

Fall Millinery Fashions.

Nowhere is such a choice selection of Millinery, Flowers, Feathers, Trimmings, etc., to be seen as in our showrooms.

DAINTY MILLINERY HATS.	Finest Showing of High-Class Flowers, Feathers, Trimmings.	SMART FELT HATS.
FEATHER HATS.		FUR HATS.
NEWEST Ready-to-Wear HATS.	SEE OUR New Models JUST OPENED.	VELVET UNTRIMMED HATS.

GEORGE KNOWLING.

Evening Telegram

W. J. HERDER, - - Proprietor.
W. F. LLOYD, - - - Editor.

Wednesday, Sept. 28, 1910.

Cholera Panic.

The people of Naples, according to the cable despatch to-day, appear to be living in a state of panic from the epidemic of cholera existing there. It is stated that, hitherto, press messages have been concerned, but that the censorship has now ceased, and that as a result news of the actual state of the epidemic is now allowed to be sent broadcast. The message does not state the extent of the epidemic, but it does state that 10,000 people, who were able to leave Naples have done so, and that people are dying on the streets from the disease.

We hope that the state of affairs is not so bad as the message indicates. Sympathy must go out to these people in their distress, not alone from the good feeling of a friendly nation, but more particularly to a people closely associated with us by commercial intercourse. Newfoundland is a fish exporting country. Italy is a fish importing country, and the fish trade is one much affected by the presence of such a disease either among the consumers or producers.

For our own sakes we sincerely hope that the disease will soon be stamped out, and for the same reason it behooves the Government and people to take every precaution against the disease obtaining entrance here. These precautions are called for on two sufficient grounds: first, the ravages which the disease makes when it obtains a footing under environments favourable to its spreading; and second, that fish importing people will not buy fish from a country where cholera prevails. It is the duty of the Government to be on the alert to prevent the entrance of the disease, and we are glad to notice that at all events they seem alive to the dangers and have, since we drew attention to them, done at least something. We hope that the publication of regulations in the Government Press indicates that the Government is ready and alert to isolate any chance case that may come here and stamp it out before depredation to the body by death or to the pocket by decreasing the export of fish follows in its train.

A perusal of the extracts taken from Newsholme's Public Health seems to show that the first line of defence is to prevent its entrance here; and the second line of defence, if a case of cholera does enter, to watch the drinking water where it has gained an entrance.

Cholera was first proved by Dr. Snow, in 1849, to be due to the specific contagium of cholera gaining an entrance into drinking water. This contagium is derived as in enteric fever from the intestinal evacuations, the urine, and the vomit of patients suffering from the same disease.

The close connection of the spread of cholera with an impure water supply has been repeatedly shown in this country. The cholera epidemic of 1854 was very severe in the southern districts of London. At that period these districts were sup-

plied with water by the Southwark and Vauxhall Company, deriving its water from the Thames at Battersea, and by the Lambeth Company, having its intake at Thames Ditton, where the water was purer. The two companies were acting in rivalry, so that in many streets their mains ran side by side; and houses in the same street similar in all other respects, received a different water supply. An investigation of the distribution of cholera in these districts gave the following results:—

Houses supplied by Southwark Co. (Population in 1851)—266,516; cholera deaths in 14 weeks, 4,093; cholera deaths per 10,000 of population, 153.

Houses supplied by Lambeth Co. (Population in 1851), 173,748; cholera deaths in 14 weeks, 461; cholera deaths per 10,000 of population, 26.

"The facts, when examined in detail, brought out still more strikingly the exemption of the houses supplied by the Lambeth Company; the infection picking out in a given street the houses supplied by the Southwark Company. The great epidemic of cholera at Hamburg in 1892 proves the same point. Hamburg, Wandsbeck and Altona are three towns adjoining each other, and really forming one large community; but while Hamburg suffered terribly, the other two towns had no cases of cholera, except the few that were brought into them. In all respects except water-supply the conditions were alike; but Wandsbeck obtained filtered water from a lake, Altona obtained filtered water from the Elbe below the town, while Hamburg was supplied, previous to the epidemic, by unfiltered water from the Elbe just above the town."

