

The Evening Times-Star

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TWELVE PAGES—ONE CENT

Herriot In Brilliant Speech Supports British Premier

NAME HEARS THAT 3 O'CLOCK

ARBITRATION SECURITY AND DISARMAMENT

France Wants to Help Make Peace for All, Says Herriot.

A GREAT SPEECH

League of Nations Must Fight All Leagues of All Kinds.

(Canadian Press.)

Geneva, Sept. 5.—Premier Herriot of France, addressing the Fifth Assembly of the League of Nations today, began by saying that he brought the word of France to the Assembly, and that word was peace.

He hoped that the United States would not refuse to continue its useful collaboration in disarmament, especially now that arbitration had come in as a feature.

The French Premier mounted the tribune in front of the jammed audience amid a hum of interest, and before beginning his address received a great ovation. He urged the League Commissions "immediately to study this question of arbitration, upon the successful operation of which, he believed, the tranquility of the world's peoples depended.

Must Have Good Faith.

"But arbitration must not be a trap for nations of good faith," he added. The Premier pleaded for some system of protection for small countries, emphasizing that the great powers could always protect themselves. Referring to Germany, he said:

"We never desired the misery of the German people. France does not live on hate."

The applause was renewed when Mr. Herriot continued to the League, should have the same treatment as other nations seeking admission. France adhered to the League movement, he wanted to make it a living covenant. At Peace Is the Word.

Geneva, Sept. 5.—(United Press)—Premier Herriot of France replied to Prime Minister MacDonald of Britain today, continuing the London debate on security and disarmament. Applauded as enthusiastically as was the British statesman, Herriot began his speech by saying:

"The national elections held recently in France manifested my country's desire to secure peace, live tranquilly and work honorably."

The French Radical Socialist leader then referred to the mutual guarantee pact which France ratified and Britain opposed.

"France signed that covenant and seeks therein her future security, justice and right," he declared. "France is most happy to see that England supports the ideas of arbitration, which France proposed at London in conformity with her traditional policy. France first supported arbitration at The Hague. Article XII of the League covenant provides for arbitrations, and but the project of applying the same and for creating an arbitration must be left to a commission of experts. The French delegates will work loyally to (Continued on page 2, sixth column)

The Wages Were Cut Seven Cents Per Hour

Hull, Que., Sept. 5.—A reduction of approximately seven cents per hour in the wages paid to unskilled labor went into effect this week at the plant of the E. B. Eddy Company here, and will affect from around 100 to 125 workers.

The cut in the wage scale was approximately from 40 to 42 cents per hour to 33 to 35 cents per hour.

An officer of the company announced that the reduction in wages had been decided upon as a means of equalizing the rate of wages paid for this class of labor as compared with that paid for the same class by other large plants in the district.

The officer stated that the reduction would not apply to skilled workers in the mills, and that it would only affect the unskilled yard laborers or handymen about the plant who had no technical knowledge in the various crafts which are employed in the big mill.

Weeping Slayer of Daughter Is Held

New York, Sept. 5.—Grief-stricken at the loss of his daughter, whom he shot unintentionally when she tried to save another's life, Vincenzo De Falco, forty-three years old, of 238 Mott street, was held without bail on a homicide charge by Magistrate Rytenberg, who is to be examined further next Wednesday in Home-icide Court.

De Falco had threatened the janitor at his home when the man interfered with De Falco's eight children playing in the hallway. Just as her father pulled the trigger, his eldest daughter, Elizabeth, seven-year-old, stepped in the path of the bullet.

OBREGON PLANS TO VISIT EUROPE

Says the Mexican Government Is Now Firmly Established Under Calles.

Berlin, Sept. 5.—General Obregon will visit Europe next December, according to General Pascual Ortiz Rubio, the Mexican minister to Germany.

He says the Mexican government is now firmly established and General Calles, recently elected to the presidency, will assume direction of a stable government.

General Obregon will visit England first and will later go to France, according to the Berlin minister. He will travel as an ex-president and without any official standing.

WHEN THE FLIERS WERE IN BROUGH

Quaint Yorkshire Village Took Americans to Its Arms and Heart.

Brough, England, Aug. 19.—(By mail)—This quaint Yorkshire village by the River Humber, proud of its long history, is no less proud of the distinction which the American round-the-world aviators conferred upon it.

