; through Fr., rival, de-rive, derivation. (For river and arrive see *ripa*).
- rog-o** (rōgāt-), *I ask*: ar-rogant, ab-rogate, interrogation, de-rogatory, (Fr.).
- rōta**, *a wheel*; **rōt-ula**, *dimin.*; **rōt-undus**, *round*: rot-ary, rotate, rotunda, Fr., roll, rowel, roulette (all from *rotula*), roué, round.
- rumpere**, *to break*; **ruptus**, *broken*: rupture (Fr.), ab-rupt, e-rupt-ive, disruption, bank-rupt (bank = bench, table of money changer); through Fr., rout (lit. a division), route and rut (= a path).
- Sācer** (sācr-), *sacred*; **sacr-āre**, **sanc-ire**, *consecrate*: sacrifice, sacrilege, sacerdotal, sacrament, de-se-cration, sanctity, sanctuary, saint (Fr.).
- sal**, *salt*: salary (*i.e.*, salt-money), saliferous; through Fr., saline, salad, sauce (= *salsus*, salted).
- sāli-o** (sālt-), *I leap* (-silio, -sult-, in compounds): sali-ent, re-sili-ent, ex-ultant, saltation, in-sult, de-sultory; through Fr., sally, assail, assault.
- salv-us**, *safe*; **sālus** (sālūt-), *health, greeting*: salubrious, salute; through Fr., salvation, salvage, save, salutary, saviour (Lat. *salvator*).
- sānus**, *sound*; **sān-āre** (sānāt-), *to heal*: sane, sanitary, sanatorium.