"Cholera, which was formerly so prevalent, now seldom occurs in this country, and at each successive visit to England its inroads have become less serious. At its last visit in 1893 it scarcely obtained a footing in the country. Thus in the epidemic of 1854 in England it caused 1,080; in that of 1866 it caused 672, and in that of 1893 only 45 deaths per million of population."

The Almeda's Accident.

By the banker Miriam May, which arrived here this evening, we learn that the Almeda ran ashore at the entrance to Bateau Harbour, Labrador, on Friday evening week, in very stormy weather. The crew had just taken up a setting of trawls and she was going into port to shelter when the accident occurred. She struck a rock, and it was thought the ship must founder, water poured into the hold and it was a fortunate thing that the banker, Cavalier was near for the crew of this vessel with that of the Almeda set to work and transferred the 500 qtls. of fish in the latter's hold to that of the Cavalier, thereby saving it. The Almeda was badly smashed about the bow and hung on the rock a day and night before being floated off after which she was towed into Bateau where the work of pumping her out and effecting temporary repairs began. When the Miriam May left the fish was being transferred to the Almeda which the Ingram will tow to this port. The Cavalier had 300 qtls. fish when the Miriam May saw her.

KEEP MINARD'S LIGNENT IN THE HOUSE.

POLICE COURT NEWS.

To-day two drunks were discharged. Anthony Tooton summoned Simon Faour for assault on the 25th inst. The evidence of Faour was that he went to see some Syrians who had recently arrived, and were at Tooton's Photographic Studio, and Tooton prevented him and tried to put him over the stairs, whereupon, he, Tooton, grappled with him and took him by the throat, but did not hurt him. Miss Vinnicombe who is an attendant at the Studio gave similar evidence and accused was fined 5 cents and costs. Mr. McGrath for complainant, Mr. Higgins for defendant.

Eight persons summoned for keeping unlicensed dogs paid up.

Two men, one of whom hit the top of the others nose Saturday week as exclusively reported by the Telegram, were charged with loose and disorderly conduct; one was fined \$5, or 14 days and the other \$10, or 30 days.

A Banker Here.

The Burin banker Miriam May, Capt. Ephraim Lukpen, arrived here from Bateau, Labrador, at 11 a.m. to-day. The vessels had been down there only a week and found fish very plentiful on the Bank off that place. For that period she took 400 qtls. fish on fresh squid but the supply ran out in that period and she left to claw for the season. She has 2,400 qtls. for the whole voyage for 8 dories.

Safe Falls in Hold.

While a four-ton safe was being landed from the Glencoe for the Bank of Nova Scotia at Burin yesterday, two cogs of the winch gave way and the safe went with a crash into the hold. Fortunately it was only raised two feet when it went and did no damage. Had it been up to the combings of the hatch it would have gone through the ship's bottom.

H.M.S. Cornwall Outside in Fog.

At 8 o'clock last evening H. M. S. Brilliant, now in port, was in wireless communication with the big cruiser Cornwall. The Cornwall was then in the offing beset by fog and announced that she should arrive here about 3 o'clock this afternoon. The Cornwall has a new contingent of cadets on board and comes here direct from England. After a fortnight's stay here she proceeds to Prince Edward's Island and thence south to the West Indies, after which she will sail for the Mediterranean.

Fishery at Exploits.

By the schr. Fog Free Zone, which arrived from Exploits this morning we learn that though the fishery all the 3 weeks ago a good spurt struck in, 3 weeks ago a good spurt struck in and each day since the boats have taken in fair weather from 3 to 5 qtls. of fish on squid bait, and boats have up to the present as high as 15 qtls. If this continues the fishermen will do better than they had at first expected.

ASK FOR MINARD'S AND TAKE NO OTHER.

Governor Fraser Passed Away.