Brough was old when Caesar's legions annexed Britain to the Roman Empire. The visit of Lieutenant Smith and his five gallant companions lifted this quiet hamlet out of its long past and hurled it into a place of world importance. For it was selected by the American airmen as the base where they overhauled their machines and made final preparations for the last leg of their trans-Atlantic flight home. Great was the rejoicing of the townsfolk when the six American fliers alighted here.

The welcome of the inhabitants was genuine and sincere and within 24 hours they had taken the visitors to their hearts and homes. The Blackburn Aeroplane Works placed their factory and staff at the full disposal of the Americans, who were guests during their stay at the social club which the Blackburn company maintains for its employees.

It was the industry of the Americans, their willingness to do any hard work in connection with the visit of the aviators, that won the admiration of the Brough people.

The village folk stood by to watch the Americans at their work, and the peace of acquaintance ripened at once into mutual friendship.

Some Souvenirs.

The Americans had so much to do that they found little time to meet the villagers outside the airplane works. Nevertheless, at the little village inn in Brough, the publican and his daughter have priceless souvenirs of the visit of the airmen. These are the long-stemmed churchwarden pipes which the aviators smoked one evening when they visited the inn.

These pipes, each autographed by the smoker, are proudly displayed by the innkeeper. Already an order has been given for a glass case in which to preserve and display them in years to come.

When the time came for the Americans to hop off for Kirkwall their leave-taking of the villagers demonstrated once more the genuineness of the friendships formed in the space of less than a fortnight. All the village folk were assembled by the riverbank to see the visitors take off. The birds made good-bye to each by name, with many promises to write letters and send snapshots which the fliers had taken of their friends.

Two Men Drowned From Their Canoe

Caledonia, N. S., Sept. 5.—Earl Goldsmith of Middleton, aged 29, and Edgar Saven, who was in his 20's and formerly of Annapolis Royal, were drowned on Wednesday evening in the Medway River, near Northfield, about 20 miles from here, when they with two companions, all members of a survey party, were thrown from their canoe into the fast moving waters of the rapids which they were attempting to shoot. A search is being made for the bodies.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE TURNED DOWN BY LABOR PARTY

This Decision at Hull Will be Issue at Conference in October.

RUSSIAN TREATY

An Imperial Conference in Near Future is Regarded as a Necessity.

By C. F. GRANDALL (British United Press.)

London, Sept. 5.—A distinct split which has been threatening for some time has been caused in the ranks of British labor by the decision of the delegates to the conference of the party now assembled at Hull that Communist support of the country in the Russian treaty, while acceptable as delegates to the gathering, will not be received as candidates for parliamentary honors.

This is a serious setback to the Communist minority, which was making progress on the party before this. Many unions have definitely nominated Communists at parliamentary candidates in several divisions, and this decision will be the main issue at the general party conference which is being called to meet in London in October.

Harry Pollock, the secretary of the Communist group, predicts victory for his party, which if it is brought about will mean a widening of the split and the disruption of the party. The Daily Herald, the organ of labor support of the Russian treaty, and that Premier MacDonald and every member of the cabinet will make speeches in its favor.

Imperial Conference.

While official announcement is lacking with regard to the proposed Imperial Conference in the fall, Premier MacDonald's announcement to the League meeting at Geneva yesterday that he had consulted Canada and other dominions with regard to his proposal for the setting up of a Court of International Arbitration makes a conference necessary in the near future.

The Premier is confident that his plan provides the only helpful solution of the problem of French security, and he regards it as a matter of the utmost urgency that the British Dominions should heartily concur in his schemes and forward his proposals.

WANTS SIMPLE LIFE ON WESTERN RANCH

Prince of Wales Desires Seclusion On His Broad Alberta Acres.

Toronto, Sept. 6.—The manager of the Prince of Wales in Alberta, W. L. Carlyle, arrived in Toronto on Tuesday, en route to the west. No ostentatious preparations were being made for the Prince's visit. There would not even be a flag flying.

"The Prince," he went on, "is coming out here for a rest. He wants to get away from the crowd and from publicity. This is about the only place where he can manage it and have a quiet time. There are only four or five employees on the ranch, and a Japanese cook, who will prepare meals for the Prince."

Asked if any steps were being taken to ensure privacy for the Prince, Mr. Carlyle said that the E. P. ranch was the same as a private home, into which people would not think of intruding. "The western people respect his desires, and he appreciates it," he commented.

