

MAYOR IS PUSHING RICHMOND ST. SITE FOR LONDON'S NEW CITY HALL

His Worship Has Bonded a Block of Land 200 x 169 Feet, Running from the Grand Opera House to Maple St.—A Fight Is Looming Up Over the Matter.

According to the latest information at the city hall, the special committee named by the city council early in the year to choose a site for the new city hall, have practically decided on the location north of the Grand Opera House on the west side of Richmond street, including the corner of Maple and Richmond.

Mayor Graham, it is stated, has secured an option on nearly all the property needed, and is ready to close the deal. A number of the aldermen have decided to support him in his choice, and from present indications, the selection will be ratified by the council before many days have elapsed.

For some time, the city hall committee has had several informal meetings to discuss the question. The last was held on Monday when Mayor Graham broached the subject. He favored the site named, and suggested that the committee report to the council that the site met with their favor.

No Urgency. Ald. Coles, the chairman, did not see the necessity for urgency in the matter, and demurred. He also intimated that as there was not a quorum present, the committee could not recommend the purchase of the site.

After some discussion, the members adjourned. It was the intention of the committee to meet last night, but a quorum could not be secured. It was also stated that the members would get together Wednesday evening, but Ald. Coles, the chairman, has not sent out notices for the session.

There seems to be no doubt among several of the aldermen that Mayor Graham will carry out his scheme to have the hall located on the site. The property bonded has a frontage of

about 200 feet, and is 169 feet deep. The cost will be in the neighborhood of \$50,000.

Favors McCormick Block.

As mentioned above there will be decided opposition to the scheme to locate the hall on this site. Ald. Coles, the chairman of the committee, is not in favor of it at all, and will refuse to support it.

"I am convinced that the citizens of London want us to do something creditable for this city," he stated to The Advertiser. "As you know, personally I am in favor of the McCormick block, as it would make an ideal site, particularly if we could get the Government to go in with us. As I have said before, there are obstacles in the way of our getting this property, but we will not stop until we are absolutely convinced that we cannot succeed. In any event, we should place the hall east of Richmond street. I am opposed to the scheme to place the hall at the corner of Maple and Richmond streets. The site is only 200 feet by 169, and that is altogether too small. There are other objections to it as well. I will never support that site, as I think it would not be the right place for the hall."

Has Mayor a Majority.

It is known that other aldermen are of the same mind, although it was claimed today that Mayor Graham had a majority of the council in favor of his proposition.

In discussing the matter with a number of aldermen, the selection of this site was not viewed with favor. "The city is moving eastward," said one citizen. "If the suburbs are annexed, the centre of London will be shifted from Richmond and Dundas streets. The hall should be located some place near the centre of London, not to the north and west."

The city hall committee will get together shortly, although Chairman Coles has not yet decided on the time. "It is not necessary to make undue haste," said Ald. Coles. "We want to take our time and make a selection worthy of the city."

JUDGE HUTTON ONE OF "NICK" WILSON'S LONDON OLD BOYS

California Judicial Light a Former Resident of This City.

The name of George H. Hutton appears frequently in the Darrow case which is still being tried in California, and in which he is the presiding judge. Clarence S. Darrow is the lawyer who was alleged to have bribed a juror on the famous McNamara dynamiting case in Los Angeles, California, some time ago.

Judge Hutton is a son of the late

Joseph Hutton and Mrs. Hutton, former residents of this city. He received his education in the London public schools and graduated from which he graduated at fifteen years of age. He was a pupil of the late Nicholas Wilson, well known to Londoners. After his graduation from the college, he left for Minnesota, and took up the study of law in the Hamline University, of which his uncle is president. He graduated with high honors there, and on being called to the bar, was appointed claims agent for the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway, with headquarters at Shakopee, Minn.

Left for California.

Owing to a fortunate circumstance, an accident occurred on the railway which necessitated a visit to California to investigate the case. There he met his wife, who was a Miss Eccles, her father being a prominent businessman in San Monica.

He resigned his position as solicitor for the railway and took up his residence in San Monica, and received an appointment which represented great interests on the Pacific coast. He was solicitor for the famous Keating estate, the city of San Monica and for Senator P. Jones, of California. It was through his work in connection with the Keating estate that he received the appointment of judge in 1902 at the age of 34, and was at that time the youngest judge in the United States. His career in the judiciary since his appointment has been most distinguished, and his name has frequently appeared recently in connection with the Darrow trial.