Special Evening Telegram.
HALIFAX, N. S., Sept. 28.
Hon. Duncan Cameron Fraser, Lieut. Governor of Nova Scotia, is dead. He passed away peacefully at twenty minutes to eight o'clock yesterday morning at his country home at Fort Point, Guysboro, where he had spent the summer months, bravely battling with the insidious disease, which had prostrated him. Although it was realized by his friends that his condition was hopeless, his sudden collapse was unexpected. No more popular or interesting figure ever occupied Government House, in Nova Scotia, than Hon. D. S. Fraser, known from one end of the Dominion to the other, he was universally liked and respected for his qualities of head and heart. Lieut. Governor Fraser is the fourth Lieut. Governor of Nova Scotia since Confederation, to die during his term of office.

Startling Details Regarding Cholera.

Special to Evening Telegram.
ROME, Sept. 27.
With the removal of the censorship startling details of the cholera epidemic at Naples are being received. A number of persons have died in the streets, and the excitement is such that the police have great difficulty in maintaining public order. It is reported that 10,000 persons of the better classes have already fled from Naples.

HYMENAL.

KIELEY-MORRISSEY.
At 7 a.m. this morning, at the R. C. Cathedral, Miss Bessie Kieley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Kieley, was united in holy matrimony to Mr. Walter J. Morrissey of the Reid Nid Co. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. D. O'Callaghan. The bride looked charming in a travelling suit of blue broad cloth with a hat of white beaver and winter roses and maiden hair ferns. She carried a bouquet of white roses. She was attended by her sister, Miss Margaret Kieley, who wore a suit of Prunella broad cloth, with a black picture hat. The groom was supported by Mr. A. O'Brien. After the ceremony the party drove to the residence of the bride's parents, where breakfast was partaken of. The happy couple accompanied by their friends drove to Waterford, Bridge where amidst the good wishes of all they joined this morning's train enroute to Halifax, where the honeymoon will be spent. The groom's present to the bride was a pearl pendant, and to the bridesmaid a gold locket and chain. Mr. and Mrs. Morrissey were the recipients of many valuable presents. They will be at home at their residence, 45 Patrick Street, Monday, October 10th. The Telegram extends its congratulations.

Coastal Boats.

REID NID CO.
The Argyle arrived at Burin at 7.50 p.m. yesterday, and is due at Placentia to-morrow.
The Bruce arrived at Port aux Basques at 7.30 a.m. to-day.
The Clyde left Herring Neck at 6.30 p.m. yesterday, and is due at Lewisporte to-day.
The Dundee left Salvage at 6.55 p.m. yesterday, and is due at Port Blandford to-day.
The Ethie left Carbonne at 3.40 p.m. yesterday and is due at Clarendville this p.m.
The S. S. Fife is now at Trinity.
The Glencoe arrived at Placentia at 5.40 p.m. yesterday.
The Home leaves Bay of Islands this p.m.
The Invermore is north of Twillingate.

BOWING SHIPS.
The Prospero left Fortune Hr. and is due here on Friday.

Fishery News.

Nipper's Harbor—Fishery improved; boats ½ to 2 qtls.; squid plenty.
Harbor Grace—Boats ½ to 1½ qtls.; squid plenty.
Carbonne—Trawls ½ to 1 qtl.; hook and line ½ to 1 qtl.
Bay de Verde—Boats ½ to 1 qtl. yesterday.

Train Notes.

The west bound express left Notre Dame Junction at 8.40 a.m. to-day.
The incoming express left Port aux Basques at 8.20 a.m. to-day.
The local arrived from Carbonne at 1.10 having been delayed at Kelligrews by a spring hanger on the engine breaking. The engine had to be jacked up.

THE SQUID TRADE. — Business people who came down on the Glencoe and arrived last night say that at Burgeo and neighborhood this summer bankers which visited there since the season began distributed \$25,000 for squid which they procured there.

"Stanley" Tools!

Many tools, which in the past have been too expensive to find their way into every "tool kit," are now being made by such improved methods and in such quantity that it is possible to sell them at a price that makes them available to all.