Mr. Carlyle stated that the ranch was paying its way. It consists of 4,000 acres, and three new buildings have been added since it was purchased for His Royal Highness. Stock at present comprises 150 head of Short-horn cattle, 170 sheep, 12 Percheron ponies, 5 Clydesdales and 23 Dartmoor ponies.

Born in Eastern Ontario, the manager of the Prince's ranch is a graduate of the Agricultural College at Guelph. He happened to be manager of the Bar U Ranch, owned by George Lane, when the Prince visited it in 1919. "He rode around with me," said Mr. Carlyle, "asked questions and picked out his own ranch. That is how it came about."

Villa-Genaro Bout Postponed

New York, Sept. 5.—The Panchito Villa-Franckie Genaro bout, which was to be held here last night with the world's flyweight championship at stake, was postponed until Sept. 16.

These Are the Airmen Winging Their Way Homeward Today



Lieuts. Smith, Nelson, Harding and Arnold reached Pictou this week, on their flight from Hawkes Bay, Newfoundland. They found awaiting them there Lieuts. Wade and Ogden, who were forced out of the flight when their plane came under attack on the Labrador coast. Wade and Ogden resumed the flight in their new plane, "Boston II," sent to Pictou for that purpose.

WILL SUPPLY WORK FOR UNEMPLOYED DURING WINTER

Emergency Relief Will be Given Only When Absolutely Necessary.

ADVISORY COUNCIL

Federal, Provincial and Municipal Authorities Asked to Carry On.

Ottawa, Sept. 5.—The unemployment conference called by the Federal Government came to a close shortly before midnight with the adoption of a report embodying a number of recommendations for meeting conditions of unemployment throughout Canada.

The report of committee was read in the House of Commons. It was as follows:— "This conference, having heard the views of representatives of all the various bodies called together for the purpose of considering ways and means of dealing with the unemployment situation, desires to place itself on record in the following recommendations:—

"The unanimous opinion of the conference is that assistance in the form of money or doles should not be entertained, but that work of some description should be encouraged in every locality, an especial consideration to be given to work of a permanent nature such as buildings, construction, etc.

Carry On Public Works.

"From representations made, it is the judgment of the conference that certain classes of work, which in the past have been discouraged during the winter months, can with perfect safety and economy be undertaken throughout the country.

"We recommend: That all federal, provincial and municipal governments work now under construction should be continued with a full complement of employees during the winter months.

"That all federal and provincial government work that has been provided for during the past session of different parliaments should be immediately undertaken and continued during the winter months with a full complement of employees.

"That inasmuch as the Federal Government has during the past two years had in contemplation the construction of certain public buildings, for which the plans and specifications are already in hand, we recommend that they be asked to call for tenders at once on such of this work as can be proceeded with.

"Further, that the greater number of hours' work per day on all work undertaken the smaller will be the number engaged, and inversely the shorter the hours the greater the number who will be provided with some earnings to tide them over the period of scarcity of employment. It is recommended that this policy be adopted.

A National Committee.

"That a national committee be appointed, consisting of representatives of the Federal and Provincial governments for the purpose of determining where necessary work can be initiated to best relieve unemployment, and to find ways and means for financing the proposed work. This class of work to be commenced as soon as possible.

Grateful for Cure, Gleason Gives \$100,000 Home for Free Hospital

New York, Sept. 5.—The \$100,000 home of A. J. Gleason at 610 Central avenue, East Orange, N. J., will be opened on October 1 as a free sanatorium for persons suffering from intestinal maladies. The house, containing equipped with \$20,000 worth of medical appliances, including an X-ray machine costing \$10,000.

Mr. Gleason, who is president of the Gregg Secretarial Schools, and secretary of the Newark Board of Mayor John Murray of Halifax. It was the idea of turning his home into a hospital followed his recent cure from chronic intestinal poisoning. Mr. Gleason said. For three years he was virtually an invalid. Examinations, diagnoses and treatment by more than forty physicians were unavailing, he said, and his health was so poor that he was unable to go to his office for weeks at a time.

Five weeks ago Mr. Gleason went to Miss A. Dennis, an East Orange nurse, who, he heard, was successfully treating intestinal disorders by a new method. Her treatment cured him in three weeks, he said, and he now plans to enable her to ease a larger number of sufferers by placing at her disposal a well-equipped hospital. Miss Dennis will be in charge of the nurses at the sanatorium.