A Brother in London.

Mr. Fred Hutton, 586 Central avenue, and manager of an East London store, is a brother of the judge. Their mother resides in Windsor with her daughter, Mrs. Laing.

Rev. B. Hutton, Bruce street, South London, is an uncle of the distinguished judge.

JUDGE HUTTON.

CHARTER FEE STATISTICS SHOW INDUSTRIAL GROWTH

Tremendous Increase in Commercial Concerns in Last Few Years.

[Special to The Advertiser.]

Ottawa, Aug. 20.—Statistics issued today from the Department of State reflect in a singularly clear manner the tremendous growth commercially and industrially of the Dominion during the past few years. These figures show that the revenue of the department, which is derived from the tariff of fees for the granting of charters, is double for the first four months of the fiscal year, that of the corresponding period last year, and equal to the revenue for the entire twelve months three years ago.

The increase reflects the increase in the number of industrial and commercial companies throughout the Dominion. The majority of the charters granted have been for companies located in Montreal, Toronto and Winnipeg, while Hamilton, London and Ottawa have also claimed a goodly share.

The tariff fees are collected as follows: When the authorized capital is \$5,000 or less, the fee is \$100. When it is more than \$200,000 and does not exceed \$500,000, the fee is \$250, and \$500

THE WEATHER.

TOMORROW—CLEARING.

Toronto, Aug. 20.—8 a.m. Today—Moderate winds; unsettled, with local showers and thunderstorms. Wednesday—Westerly winds; clearing.

The following were the highest and lowest temperatures during the 24 hours between 8 a.m. today:

Stations	High	Low	Weather
LONDON	71	63	Fair
Calgary	70	58	Cloudy
Winnipeg	72	58	Cloudy
Port Arthur	69	56	Cloudy
Parkinson	72	58	Clear
Toronto	68	56	Clear
Ottawa	70	56	Fair
Montreal	70	56	Clear
Quebec	70	56	Clear
Father Point	62	38	Clear

The low area which was south of Nova Scotia yesterday has moved to Newfoundland, and the western low area is now moving across the Great Lakes. The weather is fine and moderately warm throughout the Western Provinces, and also in the Gulf and Maritime Provinces, but continues unsettled and showery in Western Ontario.



COL. W. E. HODGINS, Who May Succeed General Lessard as Adjutant General.

CLEAR DECK FOR DETROIT PROBE

Eighteen Aldermen Will Be Charged With Corruption When in Council.

BRIBED BY A RAILWAY

Principal Witness for the Prosecution is Former Clerk of Committee.

[Canadian Press.] Detroit, Mich., Aug. 20.—When the decks were cleared in police court today for the arraignment of eighteen Detroit aldermen charged with having accepted or having announced their willingness to accept bribes in return for alleged municipal favors to be granted the Wabash Railroad, it was expected that the prosecuting attorney would commence the examination of the nine aldermen arrested on warrants alleging the receipt of bribe money. These nine aldermen were the first arrested.

The prosecution claims they accepted various sums in marked bills from an operative of a National Detective Agency posing, it is asserted, as an official of the Wabash road. It was understood that the nine other cases will probably be passed temporarily.

The aldermen who must answer to the charge of accepting bribes are: David Rosenthal and A. A. Deibel, Fifth Ward; Louis Tossy and Martin J. Ostrowski, Ninth Ward; Joseph L. Theisen, Eleventh Ward; Louis Brozo, Thirteenth Ward; Andrew J. Walsh and Frank J. Mason, Fourteenth Ward; Thos. E. Glinnan, president of the council, Eighteenth Ward.

The other nine aldermen, the prosecution claims, had agreed to accept bribes but failed to call for their shares at an appointed time, which, according to the prosecutor, was a short time before the first arrests occurred.

These men are: William Koenig, Third Ward; Wm. H. C. Hindle and Stephen S. Skrzycki, Seventh Ward; Patrick O'Brien, Tenth Ward; Richard M. Watson, Twelfth Ward; Thos. Lynch and George H. Ellison, Fifteenth Ward; Jos. F. Merritt, Sixteenth Ward; and Wm. F. Zoeller, Eighteenth Ward.