RULES, BED ROCK SMOOTH PLANES,
SQUARES, LEVELS, BED ROCK JACK PLANES,
BRACES, SCREW DRIVERS,
UNIVERSAL SPOKE SHAVES,
CIRCULAR PLANES, BLOCK PLANES.

Appliances HARDWARE DEPARTMENT.

Here and There.

FROM THE BARRENS. —Hons. E. R. Bowring and W. C. Job returned by last night's train from the Cape Shore grounds with fine bags of birds.

YACHT FIFE COMING. —The S. S. Fife will leave Trinity for St. John's to-morrow morning, Mr. W. D. Reid will return by the ship from an inspection of the branch line.

TYPHOID AND SCARLET FEVER. —A young man developed typhoid at Springdale Street yesterday and a case of scarlet fever occurred at Forest Road, a boy being stricken. Both are being nursed at home.

NEW S. A. CITADEL. —Lieut. Col. Rees who left here recently for the northward will open a new Salvation Army Citadel at Herring Neck. "It is a large building and has a greater seating capacity than the S. A. Barracks at Livingstone Street."

GLENCOE'S PASSENGERS. —The Glencoe arrived at Placentia at 5.40 p.m. yesterday bringing John Roger, J. Baxter, A. W. Lake, Mr. Moulton, Jerry Dee, A. Wilson, Mr. Larensen, Miss Larensen, Miss King, Mrs. Carrell and child and three second class.

LADIES WILL PLAY GOLF. —A golf match which should certainly be amusing, and also not lacking in interest for spectators will be played at the Bally Hays links Saturday afternoon. The ladies will engage in the contest and two excellent prizes have been put up by Mr. G. M. Barry and Dr. Chaplin.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT. —Mr. N. J. Murphy, President of the T. P. U. begs to acknowledge with thanks the receipt of a communication received by him, signed Mrs. H. D. R., and wishes to inform her that he has complied with her request re horses. adv.11

BRUCE PASSENGERS. —The Bruce arrived at Port aux Basques at 7.30 a.m. to-day bringing F. and Mrs. Smallwood, Mrs. F. Canning, W. and Mrs. Abbott, J. A. Harvey, A. A. Adams, C. A. Sullivan, S. Bowcock, Mrs. H. Wyatt, Mrs. Lighter, E. J. Sheldon, J. C. Kelly, W. A. Colbourne, Miss A. Pumphrey, Mrs. E. Storey, W. J. Buckle, J. P. Kielly, A. Normandin, J. Waldron, H. J. Russell, J. R. Dawson, Rev. C. H. Keslake, H. Cowan, G. Bulley and Miss J. Hoskins.

A Germ-Proof Baby Heiress.

The excess of precautions in the upbringing of Betty Tanner, a five-year-old California heiress, widely known as the "sterilized baby," has caused the separation of her parents. The child's mother obtained a divorce at Los Angeles on the ground of the "neglect" of the baby's father. The real source of the trouble is that she is expected to inherit \$5,000,000 from her grandmother, who is a daughter of Jeremiah Millbank, the New York banker. But the grandmother has announced that if she has no grandchildren the millions will go to charity. Extraordinary precautions are thus taken to ensure little Betty's health. The mansion near Los Angeles—the "city of perpetual summer"—and the ground near have been sterilized. The air the baby breathes, and her toys, food, and clothes are thoroughly antiseptized before they are allowed to reach her.

Her father declared that he was not allowed to take the child on his lap and kiss her. The atmosphere became finally too rarefied for him three years ago, and he departed. He is now travelling in the East.

Commotion in Council.