The treatment will be entirely free, Mr. Gleason said, and the only requirement for admission will be the consent of a physician.

The Japanese Are More Warlike Now

Tokio, Sept. 5.—Since the American Congress passed the immigration act including the Japanese exclusion clause, the Japanese are doing fewer young men for military service, according to the head of the recruiting in Tokio. In former years scores of young men tried to dodge conscription, but now they have been only half a dozen such cases in the capital.

A LONG DISPUTE IS NOW AT AN END

City of Rome Will Pave Square In Front of St. Peter's.

Rome, Sept. 5.—The imposing big square in front of St. Peter's, is at last to be newly paved and overhauled as part of the dressing-up process in anticipation of Holy Year, 1925, but only after more than 50 years of disagreement as to whether the expense should be borne by the Vatican or the municipality of Rome. The city has finally made the necessary appropriations, and work already has begun.

The square, one of the show places of Rome, has been in need of repairs since the temporal power of the papacy was overthrown in 1870, but until now the city has refused to supply the funds because it was argued that since it formed an integral part of the cathedral and Vatican grounds, the expense should be borne by the Church. The Church authorities retorted that it was one of the city's most beautiful and picturesque public squares, since it was always open to the public, and, therefore, it was the city's business to keep it up.

Many Turks Killed By Powder Explosion

London, Sept. 5.—(United Press)—The countryside around Constantinople was shaken for miles, many workmen were killed and others died in hospitals, and the town of Makrinsky was practically wiped out, when powder factories about twenty miles from the former Turkish capital blew up, according to a Central News dispatch today. Communists were blamed at first, but later the disaster was attributed to carelessness on the part of employees.

MISSING BOY

The police had not learned up to 2 o'clock this afternoon whether or not Wesley Nason, aged 11, belonging to Norton, N. B., who was reported missing to Shanghai in safety. At daybreak this morning all was quiet along the waterfront, with activity behind the Chi Hsieh Yun lines apparently indicating preparations for a second offensive.

Her Fine Rope of Pearls Is Lost

Newport, R. I., Sept. 5.—Mrs. William Jay has lost a pearl necklace, valued at several thousand dollars. It has seventy-eight pearls. She missed it while on the walk from Bailey's Beach to the shopping district of Bellevue Avenue, and has offered a substantial reward for its recovery.

Mrs. Jay, the widow of Colonel Jay, noted lawyer, sportsman and patron of coaching, occupies the LeClere cottage on the shore of Newport home is at 29 East Sixty-fourth street. Mrs. Arthur Iselin is her daughter.

LAST TRIBUTE TO SENATOR FOWLER

People of Kings Assembled to Attend Funeral Today.

(Special to The Times-Star.)

Sussex, N. B., Sept. 5.—The funeral of Senator George W. Fowler will take place this afternoon. Every place of business is closing as a mark of respect to a citizen who did so much for this community during his life. The remains will arrive on the train reaching Sussex at 2:30, accompanied by his son, Lieutenant Eric Fowler, who served overseas with his father's battalion.

Services will be held at the Baptist church, and the clergy present will be Captain W. F. Parker, 14th Battalion; Rev. Canon Shevan, Episcopal; Rev. D. W. McPherson, Baptist; and Rev. A. V. Morash, Presbyterian. A male quartette will assist the choir.

After the service the remains will be taken to Hammond Vale, where the deceased was born. Many members of his old battalion will be present, including a large contingent from St. John. Many already have arrived in town to pay their last mark of respect to one who was so closely associated with the life of Kings county for many years.

The pall-bearers will be Hon. J. A. Murray, Hon. Mr. Justice Josiah, George B. Jones, M. P.; Sheriff S. A. McLeod and J. D. McKenna.

WOMEN NOT IN COURT AT TIME HEARING DUE

In the police court today interest centered in a case in which four women were reported in the matter of selling souvenir badges and ribbons to citizens and visitors. They were reported for assaulting people on the streets by approaching them and without consent pinning the badges on their coats. The case was set for 12 o'clock, but there was no sign of any of them.