Former Council Committee Clerk Edward R. Schreiter, taken into custody when the first aldermen were apprehended and who is still out on bail, but for whom no warrant has been issued, is considered the principal witness for the prosecution in each of the cases. He recently made what he and Prosecuting Attorney Sheppard characterize as the former's complete confession in connection with his knowledge of so-called crooked methods employed by certain members of the Detroit common council for more than a decade past.

Recently the council abolished Schreiter's position which he held for many years.

MUST NOT LEAVE AUTOS TO OBSTRUCT STREETS

Fines Imposed in the Police Court by the Magistrate Today.

Obstructions of the streets in various forms were brought to the attention of Police Magistrate Judd this morning, automobilists being the chief offenders.

Under the new traffic bylaw no vehicle is permitted to stand on Dundas or Richmond streets for more than 30 minutes, unless some responsible party is in charge. One young man admitted that his car stood on Dundas street for over an hour, and paid a \$3 fine. P. C. James Oakley laid the complaint.

Frank Auger, of London Township, however, raised objection on the ground that this was his first offence, and that he was not aware of the law. The court assessed the same penalty. P. C. William T. Middaugh being the officer.

Bernard Wolfe left a packing-case on the sidewalk in front of his store for four hours. This brand of obstruction was worth \$2.

Richard Thompson had a horse obstructing Clark street by grazing in front of the sidewalk. P. C. McCullough caught the equine offender, so the owner paid \$1.

SAVED BY RABBITS.

Los Angeles, Aug. 20.—The infusion of blood from two young rabbits here today, probably saved the life of the young son of V. Marr, manager of the Monrovia office of the Western Union Telegraph Company. The boy was slowly bleeding to death from his nostrils. Within ten minutes after the operation the nostrils ceased to bleed, and the boy was pronounced on the road to recovery.

REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AT CITY HALL SHOWS NEED OF A HOME FOR NAMELESS BABES

Thirteen Infants 'Out of About One Hundred Come Into the World Without Protection of a Father—Dr. Campbell's Charge Causes Much Discussion.

The startling charge made by Dr. J. B. Campbell, of Dundas street, in The Advertiser of Monday evening, to the effect that there is no place in London now to take care of nameless infants, has created much discussion, and the doctor is being strongly commended for bringing the situation to the attention of the public. There is no criticism of local institutions or of the way in which they are performing their work. It is realized that the city is face to face with a new problem, as a result of a larger and more cosmopolitan population.

Certain it is that the need of a home to take care of children who come into the world under a cloud, and who have no father to support them, is pretty freely admitted among the medical men of London, and also by those who are in positions of authority in the charity life of the city.

A Deplorable Fact. It is a deplorable fact that illegitimacy is growing in this city as evidenced by the registration of births at the city hall. City Clerk Baker's books show that during July and August of this year about

one hundred births were registered, and thirteen of these were illegitimate. And in this connection it is significant that eleven of the thirteen mothers were domestic.

Dr. Campbell states that as a result of there being no place where such babies can be properly taken care of, it is his belief that many little lives are sacrificed. The mothers have no way of taking care of the children, and the fathers are rarely ever found to assume any responsibility in the matter.

Superintendent Heard interviewed. Superintendent Heard of Victoria Hospital, says that the hospital is not a home for the care of babies. As a consequence, the mother when she leaves the institution must care for the child. In nine cases out of ten she cannot take the infant to the place where she had formerly been employed. She cannot place it in a home, because there is no such place to take care of infants, unless the city or someone responsible will agree to guarantee the cost of keeping. As a rule, an infant is placed somewhere or other.

Continued on Page Four.

SCHEPPS' STORY OF MURDER SUPPORTS CONFESSION OF ROSE

Repeats to Grand Jury His Relation of Part Played in the Rosenthal Plot—Tells of Acting as the Go-Between From Becker to Rose.

[Canadian Press.] New York, Aug. 20.—Sam Schepps was again the central figure in the Rosenthal murder case today, when he appeared before the grand jury prepared to repeat the story he told District Attorney Whitman, in which he corroborated in many essential details the confession of "Red Jack" Rose, implicating Police Lieutenant Becker in the killing of the East Side gambler.