There is just now quite a commotion in the office of the City Council over a receipt for arrears of water rates which is repudiated by the official whose name is signed thereto. It appears that Mr. Perry, of Hamilton Avenue, was sent a water bill lately for \$9 arrears and \$4.50 for the current half year. His son-in-law, Mr. King, clerk at Mr. P. Lacey's store, who pays the bills for Mr. Perry, was positive that he paid this \$9 last March and reminded Mr. Perry about it. The latter sought for the receipt amongst his papers and found a receipt for the \$9 alleged arrears. The name written underneath purported to be that of Mr. John Mahoney, who is assistant accountant of the City Council. When Mr. Perry refused to pay the \$9 and the receipt was produced, Mr. Mahoney said positively that it was not his writing. He makes no doubt about this. Mr. King is equally positive that he was given the receipt in March last by a man in the office of the City Council when he paid the \$9. Mr. Slattery, the Secretary, through the Council, has instructed Messrs. Furlong and Conroy to sue Perry for the money. This case will be watched with interest by the public.

Police on Quest.

Before leaving here I. G. Sullivan telegraphed the Police Department at New York giving a description of the two girls who are believed to have been enticed from St. John's, as exclusively reported in the Telegram Monday. If the girls are located it is thought that it will be an easy matter to discover the man who was the means of bringing them out of the country.

The s.s. Bonavista left Montreal at 3 p.m. yesterday.

The s.s. Benedict is due here from Montreal to-morrow.

The schr. Dorothy Baird arrived this morning coal laden to Jas. Baird, Ltd., after a run of 4 days. She would have been here Monday evening after a record run but for fog.

The s.s. Florizel left Halifax at 6 p.m. yesterday and is due here to-morrow evening.

Four Syrian Women, who were sent back from Sydney by the authorities last week, are now finding shelter and food with Miss Annie George on Water Street. They say that they had to pay \$15 each for their tickets from Liverpool and that they paid Mr. Leah here five dollars for buying their tickets to Canada. They have now written to their friends to forward more money to enable them to get to the States.

A woman on Hamilton Avenue became demented last night and left her home to wander about the town. Her friends when they missed her were very anxious when she did not return at midnight. They called in the assistance of the police. She was found at the house of a neighbor's this morning and was acting and talking strangely. Dr. Tait was called in to examine and prescribe for her.

SHORTHAND DIPLOMAS. — The following pupils of Miss Nellie Vinnicombe received diplomas from J. M. Sison, Esq., Ramsgate, Eng.: Speed—Miss Mina Dowden, 123 words a minute; Mr. N. J. Wadden, 123 words; Miss Mabel Snow, 118, and Miss M. H. Morris, 114. Accuracy—Messrs. F. Roberts and A. Marshall; Misses Flossie Ewing and Lily Thistle.

MARRIED.

This morning, at the R. C. Cathedral, by the Rev. D. O'Callaghan, Reside, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Kielly, to Walter J. Morrissey, of this city.

FRESH SUPPLY.
This Weeks List of:
Fresh POULTRY,
Fresh FRUIT,
New VEGETABLES.
ELLIS & CO., LTD.,
203 Water Street.
Fresh New York Turkeys,
Fresh New York Chickens,
Fresh New York Corned Beef,
Green Pickling Tomatoes,
Green Pickling Peppers,
Pickling Spices,
Pure Malt Vinegars,
Essence of Vinegar.
Ripe Tomatoes,
Green Corn,
Fresh Celery,
String Beans,
Cauliflower,
Lettuce,
Carrots, Parsnips,
Beetroot,
Spanish Onions,
Fresh Green Peas,
Vegetable Marrows.
Preserving Plums—Red,
Blue and Yellow.
California Oranges,
Jamaica Oranges,
Naples Lemons,
Gravenstein Apples,
California Grapes,
Japan Plums,
Red and Blue Plums,
Ripe Bananas,
Cantaloupes,
Grape Fruit,
Lemon Cling Peaches,
Bartlett Pears,
Ripe Pineapples.
Choice Fresh New York
Butter—1½ lb. blocks.
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No. 482.
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203 Water Street.

MARTIN HARDWARE CO.
WINCHESTER
1910 Self-Loading Rifle, 401 Cal.
The most powerful recoil operated Repeater made. Shoots a heavier bullet and a harder hitting Cartridge than the 30 Cal. U. S. Army.
Also, 401 Cal. Ammunition.
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