The women when reported gave their names as Nellie Balfour, Pearl Goldie, Cleo Hutton and Sadie Stein. The leader is Mrs. Goldie. They arrived in the city last Saturday and made application to the management of the exhibition for a concession to sell their wares on the exhibition grounds, but said that the amount for such a concession was too large, and they then gave up the idea of working within the gates of the "big show." They then proceeded to City Hall and, according to their story, were given permission by His Worship Mayor F. L. Potts to work on the street.

They were reported by Police Sergeant Dykeman.

London, Sept. 5.—(United Press)—M. Huber of Switzerland was elected president of the Court of International Justice at the Court's meeting in the Hague today, according to a Central News dispatch. M. Weiss of France was re-elected vice-president. Huber will hold office for three years.

Weather Report

Synopsis—The tropical storm has passed to the northeast of Newfoundland, and a moderate depression is moving eastward over St. Lawrence Valley, while an area of high pressure covers Manitoba and the Northwest States. Heavy rains have occurred in Eastern Nova Scotia and in some sections of Ontario. The weather has been fine throughout the west.

Forecasts: Then Strong Winds.

Maritime—Fresh winds with showers tonight and part of Saturday, followed by strong winds from north-northwest. Showers tonight; slightly cooler in interior of south portion; Saturday, fair and cooler, fresh possibly strong southwest winds this afternoon shifting to northwest tonight.

Toronto, Sept. 5.—Temperatures:—

Table with columns for location, highest during 8 a.m., and lowest during 8 p.m. Locations include Victoria, Kamloops, Calgary, Edmonton, Winnipeg, Montreal, St. John, Halifax, and New York.

U. S. AVIATORS AT END OF WORLD CIRCLING TOUR

Plans Changed and Expected to Give Up Stop at St. John.

ALONG THE COAST

Approaching St. Martins at 2.30—Hope for Boston Tonight.

Winging their way through leaden gray skies, the United States army airmen piloting their three planes neared the city at 3 o'clock this afternoon, en route to Boston, where they will touch American soil for the first time since last April. The machines took to the air at Pictou, N. S., at 12.15 daylight time St. John, and followed the coast along the Northumberland Strait, striking across the Isthmus of Chignecto about 1 o'clock. The planes were reported passing over Albert at 2.05 daylight, flying quite direction of St. John. The course was along the Northumberland Strait, across the Isthmus of Chignecto, thence down the New Brunswick and New England coast lines.

At 2.30 o'clock the planes were sighted off St. Martins. The epoch-making flight of the United States army aviators, headed by Lieutenant Lowell H. Smith, in their magnificent attempt to encircle the globe, and the possibility of the three planes stopping over in St. John this afternoon for refueling purposes served to keep up citizens to a high pitch of interest as could be adequately judged by the hundreds of telephone calls to the Times-Star office for definite information on Smith and his companions.

Disappointment was keen when the first news came from Pictou early this morning to the effect that Lieutenant Smith proposed a non-stop flight to Boston. The airmen made this decision based on weather reports received from the wonderful exploits of the American airmen, and the opportunity to see them and their machines was greatly welcomed. The news, therefore, that they would not stop came as a disappointment to local people who were ready to join in the applause these heroic officers have fully earned.

At the same time local sentiment was strong to have the round-the-world fliers complete their work successfully and many were the expressions of good wishes for the men on today's hop to Boston. The battery of telephones at this office was kept in constant use during the morning and early afternoon in the main topic of conversation in the streets concerned the fliers and their last hop to the threshold of the United States and home, sweet home.

The Start.

Pictou, N. S.—(By Canadian Press Staff Correspondent).—The American world fliers under command of Lieut. L. H. Smith got away on their 820 mile hop to Boston at 10.35 this morning after motor trouble had developed and been repaired on the Boston II, the machine sent here to permit Lieut. Wade and Ogden to complete their world encircling flight.

Lieut. Wade was forced down three minutes after taking the air but was successful in again regaining the air and five minutes later all three planes had disappeared from view. It was anticipated Wade would have greater difficulty in taking the air owing to the extra weight of the machine he was flying.

Faced with the necessity of installing a new propeller and trying out the motor for the first time Wade and Ogden experienced trouble from the first.

Just previous to getting their motor to turn over they were visited by Lieuts. Smith and Nelson, Nelson fell in the water to his waist, stepping from navy tender to pontoons. After warming up his engine Wade made two attempts to rise without success. He finally made the air after a two mile run straight down the harbor.

(Continued on page 2, first column.)