It was this story of Schepps that Mr. Whitman desired the grand jury to hear before returning further indictments in the Rosenthal case. The state's attorney was clearly confident that before tonight's indictments would be returned against seven persons. Those to be indicted are said to be: Rosenzweig (Lefty Louie), formerly (Lefty) the "Big Boy" (Dago Frank), and Miller (Whitely Lewis), the four alleged murderers; Jack Sullivan and Wm. Shapiro, and Lieutenant Becker, on a superceding indictment.

Schepps Told All. The state's attorney said that Schepps' testimony was not necessary to the conviction of Becker, but it gave the case against the police lieutenant a new twist. Schepps has told the state's attorney how he talked with Lieut. Becker a few hours before Rosenthal was shot, and how he and Becker went out to get a drink from Laura Gilbert, the divorced wife of Rosenthal. Schepps then told of the gathering of the gunmen, and how he and Rose waited for the news of Rosenthal's death.

Acting as Go-Between. It was after the murder was committed that Schepps played his most important part in the Rosenthal affair. He acted as a go-between for Lieut. Becker and the police-striker, Rose, who was hiding in an up-town apartment-house. Schepps said he

made several visits to Becker to consult with him as to what course Rose should pursue. Becker, he said, advised Rose to remain in hiding, but Rose was thoroughly frightened, and wanted to give himself up.

Several bank officials who have information regarding Lieut. Becker's bank account were under subpoena to appear before the grand jury today, along with several other witnesses in the police graft cases.

Schepps' counsel, Bernard Sandler, declared, while his client was in the grand jury room, that Schepps would make a clean breast of everything.

Other witnesses examined today were the clerk of a hotel at 400 Broadway, where the gunmen celebrated after the shooting, and a photographer who made a group picture of them there.

Detective Cassassa testified in regard to the police hunt for suspects. Charles Platt, described as Becker's press agent, also testified.

These witnesses, it was said, completed the testimony desired by the district attorney before he asked the grand jury to present a blanket indictment.

Sam Schepps was still the most interesting figure in the case today. His first act this morning was to give the keeper of the west side prison a list of articles he desired, to alleviate his confinement. These included an eiderdown quilt, six pairs of white silk socks, to be purchased at an exclusive Fifth avenue haberdashery which Schepps designated, a pair of slippers and many toilet articles.

Schepps today sent telegrams to George Howell, captain of the Hot Springs police and to Charles J. Pennington, acting mayor of Hot Springs, thanking them for their many courtesies and expressing the hope that they soon would meet again.

CERTAIN CITIZENS WILL REFUSE TO PAY FOR MAIN ST. WALKS

Mr. Geo. T. Hiscox, a Large Property Owner, Instructs Solicitor to Take Action.

Certain property owners on Dundas and Richmond streets may object to paying for the cement sidewalks recently laid by Mr. W. J. Anthistle. They are being organized, and definite steps will be taken in a day or two to enforce their views. The merchants demand that the walks comply absolutely with the specifications laid down by the city and in some quarters there is a disposition to criticize the job.

The first step was taken by Mr. George T. Hiscox today, when he instructed his solicitor to notify the council that he would not be responsible for the sidewalks until such a time as they were made to comply with the specifications. The solicitor was instructed to take whatever steps he considered advisable to protect Mr. Hiscox's interests. Other ratepayers will do the same. In this way it is hoped to call the attention of the council to the consideration of the present situation.

Mr. Hiscox's Position. "We are getting together to protect our interests," said Mr. Hiscox to the Advertiser. "We have to pay for the walk and we don't get full value for our money. No objection can be made to that. We are asking that we be satisfied that we are getting what we are paying for. We are getting what we are paying for. We are getting what we are paying for."

Further than this Mr. Anthistle would not discuss the situation. City Engineer Wright is still confined to his bed and will not be out for a few days.

C. P. R. WILL NOT CARRY DEAD HEADS

C. P. R. Detectives Are Busy Raking in Tramps.

Three gentlemen, who gave plausible excuses, were "raked" from the "side-door Pullmans" on the C. P. R. yesterday afternoon by railway detectives and were brought before Police Magistrate Judd this morning charged with trespass. Sentence was suspended in each case, and the gentlemen were released. The officers were detailed to see the men safely to the city limits by the walking route. William Horton, John W. Graham and William Wexmore (not well-known) were the prisoners. Mr. R. G. Fisher appeared to press self.

out. We have put up with too much of this business, and we intend to have more of it. The property owners along the street will take concerted action and we will fight this thing to a finish."

The Trades and Labor Council have discussed the question already, but on Wednesday evening a regular meeting will be held, at which the situation will be thoroughly threshed out. It is expected that a resolution, again demanding the city council to investigate the whole thing, will be passed.

Mr. Anthistle Explains. Mr. W. J. Anthistle, the contractor, informed The Advertiser today that as soon as the walks had properly settled, he would proceed at once to repair them and put them in good condition. "Some person must have broken the walk opposite 252 Dundas street," he stated. "I understand a horse backed into it and broke off a piece of it. However, you can rest assured that we will give the citizens a walk about which there can be no complaining. The walk has not properly settled as yet, and we will do nothing until it has properly settled. Then we will go over it, and wherever the walk is not right, we will make it so. I am sure that there will be no complaints when we have finished our work."

To the Letter. "Have you lived up to the specifications in laying the walks?" he was asked.

"We have lived up to them to the letter," he answered. "There may be patches here and there that are not quite right, owing to some cause or another, but we have tried in every way to do the right thing, and the citizens what they are paying for."

Further than this Mr. Anthistle would not discuss the situation. City Engineer Wright is still confined to his bed and will not be out for a few days.

the charge against the men on behalf of the C. P. R., as the company has been greatly worried by a shoal of tramps of late, and the special officers of the road are under instructions to place under arrest all trespassers.

P. M. Judd requested that if the men wander back to the C. P. R. lines again in this part of the county they be shipped to this city in order that he may be able to inflict the suspended sentence of today.

A BOY SUICIDE. Washington, D. C., Aug. 20.—Henry Rogers, an 18-year-old son of a once prominent Washington family, who had been an orphan since he was six, killed himself last night by inhaling illuminating gas. A few years ago his father, a well-to-do lawyer, shot the boy's mother while she was asleep, and then shot himself.

KING GEORGE NARROWLY ESCAPES A SERIOUS AUTOMOBILE CRASH

Fast Speeding Motor, Swinging Around a Corner, Is Prevented From Colliding With Royal Car by Quick Work of a Chauffeur, Who Ditches His Machine.

[Canadian Press.]

New York, Aug. 20.—A cable from London says: King George had a narrow escape from an accident yesterday while automobiling from Bolton Abbey, Yorkshire, where he had been staying with the Duke of Devonshire, to Abbeystead, Lancashire, where he is the guest of Lord Serton for grouse shooting.

An automobile belonging to Mr. David

Thornton, of Bradford, a merchant, turned a corner suddenly, and its chauffeur avoided a collision with the King's automobile only by running into a ditch, where the car was upset.

The King alighted and anxiously inquired whether Mr. Thornton or any of his party were injured. Receiving the assurance that no harm was done, the King shook hands with Mr. Thornton and proceeded on his journey.

SUNKEN GARDEN FOR NORTH END IS THE PLAN OF SUPT. DILGER

Has a Scheme to Beautify Eyesore Caused By the Old Gravel Pit.

Parks Superintendent Dilger is working out a scheme for the utilization of the Anthistle gravel pit on Wellington street, about which there has been considerable controversy for some time. The plans will be completed shortly, and will be submitted to the parks commission. It will then be up to that body to take action.

One plan is to make an athletic park of the pit, a regular stadium. The sides of the hills are to be terraced with cement facings, and the lower part leveled, and made into baseball, cricket, football and other fields. In the winter time, it could be used as a skating rink. The other idea is to make a sunken garden out of the pit. He has elaborated plans for this, and Mr. Dilger declares that the expense would not be excessive.

Could Be Made Beautiful.

"I do not know who owns the land, but I think the city could get possession of it for a comparatively low figure," he stated. "If it were placed under our control, I think we could make it a beautiful place. An athletic park would be an excellent idea. The nature of the land around the sides of the pit lends itself to cement construction work, and a stadium could be built at a comparatively small cost. The terrace work would not be expensive. The floor could be leveled off, and splendid playing fields made there. Provision could be made for baseball or any other game. In the winter time it could be made into an ice rink. A playground of this sort is needed in London, and we could furnish it to the citizens at a comparatively small cost. I am preparing plans, and will have them ready in a short time."

PIRATES IN DESPERATE ATTACK ON HONG-KONG BRITISHERS

Over-power Police and Kidnap Tax Collectors and Rich Men.

[Canadian Press.]

Hong Kong, Aug. 20.—A desperate attack was made last night by a large body of pirates on the island of Cheung Chow, forming part of the British colony of Hong Kong, and used chiefly as a missionary sanatorium.

Late in the evening a launch towed a large Chinese junk with a hundred pirates on board, arrived off the island where the pirates, who were well armed, landed and attacked the small police force on duty. They succeeded in overpowering and killing an Indian police sergeant and two other policemen. They seized their Winchester rifles, bayonets and ammunition, and then proceeded to loot the houses of the inhabitants, who number only about 2,700.

The pirates then kidnapped the Government collector of taxes and threatened to carry off a number of wealthy Chinese who, however, ran some themselves. The European inhabitants escaped unscathed.

A heavy downpour of rain frustrated the attempt of the pirates to fire the whole island, and the pirates were forced to retreat. Communication between Cheung Chow and Hong Kong is cut off, and information is only obtainable by rowboats.

A NEW HOTEL FOR LONDON IF CITY WILL GUARANTEE BONDS

A Rather Novel Scheme Presented to Commissioner of Industries.

A new hotel near the new city hall is now being projected. Yesterday three gentlemen—one Mr. J. L. McDonald, of Toronto, the other two being from New York—had an interview with Mr. J. C. Anderson, commissioner of industries, relative to the proposition.

According to the information received by The Advertiser, the promoters are anxious that the city make \$200,000, or guarantee the bonds to that extent, and these gentlemen will go ahead and build the hotel, which will be one of the most modern possible, costing at least \$250,000. They are anxious to have it located close to the city hall. They were given to understand that the city hall was to be located near the corner of Maple and Richmond streets, and was bonded on the northwest corner of the same streets for this purpose.

The promoters will return in a week's time, bringing with them plans and specifications for the building, and will present them to the manufacturers' committee.

The gentlemen in question saw me," said the chairman of the manufacturers' committee. "They are desirous of erecting a modern hotel here, but their plans and specifications are not yet ready. They want the city to raise or guarantee about \$200,000, and they will go ahead with the scheme, and they will next week ask the city to present their plans more fully in detail. At the present time we can say little about it."

C. P. R. MEN BELIEVE STORY OF SARNIA LINE

But There's Nothing Official as Yet Said Superintendent King.

The reported extension of the Canadian Pacific Railway from London to Sarnia, by way of Carleton Place and Petrolia, is taken for granted among local C. P. R. officials, although nothing of a definite nature has come from headquarters regarding the matter.

The project has long been mooted, but it has now reached the stage when something will be done. "Nothing official has come to us," said Superintendent King to The Advertiser.

However, another official stated that there was no question but that the extension would be built. "It is but natural that it should be gone on with," said the gentleman in question. "Sarnia is becoming an important shipping centre, and has long been considered a desirable port of entry for the company, and it is quite certain that the C. P. R. will reach that point before long. The line will run through Petrolia. This town has at present no direct connection with either London or Sarnia. This will be good business for the company. I think they will order a rigid quarantine. Two more deaths are reported, one a child at Queenston, and the other at Crescent Beach. The provincial health authorities are in charge of the situation."

PARALYSIS SPREADING. Niagara Falls, Ont., Aug. 20.—Infantile paralysis has now spread to Stamford County, and Reeve, Boulton, will likely order a rigid quarantine. Two more deaths are reported, one a child at Queenston, and the other at Crescent Beach. The provincial health authorities are in charge of the situation.

force on duty. They succeeded in overpowering and killing an Indian police sergeant and two other policemen. They seized their Winchester rifles, bayonets and ammunition, and then proceeded to loot the houses of the inhabitants, who number only about 2,700.

The pirates then kidnapped the Government collector of taxes and threatened to carry off a number of wealthy Chinese who, however, ran some themselves. The European inhabitants escaped unscathed.

A heavy downpour of rain frustrated the attempt of the pirates to fire the whole island, and the pirates were forced to retreat. Communication between Cheung Chow and Hong Kong is cut off, and information is only obtainable by rowboats.

Communication between Cheung Chow and Hong Kong is cut off, and information is only obtainable by rowboats.

A